

**State and Local Government Finances  
A 50 State Profile  
FY 2006**



**Commission on Local Government**  
Department of Housing and Community Development  
Commonwealth of Virginia  
<http://www.dhcd.virginia.gov>

**October 2008**

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## Public Finance: Virginia in the National Context, FY 2006

This review of state and local government finance data represents a continuation of statistical work that was initiated by the U.S. Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, which operated under the auspices of Congress from 1959 through the early autumn of 1996. When the ACIR was de-funded in the latter year, the American Council on Intergovernmental Relations, a non-profit entity, assumed responsibility for its data production and reporting functions, but the Council's statistical survey of revenues and expenditures at the sub-federal level was abruptly terminated after the appearance of only two annual publications. At that point, the staff of the Commission on Local Government absorbed the fiscal research activities of the Council. The intervention of the CLG stemmed from the agency's desire to place its intra-state analyses of fiscal stress among Virginia's communities within the ambit of national data on public finance at the state and local levels.

Since the late 1990's, the CLG has issued six reports that show, by fiscal dimension and level of government, own-source general revenue and direct general expenditures (a) on a per capita basis, (b) as a percentage of personal income, and (c) in relative impact terms for the nation at large. The most recent statistical survey rests upon six spreadsheets that display 204 computed and rank score variables linked to three funding dimensions and seven outlay categories. The baseline data have been derived from two master files of the U.S. Census Bureau that cover the government finance characteristics of the 50 states and their respective localities during FY 2006.

From the perspective of the U.S. Census Bureau, own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues does not extend, however, to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality. Direct general expenditures reflect all operating and capital outlays except intergovernmental transfer payments and direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. As treated by the U.S. Census Bureau, the expenditure dimension embraces the categories of governmental administration, educational services, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, and miscellaneous functions. The latter component of the classification framework captures "unallocable outlays" pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

As documented by Table 1D of the current report, total state and local revenue per capita amounted to \$5,840.81 in Virginia across FY 2006. During

that year the median, or midpoint, statistic for the 50 states was \$5,616.30.<sup>1</sup> The per capita amount registered by the Commonwealth, then, exceeded the central-tendency value relative to the nation as a whole by 4.0%. Table 1D also discloses that Virginia ranked 20th in aggregate state and local revenue gauged on a per capita basis. The Commonwealth, that is, fell within the upper half of the national distribution. A markedly different comparative profile, though, can be found in Table 2D. Over the course of FY 2006, as that exhibit reveals, the cumulative revenue of Virginia's state and local governments represented 15.38% of personal income throughout the Commonwealth, but the national median statistic was 16.73% for aggregate tax and non-tax collections relative to income. Accordingly, the revenue effort level of Virginia trailed the central-tendency score for the 50 states by 8.1%. It should be noted, too, that the Commonwealth ranked just 41st (i.e., in the bottom 20% of the state-by-state distribution) on the revenue/income scale.

With respect to state and local expenditures per capita (see Table 4H), Virginia registered a total of \$6,421.82 during FY 2006. The median value across the 50 states, however, reached \$6,554.58. Consequently, the spending burden of the Commonwealth lagged behind the midpoint statistic for the nation at large by 2.0%, and Virginia's ranking among the 50 states was only 30th. As Table 5H indicates, the outlay profile of the Commonwealth displayed even greater weakness in relation to personal income. Over the most recent measurement period, state and local government disbursements, in the aggregate, constituted 16.91% of income within Virginia. Yet the national median statistic reached 20.36% during FY 2006. The Virginia percentage, then, understated the midpoint value for the U.S. as a whole by 16.9%. Not surprisingly, the Commonwealth

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<sup>1</sup>A central-tendency measure (for example, the mean or the median) is frequently used by public finance analysts to identify the value that "typifies" a statistical series. In relation to a numerically scaled variable, the mean (or average) represents the sum of the scores for all cases (states in the present instance) divided by the total number of cases. The median denotes the midpoint of the data distribution when its constituent values are hierarchically ordered and, accordingly, partitions the case scores into two groups of equal size. Although the mean is a more familiar statistical tool than the median, the latter measure may be analytically preferable with respect to an ordered data series containing a relatively small number of extreme scores in one direction or the other. In this regard the Commission notes that the median exhibits less sensitivity than the mean to the statistical pulling effect of such "outliers." See Hubert M. Blalock, Jr., **Social Statistics**, rev. 2d ed. (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1979), pp. 66-68; Marija J. Norusis, **SPSS 13.0 Guide to Data Analysis** (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 2005), pp. 83-84; and Chava Frankfort-Nachmias and David Nachmias, **Research Methods in the Social Sciences**, 7th ed. (New York: Worth Publishers, 2007), pp. 332-33.

ranked only 46th on the 50-state scale of public-sector spending relative to personal income.

**Own-Source General Revenue Per Capita  
by  
Funding Dimension  
and  
Level of Government  
FY 2006**

**Tables 1A-1D**

Table 1A: Own-Source General Revenue Per Capita by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Taxes					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2
Alabama	\$1,878.78	42.0	\$933.63	44.0	\$2,812.41	50.0
Alaska	\$3,713.64	4.0	\$1,764.28	10.0	\$5,477.92	4.0
Arizona	\$1,997.60	41.0	\$1,352.60	28.0	\$3,350.19	36.0
Arkansas	\$2,530.95	19.0	\$624.54	49.0	\$3,155.49	45.0
California	\$3,093.83	8.0	\$1,456.02	24.0	\$4,549.85	9.0
Colorado	\$1,823.34	45.0	\$1,861.62	8.0	\$3,684.97	26.0
Connecticut	\$3,480.18	5.0	\$2,220.33	3.0	\$5,700.51	3.0
Delaware	\$3,401.60	6.0	\$900.94	45.0	\$4,302.54	14.0
Florida	\$2,097.51	37.0	\$1,662.93	15.0	\$3,760.44	24.0
Georgia	\$1,870.19	43.0	\$1,536.21	19.0	\$3,406.40	35.0
Hawaii	\$3,879.07	3.0	\$1,010.05	38.0	\$4,889.12	6.0
Idaho	\$2,203.83	32.0	\$953.68	43.0	\$3,157.51	44.0
Illinois	\$2,211.38	30.0	\$1,888.02	6.0	\$4,099.40	15.0
Indiana	\$2,177.67	34.0	\$1,490.29	23.0	\$3,667.95	27.0
Iowa	\$2,069.99	39.0	\$1,399.72	26.0	\$3,469.71	31.0
Kansas	\$2,288.50	26.0	\$1,523.26	21.0	\$3,811.77	22.0
Kentucky	\$2,386.26	22.0	\$864.39	46.0	\$3,250.65	40.0
Louisiana	\$2,146.68	35.0	\$1,350.65	29.0	\$3,497.32	30.0
Maine	\$2,742.82	12.0	\$1,682.15	14.0	\$4,424.97	11.0
Maryland	\$2,624.24	14.0	\$2,003.22	4.0	\$4,627.46	8.0
Massachusetts	\$3,016.84	10.0	\$1,748.39	11.0	\$4,765.23	7.0
Michigan	\$2,346.11	25.0	\$1,217.09	32.0	\$3,563.21	29.0
Minnesota	\$3,389.01	7.0	\$1,008.83	39.0	\$4,397.85	12.0
Mississippi	\$2,065.38	40.0	\$755.46	47.0	\$2,820.84	49.0
Missouri	\$1,758.82	47.0	\$1,404.92	25.0	\$3,163.74	43.0
Montana	\$2,271.71	28.0	\$954.43	42.0	\$3,226.15	41.0
Nebraska	\$2,258.32	29.0	\$1,661.05	16.0	\$3,919.37	21.0
Nevada	\$2,554.16	17.0	\$1,498.91	22.0	\$4,053.07	16.0
New Hampshire	\$1,596.76	49.0	\$1,869.87	7.0	\$3,466.63	32.0
New Jersey	\$3,034.10	9.0	\$2,430.58	2.0	\$5,464.67	5.0
New Mexico	\$2,667.37	13.0	\$972.74	41.0	\$3,640.11	28.0
New York	\$2,979.96	11.0	\$3,439.65	1.0	\$6,419.61	1.0
North Carolina	\$2,373.84	23.0	\$1,084.25	37.0	\$3,458.09	33.0
North Dakota	\$2,550.18	18.0	\$1,172.55	33.0	\$3,722.72	25.0
Ohio	\$2,141.00	36.0	\$1,632.72	17.0	\$3,773.72	23.0
Oklahoma	\$2,210.83	31.0	\$972.79	40.0	\$3,183.62	42.0
Oregon	\$2,090.99	38.0	\$1,325.81	31.0	\$3,416.80	34.0
Pennsylvania	\$2,349.04	24.0	\$1,618.18	18.0	\$3,967.22	20.0
Rhode Island	\$2,569.57	16.0	\$1,816.54	9.0	\$4,386.11	13.0
South Carolina	\$1,823.69	44.0	\$1,100.91	35.0	\$2,924.60	46.0
South Dakota	\$1,524.47	50.0	\$1,348.32	30.0	\$2,872.79	48.0
Tennessee	\$1,778.32	46.0	\$1,100.35	36.0	\$2,878.66	47.0
Texas	\$1,601.81	48.0	\$1,713.37	12.0	\$3,315.18	37.0
Utah	\$2,180.30	33.0	\$1,126.35	34.0	\$3,306.65	38.0
Vermont	\$3,881.71	2.0	\$558.61	50.0	\$4,440.32	10.0
Virginia	\$2,274.68	27.0	\$1,702.41	13.0	\$3,977.09	19.0
Washington	\$2,616.96	15.0	\$1,396.56	27.0	\$4,013.52	18.0
West Virginia	\$2,523.93	20.0	\$733.24	48.0	\$3,257.17	39.0
Wisconsin	\$2,490.08	21.0	\$1,535.11	20.0	\$4,025.19	17.0
Wyoming	\$4,185.88	1.0	\$1,999.77	5.0	\$6,185.64	2.0
Mean	\$2,474.48		\$1,427.57		\$3,902.04	
Median	\$2,317.31		\$1,402.32		\$3,703.85	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality.

2

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

3

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007" (electronic dataset), December 27, 2007.

Table 1B: Own-Source General Revenue Per Capita by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Current Charges					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2
Alabama	\$623.71	12.0	\$859.69	5.0	\$1,483.39	4.0
Alaska	\$776.49	7.0	\$664.30	19.0	\$1,440.79	5.0
Arizona	\$238.52	50.0	\$503.76	30.0	\$742.28	47.0
Arkansas	\$612.13	13.0	\$354.37	43.0	\$966.50	35.0
California	\$370.35	42.0	\$956.13	2.0	\$1,326.48	12.0
Colorado	\$514.39	24.0	\$835.14	9.0	\$1,349.52	11.0
Connecticut	\$451.37	32.0	\$250.19	48.0	\$701.56	50.0
Delaware	\$960.40	2.0	\$412.17	37.0	\$1,372.57	9.0
Florida	\$266.94	48.0	\$913.84	3.0	\$1,180.78	19.0
Georgia	\$306.37	44.0	\$681.24	16.0	\$987.62	32.0
Hawaii	\$900.70	3.0	\$280.01	47.0	\$1,180.71	20.0
Idaho	\$373.25	41.0	\$839.81	8.0	\$1,213.06	15.0
Illinois	\$305.45	45.0	\$649.52	20.0	\$954.97	37.0
Indiana	\$1,096.55	1.0	\$703.27	15.0	\$1,799.81	2.0
Iowa	\$682.43	10.0	\$750.22	14.0	\$1,432.65	6.0
Kansas	\$414.00	36.0	\$609.32	23.0	\$1,023.32	29.0
Kentucky	\$559.91	16.0	\$324.37	44.0	\$884.28	43.0
Louisiana	\$525.04	21.0	\$541.60	27.0	\$1,066.63	26.0
Maine	\$495.36	28.0	\$356.62	42.0	\$851.98	45.0
Maryland	\$474.07	31.0	\$445.05	35.0	\$919.12	41.0
Massachusetts	\$507.92	27.0	\$396.35	39.0	\$904.27	42.0
Michigan	\$583.31	15.0	\$609.96	22.0	\$1,193.26	18.0
Minnesota	\$432.87	34.0	\$778.63	12.0	\$1,211.50	16.0
Mississippi	\$404.96	37.0	\$848.36	7.0	\$1,253.33	13.0
Missouri	\$374.36	40.0	\$557.44	25.0	\$931.81	39.0
Montana	\$509.47	26.0	\$491.12	33.0	\$1,000.59	30.0
Nebraska	\$438.94	33.0	\$647.09	21.0	\$1,086.04	24.0
Nevada	\$262.43	49.0	\$814.44	10.0	\$1,076.87	25.0
New Hampshire	\$529.12	20.0	\$284.82	46.0	\$813.94	46.0
New Jersey	\$540.86	19.0	\$431.66	36.0	\$972.52	34.0
New Mexico	\$475.51	30.0	\$392.90	40.0	\$868.41	44.0
New York	\$417.98	35.0	\$755.89	13.0	\$1,173.87	21.0
North Carolina	\$378.61	38.0	\$789.48	11.0	\$1,168.10	22.0
North Dakota	\$837.54	5.0	\$369.67	41.0	\$1,207.21	17.0
Ohio	\$541.96	18.0	\$549.94	26.0	\$1,091.90	23.0
Oklahoma	\$512.92	25.0	\$532.35	28.0	\$1,045.26	27.0
Oregon	\$669.61	11.0	\$680.99	17.0	\$1,350.60	10.0
Pennsylvania	\$519.64	23.0	\$479.49	34.0	\$999.13	31.0
Rhode Island	\$479.31	29.0	\$234.23	50.0	\$713.55	49.0
South Carolina	\$776.81	6.0	\$910.61	4.0	\$1,687.42	3.0
South Dakota	\$314.87	43.0	\$404.63	38.0	\$719.49	48.0
Tennessee	\$299.47	46.0	\$680.83	18.0	\$980.30	33.0
Texas	\$377.09	39.0	\$588.39	24.0	\$965.48	36.0
Utah	\$878.49	4.0	\$505.38	29.0	\$1,383.86	7.0
Vermont	\$708.01	9.0	\$241.88	49.0	\$949.89	38.0
Virginia	\$719.90	8.0	\$495.40	32.0	\$1,215.30	14.0
Washington	\$523.06	22.0	\$851.40	6.0	\$1,374.46	8.0
West Virginia	\$609.46	14.0	\$321.22	45.0	\$930.68	40.0
Wisconsin	\$545.61	17.0	\$498.94	31.0	\$1,044.56	28.0
Wyoming	\$293.18	47.0	\$1,808.45	1.0	\$2,101.62	1.0
Mean	\$528.21		\$597.65		\$1,125.86	
Median	\$511.20		\$553.69		\$1,071.75	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality.

2

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

3

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007" (electronic dataset), December 27, 2007.

Table 1C: Own-Source General Revenue Per Capita by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Miscellaneous Sources					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2
Alabama	\$298.91	38.0	\$227.74	26.0	\$526.65	45.0
Alaska	\$5,620.84	1.0	\$340.91	9.0	\$5,961.75	1.0
Arizona	\$294.34	41.0	\$261.16	19.0	\$555.50	40.0
Arkansas	\$252.70	47.0	\$197.36	34.0	\$450.06	48.0
California	\$280.16	44.0	\$418.86	3.0	\$699.02	19.0
Colorado	\$393.86	26.0	\$412.04	4.0	\$805.90	11.0
Connecticut	\$452.61	20.0	\$129.79	47.0	\$582.40	35.0
Delaware	\$1,268.93	2.0	\$161.59	41.0	\$1,430.52	3.0
Florida	\$260.59	46.0	\$434.25	2.0	\$694.84	20.0
Georgia	\$210.72	49.0	\$270.36	16.0	\$481.07	46.0
Hawaii	\$517.95	14.0	\$82.14	50.0	\$600.09	32.0
Idaho	\$327.93	36.0	\$135.89	46.0	\$463.82	47.0
Illinois	\$304.26	37.0	\$264.31	18.0	\$568.57	38.0
Indiana	\$295.09	40.0	\$365.50	8.0	\$660.59	26.0
Iowa	\$338.93	34.0	\$215.28	28.0	\$554.21	41.0
Kansas	\$263.85	45.0	\$316.74	12.0	\$580.59	36.0
Kentucky	\$335.11	35.0	\$221.59	27.0	\$556.70	39.0
Louisiana	\$407.97	24.0	\$256.05	20.0	\$664.02	24.0
Maine	\$567.78	10.0	\$136.46	45.0	\$704.24	17.0
Maryland	\$365.28	29.0	\$180.02	38.0	\$545.31	44.0
Massachusetts	\$787.12	5.0	\$155.40	42.0	\$942.52	7.0
Michigan	\$379.83	27.0	\$233.37	24.0	\$613.20	30.0
Minnesota	\$290.33	42.0	\$391.10	5.0	\$681.43	22.0
Mississippi	\$161.13	50.0	\$191.69	35.0	\$352.82	50.0
Missouri	\$360.95	30.0	\$189.57	36.0	\$550.52	42.0
Montana	\$540.96	11.0	\$251.56	23.0	\$792.52	13.0
Nebraska	\$480.19	17.0	\$387.06	6.0	\$867.25	8.0
Nevada	\$288.75	43.0	\$469.71	1.0	\$758.47	15.0
New Hampshire	\$536.18	12.0	\$125.52	48.0	\$661.70	25.0
New Jersey	\$475.81	18.0	\$207.43	32.0	\$683.24	21.0
New Mexico	\$1,169.34	4.0	\$210.42	30.0	\$1,379.76	4.0
New York	\$640.29	9.0	\$369.63	7.0	\$1,009.93	5.0
North Carolina	\$240.75	48.0	\$198.18	33.0	\$438.93	49.0
North Dakota	\$470.67	19.0	\$328.78	10.0	\$799.45	12.0
Ohio	\$347.07	33.0	\$280.70	15.0	\$627.77	29.0
Oklahoma	\$419.93	22.0	\$170.18	39.0	\$590.11	33.0
Oregon	\$505.37	15.0	\$281.18	14.0	\$786.54	14.0
Pennsylvania	\$373.17	28.0	\$270.14	17.0	\$643.31	28.0
Rhode Island	\$743.33	7.0	\$116.70	49.0	\$860.04	9.0
South Carolina	\$353.32	32.0	\$230.29	25.0	\$583.61	34.0
South Dakota	\$684.14	8.0	\$150.45	43.0	\$834.59	10.0
Tennessee	\$500.62	16.0	\$212.67	29.0	\$713.29	16.0
Texas	\$418.33	23.0	\$282.64	13.0	\$700.97	18.0
Utah	\$355.73	31.0	\$253.22	21.0	\$608.96	31.0
Vermont	\$524.64	13.0	\$144.37	44.0	\$669.01	23.0
Virginia	\$438.37	21.0	\$210.05	31.0	\$648.42	27.0
Washington	\$297.24	39.0	\$252.97	22.0	\$550.21	43.0
West Virginia	\$763.65	6.0	\$188.37	37.0	\$952.02	6.0
Wisconsin	\$407.40	25.0	\$162.69	40.0	\$570.09	37.0
Wyoming	\$1,217.01	3.0	\$322.67	11.0	\$1,539.67	2.0
Mean	\$564.59		\$245.34		\$809.92	
Median	\$400.63		\$229.02		\$661.15	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality.

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3

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007" (electronic dataset), December 27, 2007.

Table 1D: Own-Source General Revenue Per Capita by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006--A 50 State Profile/1

State	All Funding Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount/3	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount/3	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount/3	Rank Score/2
Alabama	\$2,801.40	40.0	\$2,021.05	35.0	\$4,822.46	42.0
Alaska	\$10,110.96	1.0	\$2,769.50	9.0	\$12,880.46	1.0
Arizona	\$2,530.45	46.0	\$2,117.52	32.0	\$4,647.97	45.0
Arkansas	\$3,395.77	23.0	\$1,176.27	49.0	\$4,572.05	48.0
California	\$3,744.34	16.0	\$2,831.01	6.0	\$6,575.35	9.0
Colorado	\$2,731.59	41.0	\$3,108.80	3.0	\$5,840.39	21.0
Connecticut	\$4,384.16	6.0	\$2,600.31	12.0	\$6,984.47	6.0
Delaware	\$5,630.93	3.0	\$1,474.69	45.0	\$7,105.63	5.0
Florida	\$2,625.04	44.0	\$3,011.02	5.0	\$5,636.06	24.0
Georgia	\$2,387.28	50.0	\$2,487.81	16.0	\$4,875.08	40.0
Hawaii	\$5,297.72	4.0	\$1,372.21	47.0	\$6,669.92	7.0
Idaho	\$2,905.01	38.0	\$1,929.37	37.0	\$4,834.38	41.0
Illinois	\$2,821.09	39.0	\$2,801.85	7.0	\$5,622.93	25.0
Indiana	\$3,569.31	17.0	\$2,559.05	14.0	\$6,128.36	11.0
Iowa	\$3,091.34	32.0	\$2,365.22	21.0	\$5,456.57	29.0
Kansas	\$2,966.35	36.0	\$2,449.33	18.0	\$5,415.68	30.0
Kentucky	\$3,281.28	26.0	\$1,410.34	46.0	\$4,691.62	44.0
Louisiana	\$3,079.69	33.0	\$2,148.29	31.0	\$5,227.98	33.0
Maine	\$3,805.96	14.0	\$2,175.23	28.0	\$5,981.19	14.0
Maryland	\$3,463.60	18.0	\$2,628.29	11.0	\$6,091.88	12.0
Massachusetts	\$4,311.88	8.0	\$2,300.14	22.0	\$6,612.01	8.0
Michigan	\$3,309.25	25.0	\$2,060.43	34.0	\$5,369.67	31.0
Minnesota	\$4,112.22	9.0	\$2,178.56	27.0	\$6,290.77	10.0
Mississippi	\$2,631.48	43.0	\$1,795.51	41.0	\$4,426.99	49.0
Missouri	\$2,494.13	48.0	\$2,151.94	30.0	\$4,646.07	46.0
Montana	\$3,322.14	24.0	\$1,697.11	42.0	\$5,019.26	37.0
Nebraska	\$3,177.45	29.0	\$2,695.20	10.0	\$5,872.66	19.0
Nevada	\$3,105.35	31.0	\$2,783.06	8.0	\$5,888.41	17.0
New Hampshire	\$2,662.06	42.0	\$2,280.22	24.0	\$4,942.28	39.0
New Jersey	\$4,050.76	10.0	\$3,069.67	4.0	\$7,120.43	4.0
New Mexico	\$4,312.22	7.0	\$1,576.06	44.0	\$5,888.29	18.0
New York	\$4,038.24	11.0	\$4,565.17	1.0	\$8,603.41	3.0
North Carolina	\$2,993.20	35.0	\$2,071.91	33.0	\$5,065.12	36.0
North Dakota	\$3,858.39	13.0	\$1,870.99	40.0	\$5,729.38	22.0
Ohio	\$3,030.03	34.0	\$2,463.37	17.0	\$5,493.39	28.0
Oklahoma	\$3,143.68	30.0	\$1,675.32	43.0	\$4,818.99	43.0
Oregon	\$3,265.97	27.0	\$2,287.98	23.0	\$5,553.95	27.0
Pennsylvania	\$3,241.85	28.0	\$2,367.81	20.0	\$5,609.66	26.0
Rhode Island	\$3,792.22	15.0	\$2,167.47	29.0	\$5,959.69	15.0
South Carolina	\$2,953.82	37.0	\$2,241.81	25.0	\$5,195.62	34.0
South Dakota	\$2,523.48	47.0	\$1,903.39	38.0	\$4,426.87	50.0
Tennessee	\$2,578.41	45.0	\$1,993.85	36.0	\$4,572.25	47.0
Texas	\$2,397.23	49.0	\$2,584.41	13.0	\$4,981.64	38.0
Utah	\$3,414.52	22.0	\$1,884.95	39.0	\$5,299.47	32.0
Vermont	\$5,114.36	5.0	\$944.86	50.0	\$6,059.22	13.0
Virginia	\$3,432.95	21.0	\$2,407.86	19.0	\$5,840.81	20.0
Washington	\$3,437.27	20.0	\$2,500.92	15.0	\$5,938.20	16.0
West Virginia	\$3,897.04	12.0	\$1,242.83	48.0	\$5,139.87	35.0
Wisconsin	\$3,443.09	19.0	\$2,196.75	26.0	\$5,639.84	23.0
Wyoming	\$5,696.06	2.0	\$4,130.88	2.0	\$9,826.94	2.0
Mean	\$3,567.28		\$2,270.55		\$5,837.83	
Median	\$3,295.27		\$2,219.28		\$5,616.30	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality.

2

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

3

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007" (electronic dataset), December 27, 2007.

**Own-Source General Revenue as a Percentage of Personal Income  
by  
Funding Dimension  
and  
Level of Government  
FY 2006**

**Tables 2A-2D**

Table 2A: Own-Source General Revenue as a Percentage of Personal Income by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Taxes					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2
Alabama	6.41%	38.5	3.19%	42.0	9.60%	47.0
Alaska	10.24%	4.0	4.86%	14.0	15.10%	3.0
Arizona	6.57%	36.5	4.45%	24.0	11.03%	33.0
Arkansas	9.38%	7.0	2.31%	49.0	11.69%	20.0
California	8.26%	13.0	3.89%	32.0	12.15%	13.0
Colorado	4.85%	47.0	4.95%	12.0	9.80%	46.0
Connecticut	7.26%	24.0	4.63%	20.5	11.89%	15.0
Delaware	9.18%	8.0	2.43%	48.0	11.61%	23.0
Florida	6.03%	42.0	4.78%	17.0	10.81%	39.5
Georgia	6.00%	43.0	4.92%	13.0	10.92%	36.0
Hawaii	11.11%	3.0	2.89%	45.0	14.00%	6.0
Idaho	7.79%	17.0	3.37%	39.0	11.16%	29.0
Illinois	6.06%	41.0	5.17%	6.0	11.23%	27.0
Indiana	7.05%	27.0	4.82%	15.0	11.87%	16.0
Iowa	6.57%	36.5	4.44%	25.0	11.00%	34.0
Kansas	7.00%	28.0	4.66%	19.0	11.66%	22.0
Kentucky	8.41%	12.0	3.05%	43.0	11.45%	24.0
Louisiana	8.62%	11.0	5.42%	4.0	14.05%	5.0
Maine	8.86%	10.0	5.43%	3.0	14.29%	4.0
Maryland	6.30%	40.0	4.81%	16.0	11.11%	30.0
Massachusetts	6.92%	30.0	4.01%	29.0	10.93%	35.0
Michigan	7.18%	25.0	3.72%	34.0	10.90%	37.0
Minnesota	9.10%	9.0	2.71%	47.0	11.80%	19.0
Mississippi	8.10%	14.0	2.96%	44.0	11.06%	31.5
Missouri	5.60%	46.0	4.47%	23.0	10.07%	44.0
Montana	7.79%	17.0	3.27%	40.0	11.06%	31.5
Nebraska	6.87%	31.0	5.05%	9.5	11.92%	14.0
Nevada	6.82%	32.0	4.00%	30.0	10.82%	38.0
New Hampshire	4.25%	50.0	4.98%	11.0	9.23%	49.0
New Jersey	6.96%	29.0	5.57%	2.0	12.53%	9.0
New Mexico	9.47%	6.0	3.45%	38.0	12.92%	8.0
New York	7.27%	23.0	8.39%	1.0	15.65%	2.0
North Carolina	7.73%	19.0	3.53%	37.0	11.26%	26.0
North Dakota	8.00%	15.0	3.68%	35.0	11.68%	21.0
Ohio	6.70%	34.0	5.11%	8.0	11.82%	17.0
Oklahoma	7.34%	21.0	3.23%	41.0	10.57%	41.0
Oregon	6.62%	35.0	4.20%	27.0	10.81%	39.5
Pennsylvania	6.73%	33.0	4.63%	20.5	11.36%	25.0
Rhode Island	7.14%	26.0	5.05%	9.5	12.19%	12.0
South Carolina	6.41%	38.5	3.87%	33.0	10.28%	43.0
South Dakota	4.83%	48.0	4.27%	26.0	9.10%	50.0
Tennessee	5.77%	45.0	3.57%	36.0	9.34%	48.0
Texas	4.82%	49.0	5.15%	7.0	9.97%	45.0
Utah	7.79%	17.0	4.02%	28.0	11.81%	18.0
Vermont	11.83%	1.0	1.70%	50.0	13.53%	7.0
Virginia	5.99%	44.0	4.48%	22.0	10.48%	42.0
Washington	7.30%	22.0	3.90%	31.0	11.20%	28.0
West Virginia	9.52%	5.0	2.77%	46.0	12.28%	10.0
Wisconsin	7.58%	20.0	4.68%	18.0	12.26%	11.0
Wyoming	11.23%	2.0	5.36%	5.0	16.59%	1.0
Mean	7.43%		4.21%		11.64%	
Median	7.16%		4.36%		11.31%	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality.

2

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

3

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2003-2007" (electronic dataset), March 26, 2008.

Table 2B: Own-Source General Revenue as a Percentage of Personal Income by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Current Charges					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2
Alabama	2.13%	12.0	2.93%	5.0	5.06%	4.0
Alaska	2.14%	11.0	1.83%	23.0	3.97%	11.0
Arizona	0.78%	48.0	1.66%	31.0	2.44%	43.0
Arkansas	2.27%	8.0	1.31%	35.0	3.58%	18.0
California	0.99%	42.0	2.55%	8.0	3.54%	19.0
Colorado	1.37%	28.0	2.22%	12.0	3.59%	17.0
Connecticut	0.94%	45.0	0.52%	50.0	1.46%	50.0
Delaware	2.59%	5.0	1.11%	42.0	3.70%	15.0
Florida	0.77%	49.0	2.63%	6.0	3.39%	24.0
Georgia	0.98%	43.0	2.18%	14.5	3.17%	31.0
Hawaii	2.58%	6.0	0.80%	46.0	3.38%	25.0
Idaho	1.32%	31.0	2.97%	4.0	4.29%	8.0
Illinois	0.84%	46.0	1.78%	25.0	2.62%	42.0
Indiana	3.55%	1.0	2.28%	11.0	5.82%	2.0
Iowa	2.16%	9.5	2.38%	9.5	4.54%	7.0
Kansas	1.27%	32.0	1.86%	21.0	3.13%	32.0
Kentucky	1.97%	15.0	1.14%	41.0	3.12%	33.0
Louisiana	2.11%	14.0	2.18%	14.5	4.28%	9.0
Maine	1.60%	23.0	1.15%	40.0	2.75%	41.0
Maryland	1.14%	38.0	1.07%	43.0	2.21%	46.0
Massachusetts	1.16%	36.5	0.91%	45.0	2.07%	48.0
Michigan	1.78%	17.0	1.87%	20.0	3.65%	16.0
Minnesota	1.16%	36.5	2.09%	18.0	3.25%	27.0
Mississippi	1.59%	24.0	3.33%	2.0	4.92%	6.0
Missouri	1.19%	35.0	1.77%	27.0	2.97%	35.0
Montana	1.75%	18.0	1.68%	30.0	3.43%	22.0
Nebraska	1.33%	29.5	1.97%	19.0	3.30%	26.0
Nevada	0.70%	50.0	2.17%	16.0	2.88%	38.0
New Hampshire	1.41%	27.0	0.76%	47.0	2.17%	47.0
New Jersey	1.24%	33.0	0.99%	44.0	2.23%	45.0
New Mexico	1.69%	21.0	1.39%	33.0	3.08%	34.0
New York	1.02%	40.0	1.84%	22.0	2.86%	39.5
North Carolina	1.23%	34.0	2.57%	7.0	3.80%	13.0
North Dakota	2.63%	4.0	1.16%	39.0	3.79%	14.0
Ohio	1.70%	19.5	1.72%	29.0	3.42%	23.0
Oklahoma	1.70%	19.5	1.77%	27.0	3.47%	21.0
Oregon	2.12%	13.0	2.16%	17.0	4.27%	10.0
Pennsylvania	1.49%	25.0	1.37%	34.0	2.86%	39.5
Rhode Island	1.33%	29.5	0.65%	49.0	1.98%	49.0
South Carolina	2.73%	3.0	3.20%	3.0	5.93%	1.0
South Dakota	1.00%	41.0	1.28%	37.0	2.28%	44.0
Tennessee	0.97%	44.0	2.21%	13.0	3.18%	29.5
Texas	1.13%	39.0	1.77%	27.0	2.90%	36.0
Utah	3.14%	2.0	1.81%	24.0	4.94%	5.0
Vermont	2.16%	9.5	0.74%	48.0	2.89%	37.0
Virginia	1.90%	16.0	1.30%	36.0	3.20%	28.0
Washington	1.46%	26.0	2.38%	9.5	3.84%	12.0
West Virginia	2.30%	7.0	1.21%	38.0	3.51%	20.0
Wisconsin	1.66%	22.0	1.52%	32.0	3.18%	29.5
Wyoming	0.79%	47.0	4.85%	1.0	5.64%	3.0
Mean	1.62%		1.82%		3.44%	
Median	1.48%		1.78%		3.34%	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality.

2

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

3

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2003-2007" (electronic dataset), March 26, 2008.

Table 2C: Own-Source General Revenue as a Percentage of Personal Income by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Miscellaneous Sources					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2
Alabama	1.02%	35.0	0.78%	22.5	1.80%	33.0
Alaska	15.49%	1.0	0.94%	11.0	16.43%	1.0
Arizona	0.97%	36.0	0.86%	18.5	1.83%	31.5
Arkansas	0.94%	38.5	0.73%	27.0	1.67%	41.0
California	0.75%	47.5	1.12%	5.0	1.87%	29.0
Colorado	1.05%	34.0	1.10%	6.0	2.14%	18.5
Connecticut	0.94%	38.5	0.27%	49.0	1.21%	50.0
Delaware	3.42%	3.0	0.44%	43.0	3.86%	4.0
Florida	0.75%	47.5	1.25%	1.5	2.00%	24.0
Georgia	0.68%	49.0	0.87%	16.5	1.54%	45.5
Hawaii	1.48%	16.5	0.24%	50.0	1.72%	39.0
Idaho	1.16%	26.5	0.48%	40.0	1.64%	42.0
Illinois	0.83%	41.5	0.72%	28.0	1.56%	44.0
Indiana	0.95%	37.0	1.18%	3.5	2.14%	18.5
Iowa	1.07%	32.5	0.68%	33.0	1.76%	35.5
Kansas	0.81%	43.0	0.97%	10.0	1.78%	34.0
Kentucky	1.18%	25.0	0.78%	22.5	1.96%	26.5
Louisiana	1.64%	11.0	1.03%	8.5	2.67%	7.0
Maine	1.83%	9.0	0.44%	43.0	2.27%	15.0
Maryland	0.88%	40.0	0.43%	45.0	1.31%	49.0
Massachusetts	1.80%	10.0	0.36%	46.0	2.16%	17.0
Michigan	1.16%	26.5	0.71%	30.0	1.88%	28.0
Minnesota	0.78%	44.5	1.05%	7.0	1.83%	31.5
Mississippi	0.63%	50.0	0.75%	25.5	1.38%	48.0
Missouri	1.15%	28.5	0.60%	35.0	1.75%	37.0
Montana	1.85%	8.0	0.86%	18.5	2.72%	6.0
Nebraska	1.46%	18.0	1.18%	3.5	2.64%	8.5
Nevada	0.77%	46.0	1.25%	1.5	2.03%	23.0
New Hampshire	1.43%	19.0	0.33%	47.0	1.76%	35.5
New Jersey	1.09%	30.5	0.48%	40.0	1.57%	43.0
New Mexico	4.15%	2.0	0.75%	25.5	4.90%	2.0
New York	1.56%	15.0	0.90%	12.5	2.46%	12.0
North Carolina	0.78%	44.5	0.65%	34.0	1.43%	47.0
North Dakota	1.48%	16.5	1.03%	8.5	2.51%	10.0
Ohio	1.09%	30.5	0.88%	15.0	1.97%	25.0
Oklahoma	1.39%	20.0	0.57%	36.0	1.96%	26.5
Oregon	1.60%	13.5	0.89%	14.0	2.49%	11.0
Pennsylvania	1.07%	32.5	0.77%	24.0	1.84%	30.0
Rhode Island	2.07%	7.0	0.32%	48.0	2.39%	13.0
South Carolina	1.24%	23.5	0.81%	21.0	2.05%	21.0
South Dakota	2.17%	6.0	0.48%	40.0	2.64%	8.5
Tennessee	1.62%	12.0	0.69%	32.0	2.31%	14.0
Texas	1.26%	22.0	0.85%	20.0	2.11%	20.0
Utah	1.27%	21.0	0.90%	12.5	2.18%	16.0
Vermont	1.60%	13.5	0.44%	43.0	2.04%	22.0
Virginia	1.15%	28.5	0.55%	37.0	1.71%	40.0
Washington	0.83%	41.5	0.71%	30.0	1.54%	45.5
West Virginia	2.88%	5.0	0.71%	30.0	3.59%	5.0
Wisconsin	1.24%	23.5	0.50%	38.0	1.74%	38.0
Wyoming	3.26%	4.0	0.87%	16.5	4.13%	3.0
Mean	1.67%		0.74%		2.42%	
Median	1.17%		0.75%		1.97%	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality.

2

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

3

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2003-2007" (electronic dataset), March 26, 2008.

Table 2D: Own-Source General Revenue as a Percentage of Personal Income by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006--A 50 State Profile/1

State	All Funding Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage/3	Rank Score/2	Percentage/3	Rank Score/2	Percentage/3	Rank Score/2
Alabama	9.56%	32.0	6.90%	24.0	16.46%	31.0
Alaska	27.87%	1.0	7.63%	13.0	35.50%	1.0
Arizona	8.33%	40.0	6.97%	23.0	15.30%	42.0
Arkansas	12.58%	8.0	4.36%	47.0	16.94%	24.0
California	10.00%	25.0	7.56%	14.0	17.55%	17.0
Colorado	7.27%	48.0	8.27%	6.0	15.53%	39.0
Connecticut	9.14%	36.0	5.42%	43.0	14.57%	48.0
Delaware	15.19%	5.0	3.98%	48.0	19.17%	9.0
Florida	7.54%	47.0	8.65%	3.0	16.20%	34.0
Georgia	7.65%	46.0	7.98%	8.0	15.63%	38.0
Hawaii	15.17%	6.0	3.93%	49.0	19.10%	10.0
Idaho	10.27%	23.0	6.82%	26.0	17.08%	23.0
Illinois	7.73%	45.0	7.68%	12.0	15.41%	40.0
Indiana	11.55%	14.0	8.28%	5.0	19.83%	6.0
Iowa	9.80%	28.0	7.50%	15.0	17.31%	19.0
Kansas	9.07%	37.0	7.49%	16.0	16.56%	27.5
Kentucky	11.56%	13.0	4.97%	45.0	16.53%	29.0
Louisiana	12.37%	9.0	8.63%	4.0	21.00%	3.0
Maine	12.29%	10.0	7.03%	21.0	19.32%	8.0
Maryland	8.31%	41.0	6.31%	33.0	14.62%	47.0
Massachusetts	9.89%	26.0	5.27%	44.0	15.16%	43.0
Michigan	10.12%	24.0	6.30%	34.0	16.42%	32.0
Minnesota	11.04%	16.0	5.85%	39.0	16.89%	25.0
Mississippi	10.32%	22.0	7.04%	19.5	17.36%	18.0
Missouri	7.94%	44.0	6.85%	25.0	14.78%	46.0
Montana	11.39%	15.0	5.82%	40.0	17.20%	20.5
Nebraska	9.66%	30.0	8.20%	7.0	17.86%	15.0
Nevada	8.29%	42.0	7.43%	17.0	15.72%	37.0
New Hampshire	7.09%	50.0	6.07%	35.0	13.16%	50.0
New Jersey	9.29%	34.0	7.04%	19.5	16.33%	33.0
New Mexico	15.30%	3.0	5.59%	41.0	20.90%	5.0
New York	9.85%	27.0	11.13%	1.0	20.98%	4.0
North Carolina	9.75%	29.0	6.75%	28.0	16.49%	30.0
North Dakota	12.11%	12.0	5.87%	38.0	17.98%	14.0
Ohio	9.49%	33.0	7.71%	11.0	17.20%	20.5
Oklahoma	10.44%	19.0	5.56%	42.0	16.01%	36.0
Oregon	10.34%	21.0	7.24%	18.0	17.58%	16.0
Pennsylvania	9.28%	35.0	6.78%	27.0	16.06%	35.0
Rhode Island	10.54%	17.0	6.02%	37.0	16.56%	27.5
South Carolina	10.38%	20.0	7.88%	9.0	18.26%	13.0
South Dakota	8.00%	43.0	6.03%	36.0	14.03%	49.0
Tennessee	8.36%	39.0	6.47%	31.0	14.83%	45.0
Texas	7.21%	49.0	7.77%	10.0	14.98%	44.0
Utah	12.20%	11.0	6.73%	29.0	18.93%	11.0
Vermont	15.58%	2.0	2.88%	50.0	18.46%	12.0
Virginia	9.04%	38.0	6.34%	32.0	15.38%	41.0
Washington	9.59%	31.0	6.98%	22.0	16.57%	26.0
West Virginia	14.70%	7.0	4.69%	46.0	19.38%	7.0
Wisconsin	10.49%	18.0	6.69%	30.0	17.18%	22.0
Wyoming	15.28%	4.0	11.08%	2.0	26.36%	2.0
Mean	10.72%		6.77%		17.49%	
Median	9.95%		6.84%		16.73%	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality.

2

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

3

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2003-2007" (electronic dataset), March 26, 2008.

**Percentage Impact of Funding Dimensions  
on  
Total Own-Source General Revenue  
by  
Level of Government  
FY 2006**

**Tables 3A-3C**

Table 3A: Percentage Impact of Funding Dimension on Total Own-Source General Revenue by Level of Government, FY 2006--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Taxes					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2
Alabama	67.07%	35.0	46.20%	49.0	58.32%	48.0
Alaska	36.73%	50.0	63.70%	19.0	42.53%	50.0
Arizona	78.94%	7.0	63.88%	18.0	72.08%	10.0
Arkansas	74.53%	17.0	53.10%	42.0	69.02%	20.0
California	82.63%	1.0	51.43%	44.0	69.20%	19.0
Colorado	66.75%	38.0	59.88%	28.0	63.09%	40.0
Connecticut	79.38%	5.0	85.39%	1.0	81.62%	1.0
Delaware	60.41%	47.5	61.09%	27.0	60.55%	46.0
Florida	79.90%	4.0	55.23%	39.0	66.72%	29.0
Georgia	78.34%	10.0	61.75%	23.0	69.87%	17.0
Hawaii	73.22%	20.0	73.61%	9.0	73.30%	7.0
Idaho	75.86%	14.0	49.43%	45.0	65.31%	33.0
Illinois	78.39%	9.0	67.38%	14.0	72.90%	9.0
Indiana	61.01%	46.0	58.24%	34.0	59.85%	47.0
Iowa	66.96%	36.0	59.18%	30.0	63.59%	38.0
Kansas	77.15%	11.0	62.19%	22.0	70.38%	14.0
Kentucky	72.72%	21.0	61.29%	26.0	69.29%	18.0
Louisiana	69.70%	31.0	62.87%	20.0	66.90%	27.0
Maine	72.07%	24.0	77.33%	5.0	73.98%	5.0
Maryland	75.77%	15.0	76.22%	6.0	75.96%	3.0
Massachusetts	69.97%	30.0	76.01%	7.0	72.07%	11.0
Michigan	70.90%	26.0	59.07%	32.0	66.36%	31.0
Minnesota	82.41%	2.0	46.31%	48.0	69.91%	16.0
Mississippi	78.49%	8.0	42.08%	50.0	63.72%	37.0
Missouri	70.52%	28.0	65.29%	17.0	68.10%	24.0
Montana	68.38%	33.0	56.24%	37.0	64.28%	36.0
Nebraska	71.07%	25.0	61.63%	25.0	66.74%	28.0
Nevada	82.25%	3.0	53.86%	41.0	68.83%	21.0
New Hampshire	59.98%	49.0	82.00%	3.0	70.14%	15.0
New Jersey	74.90%	16.0	79.18%	4.0	76.75%	2.0
New Mexico	61.86%	44.0	61.72%	24.0	61.82%	44.0
New York	73.79%	18.0	75.35%	8.0	74.62%	4.0
North Carolina	79.31%	6.0	52.33%	43.0	68.27%	23.0
North Dakota	66.09%	40.0	62.67%	21.0	64.98%	34.0
Ohio	70.66%	27.0	66.28%	16.0	68.70%	22.0
Oklahoma	70.33%	29.0	58.07%	35.0	66.06%	32.0
Oregon	64.02%	42.0	57.95%	36.0	61.52%	45.0
Pennsylvania	72.46%	22.0	68.34%	13.0	70.72%	13.0
Rhode Island	67.76%	34.0	83.81%	2.0	73.60%	6.0
South Carolina	61.74%	45.0	49.11%	46.0	56.29%	49.0
South Dakota	60.41%	47.5	70.84%	10.0	64.89%	35.0
Tennessee	68.97%	32.0	55.19%	40.0	62.96%	41.0
Texas	66.82%	37.0	66.30%	15.0	66.55%	30.0
Utah	63.85%	43.0	59.75%	29.0	62.40%	43.0
Vermont	75.90%	13.0	59.12%	31.0	73.28%	8.0
Virginia	66.26%	39.0	70.70%	11.0	68.09%	25.0
Washington	76.13%	12.0	55.84%	38.0	67.59%	26.0
West Virginia	64.77%	41.0	59.00%	33.0	63.37%	39.0
Wisconsin	72.32%	23.0	69.88%	12.0	71.37%	12.0
Wyoming	73.49%	19.0	48.41%	47.0	62.95%	42.0
Mean	70.67%		62.43%		67.23%	
Median	70.99%		61.46%		67.84%	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 3A, 3B, and 3C may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008.

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Table 3B: Percentage Impact of Funding Dimension on Total Own-Source General Revenue by Level of Government, FY 2006--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Current Charges					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2
Alabama	22.26%	4.0	42.54%	4.0	30.76%	2.0
Alaska	7.68%	49.0	23.99%	31.0	11.19%	49.0
Arizona	9.43%	47.0	23.79%	32.0	15.97%	40.0
Arkansas	18.03%	11.0	30.13%	14.0	21.14%	16.0
California	9.89%	46.0	33.77%	10.0	20.17%	22.0
Colorado	18.83%	10.0	26.86%	22.0	23.11%	10.0
Connecticut	10.30%	44.0	9.62%	50.0	10.04%	50.0
Delaware	17.06%	14.5	27.95%	19.0	19.32%	27.0
Florida	10.17%	45.0	30.35%	13.0	20.95%	18.0
Georgia	12.83%	34.0	27.38%	21.0	20.26%	21.0
Hawaii	17.00%	17.0	20.41%	40.0	17.70%	36.0
Idaho	12.85%	33.0	43.53%	3.0	25.09%	7.0
Illinois	10.83%	41.0	23.18%	33.0	16.98%	37.0
Indiana	30.72%	1.0	27.48%	20.0	29.37%	3.0
Iowa	22.08%	5.0	31.72%	12.0	26.26%	5.0
Kansas	13.96%	27.0	24.88%	29.0	18.90%	29.0
Kentucky	17.06%	14.5	23.00%	34.0	18.85%	30.0
Louisiana	17.05%	16.0	25.21%	27.0	20.40%	20.0
Maine	13.02%	32.0	16.39%	46.0	14.24%	44.0
Maryland	13.69%	30.0	16.93%	44.0	15.09%	42.0
Massachusetts	11.78%	38.0	17.23%	43.0	13.68%	45.0
Michigan	17.63%	13.0	29.60%	16.0	22.22%	12.0
Minnesota	10.53%	42.0	35.74%	7.0	19.26%	28.0
Mississippi	15.39%	23.0	47.25%	1.0	28.31%	4.0
Missouri	15.01%	26.0	25.90%	24.0	20.06%	23.0
Montana	15.34%	24.0	28.94%	18.0	19.93%	24.0
Nebraska	13.81%	29.0	24.01%	30.0	18.49%	32.0
Nevada	8.45%	48.0	29.26%	17.0	18.29%	33.0
New Hampshire	19.88%	9.0	12.49%	48.0	16.47%	38.0
New Jersey	13.35%	31.0	14.06%	47.0	13.66%	46.0
New Mexico	11.03%	40.0	24.93%	28.0	14.75%	43.0
New York	10.35%	43.0	16.56%	45.0	13.64%	47.0
North Carolina	12.65%	35.0	38.10%	6.0	23.06%	11.0
North Dakota	21.71%	6.0	19.76%	42.0	21.07%	17.0
Ohio	17.89%	12.0	22.32%	37.0	19.88%	25.0
Oklahoma	16.32%	18.0	31.78%	11.0	21.69%	13.0
Oregon	20.50%	8.0	29.76%	15.0	24.32%	8.0
Pennsylvania	16.03%	19.0	20.25%	41.0	17.81%	35.0
Rhode Island	12.64%	36.0	10.81%	49.0	11.97%	48.0
South Carolina	26.30%	2.0	40.62%	5.0	32.48%	1.0
South Dakota	12.48%	37.0	21.26%	38.0	16.25%	39.0
Tennessee	11.61%	39.0	34.15%	8.0	21.44%	14.0
Texas	15.73%	21.0	22.77%	35.0	19.38%	26.0
Utah	25.73%	3.0	26.81%	23.0	26.11%	6.0
Vermont	13.84%	28.0	25.60%	26.0	15.68%	41.0
Virginia	20.97%	7.0	20.57%	39.0	20.81%	19.0
Washington	15.22%	25.0	34.04%	9.0	23.15%	9.0
West Virginia	15.64%	22.0	25.85%	25.0	18.11%	34.0
Wisconsin	15.85%	20.0	22.71%	36.0	18.52%	31.0
Wyoming	5.15%	50.0	43.78%	2.0	21.39%	15.0
Mean	15.27%		26.52%		19.75%	
Median	15.12%		25.73%		19.63%	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 3A, 3B, and 3C may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008.

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Table 3C: Percentage Impact of Funding Dimension on Total Own-Source General Revenue by Level of Government, FY 2006--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Miscellaneous Sources					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2
Alabama	10.67%	33.0	11.27%	24.0	10.92%	33.0
Alaska	55.59%	1.0	12.31%	18.0	46.29%	1.0
Arizona	11.63%	26.0	12.33%	17.0	11.95%	21.0
Arkansas	7.44%	48.0	16.78%	4.0	9.84%	42.0
California	7.48%	47.0	14.80%	9.0	10.63%	37.0
Colorado	14.42%	18.0	13.25%	15.0	13.80%	15.0
Connecticut	10.32%	36.0	4.99%	50.0	8.34%	49.0
Delaware	22.54%	4.0	10.96%	25.0	20.13%	3.0
Florida	9.93%	39.0	14.42%	10.0	12.33%	19.0
Georgia	8.83%	43.0	10.87%	27.0	9.87%	41.0
Hawaii	9.78%	40.0	5.99%	47.0	9.00%	46.0
Idaho	11.29%	30.0	7.04%	42.0	9.59%	44.0
Illinois	10.79%	32.0	9.43%	34.0	10.11%	39.5
Indiana	8.27%	45.0	14.28%	12.0	10.78%	35.0
Iowa	10.96%	31.0	9.10%	35.0	10.16%	38.0
Kansas	8.89%	42.0	12.93%	16.0	10.72%	36.0
Kentucky	10.21%	38.0	15.71%	5.0	11.87%	22.0
Louisiana	13.25%	20.0	11.92%	20.0	12.70%	18.0
Maine	14.92%	16.0	6.27%	46.0	11.77%	24.0
Maryland	10.55%	34.0	6.85%	43.0	8.95%	47.0
Massachusetts	18.25%	10.0	6.76%	44.5	14.25%	11.0
Michigan	11.48%	28.0	11.33%	23.0	11.42%	29.0
Minnesota	7.06%	49.0	17.95%	1.0	10.83%	34.0
Mississippi	6.12%	50.0	10.68%	28.0	7.97%	50.0
Missouri	14.47%	17.0	8.81%	36.0	11.85%	23.0
Montana	16.28%	12.0	14.82%	8.0	15.79%	6.0
Nebraska	15.11%	15.0	14.36%	11.0	14.77%	9.0
Nevada	9.30%	41.0	16.88%	3.0	12.88%	17.0
New Hampshire	20.14%	6.0	5.50%	48.0	13.39%	16.0
New Jersey	11.75%	25.0	6.76%	44.5	9.60%	43.0
New Mexico	27.12%	2.0	13.35%	14.0	23.43%	2.0
New York	15.86%	13.0	8.10%	38.0	11.74%	25.0
North Carolina	8.04%	46.0	9.56%	33.0	8.67%	48.0
North Dakota	12.20%	22.0	17.57%	2.0	13.95%	14.0
Ohio	11.45%	29.0	11.40%	22.0	11.43%	28.0
Oklahoma	13.36%	19.0	10.16%	31.0	12.25%	20.0
Oregon	15.47%	14.0	12.29%	19.0	14.16%	12.0
Pennsylvania	11.51%	27.0	11.41%	21.0	11.47%	27.0
Rhode Island	19.60%	7.5	5.38%	49.0	14.43%	10.0
South Carolina	11.96%	23.0	10.27%	30.0	11.23%	30.0
South Dakota	27.11%	3.0	7.90%	39.0	18.85%	4.0
Tennessee	19.42%	9.0	10.67%	29.0	15.60%	8.0
Texas	17.45%	11.0	10.94%	26.0	14.07%	13.0
Utah	10.42%	35.0	13.43%	13.0	11.49%	26.0
Vermont	10.26%	37.0	15.28%	6.0	11.04%	32.0
Virginia	12.77%	21.0	8.72%	37.0	11.10%	31.0
Washington	8.65%	44.0	10.12%	32.0	9.27%	45.0
West Virginia	19.60%	7.5	15.16%	7.0	18.52%	5.0
Wisconsin	11.83%	24.0	7.41%	41.0	10.11%	39.5
Wyoming	21.37%	5.0	7.81%	40.0	15.67%	7.0
Mean	14.06%		11.05%		13.02%	
Median	11.69%		10.95%		11.62%	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 3A, 3B, and 3C may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008.

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**Direct General Expenditures Per Capita  
by  
Outlay Dimension  
and  
Level of Government  
FY 2006**

**Tables 4A-4H**

Table 4A: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Governmental Administration					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$108.11	38.0	\$146.20	42.0	\$254.31	47.0
Alaska	\$733.41	1.0	\$263.28	8.0	\$996.68	1.0
Arizona	\$97.31	44.0	\$266.88	6.0	\$364.19	24.0
Arkansas	\$195.45	21.0	\$119.68	49.0	\$315.14	37.0
California	\$219.06	15.0	\$320.42	3.0	\$539.49	4.0
Colorado	\$139.86	33.0	\$269.45	5.0	\$409.31	17.0
Connecticut	\$289.94	7.0	\$143.77	43.0	\$433.71	15.0
Delaware	\$562.98	2.0	\$161.53	36.0	\$724.51	2.0
Florida	\$146.60	31.0	\$263.78	7.0	\$410.37	16.0
Georgia	\$70.85	49.0	\$233.92	11.0	\$304.77	39.0
Hawaii	\$303.99	4.0	\$167.24	34.0	\$471.23	8.0
Idaho	\$190.84	23.0	\$172.12	31.0	\$362.95	25.0
Illinois	\$84.85	47.0	\$235.19	10.0	\$320.04	34.0
Indiana	\$93.26	45.0	\$193.89	22.0	\$287.15	44.0
Iowa	\$163.86	28.0	\$137.58	45.0	\$301.44	40.0
Kansas	\$158.24	29.0	\$191.65	23.0	\$349.89	32.0
Kentucky	\$182.41	24.0	\$116.13	50.0	\$298.54	42.0
Louisiana	\$141.99	32.0	\$219.75	12.0	\$361.73	27.0
Maine	\$203.72	18.0	\$155.06	40.0	\$358.77	29.0
Maryland	\$206.25	17.0	\$198.67	20.0	\$404.92	18.0
Massachusetts	\$232.72	14.0	\$127.32	48.0	\$360.03	28.0
Michigan	\$106.15	41.0	\$209.86	16.0	\$316.01	35.0
Minnesota	\$165.98	26.0	\$219.46	13.0	\$385.44	19.0
Mississippi	\$81.92	48.0	\$178.76	28.0	\$260.69	46.0
Missouri	\$85.37	46.0	\$158.79	37.0	\$244.16	49.0
Montana	\$282.64	8.0	\$169.78	33.0	\$452.42	11.0
Nebraska	\$104.61	42.0	\$188.18	26.0	\$292.78	43.0
Nevada	\$138.85	34.0	\$368.05	1.0	\$506.90	5.0
New Hampshire	\$146.62	30.0	\$175.92	30.0	\$322.54	33.0
New Jersey	\$197.28	20.0	\$179.61	27.0	\$376.89	22.0
New Mexico	\$240.09	11.0	\$195.88	21.0	\$435.97	14.0
New York	\$236.66	12.0	\$214.12	14.0	\$450.77	12.0
North Carolina	\$107.92	39.0	\$139.49	44.0	\$247.41	48.0
North Dakota	\$197.85	19.0	\$163.90	35.0	\$361.75	26.0
Ohio	\$164.11	27.0	\$273.44	4.0	\$437.56	13.0
Oklahoma	\$124.74	35.0	\$190.93	24.0	\$315.67	36.0
Oregon	\$241.18	10.0	\$213.82	15.0	\$455.00	9.0
Pennsylvania	\$174.96	25.0	\$204.83	18.0	\$379.79	21.0
Rhode Island	\$334.85	3.0	\$137.06	46.0	\$471.91	7.0
South Carolina	\$208.06	16.0	\$177.03	29.0	\$385.10	20.0
South Dakota	\$193.04	22.0	\$157.10	39.0	\$350.15	31.0
Tennessee	\$106.89	40.0	\$158.03	38.0	\$264.92	45.0
Texas	\$63.52	50.0	\$170.57	32.0	\$234.09	50.0
Utah	\$296.88	6.0	\$202.15	19.0	\$499.03	6.0
Vermont	\$233.77	13.0	\$131.06	47.0	\$364.83	23.0
Virginia	\$112.05	36.0	\$239.95	9.0	\$352.01	30.0
Washington	\$98.50	43.0	\$209.78	17.0	\$308.28	38.0
West Virginia	\$299.85	5.0	\$154.73	41.0	\$454.58	10.0
Wisconsin	\$108.79	37.0	\$189.87	25.0	\$298.65	41.0
Wyoming	\$265.24	9.0	\$366.90	2.0	\$632.13	3.0
Mean	\$192.88		\$196.85		\$389.73	
Median	\$170.47		\$189.03		\$362.35	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007" (electronic dataset), December 27, 2007.

Table 4B: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Education Services					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$961.65	8.0	\$1,460.08	41.0	\$2,421.73	28.0
Alaska	\$1,449.59	2.0	\$2,263.12	4.0	\$3,712.71	1.0
Arizona	\$517.00	47.0	\$1,492.06	39.0	\$2,009.05	48.0
Arkansas	\$814.17	20.0	\$1,511.95	36.0	\$2,326.12	36.0
California	\$561.03	44.0	\$2,048.58	6.0	\$2,609.61	15.0
Colorado	\$735.87	28.0	\$1,646.65	27.0	\$2,382.52	31.0
Connecticut	\$757.00	26.0	\$2,135.86	5.0	\$2,892.86	7.0
Delaware	\$1,275.00	3.0	\$1,906.54	10.0	\$3,181.54	5.0
Florida	\$388.79	50.0	\$1,638.03	28.0	\$2,026.82	47.0
Georgia	\$643.93	39.0	\$1,709.96	24.0	\$2,353.89	33.0
Hawaii	\$2,321.86	1.0	\$0.02	50.0	\$2,321.88	38.0
Idaho	\$634.56	40.0	\$1,411.50	44.0	\$2,046.06	46.0
Illinois	\$529.89	46.0	\$1,832.51	14.0	\$2,362.40	32.0
Indiana	\$817.11	19.0	\$1,628.11	30.0	\$2,445.22	26.0
Iowa	\$839.73	14.0	\$1,830.35	15.0	\$2,670.07	10.0
Kansas	\$732.38	30.0	\$1,755.44	23.0	\$2,487.81	24.0
Kentucky	\$845.43	13.0	\$1,266.57	48.0	\$2,112.00	44.0
Louisiana	\$706.28	33.0	\$1,357.91	46.0	\$2,064.18	45.0
Maine	\$676.35	35.0	\$1,634.13	29.0	\$2,310.49	39.0
Maryland	\$684.50	34.0	\$1,934.96	8.0	\$2,619.45	14.0
Massachusetts	\$838.72	16.0	\$1,849.17	11.0	\$2,687.89	9.0
Michigan	\$823.52	18.0	\$1,815.67	18.0	\$2,639.19	11.0
Minnesota	\$812.93	21.0	\$1,776.35	21.0	\$2,589.29	16.0
Mississippi	\$651.64	38.0	\$1,582.48	34.0	\$2,234.12	41.0
Missouri	\$505.34	48.0	\$1,610.64	32.0	\$2,115.97	43.0
Montana	\$834.53	17.0	\$1,501.57	37.0	\$2,336.11	34.0
Nebraska	\$788.86	24.0	\$1,707.77	25.0	\$2,496.64	23.0
Nevada	\$549.99	45.0	\$1,625.35	31.0	\$2,175.33	42.0
New Hampshire	\$655.17	37.0	\$1,778.34	20.0	\$2,433.52	27.0
New Jersey	\$810.88	22.0	\$2,442.81	3.0	\$3,253.69	4.0
New Mexico	\$989.60	7.0	\$1,760.00	22.0	\$2,749.60	8.0
New York	\$489.77	49.0	\$2,534.82	2.0	\$3,024.59	6.0
North Carolina	\$838.80	15.0	\$1,485.37	40.0	\$2,324.16	37.0
North Dakota	\$1,134.37	5.0	\$1,501.23	38.0	\$2,635.59	12.0
Ohio	\$733.57	29.0	\$1,818.07	16.0	\$2,551.64	20.0
Oklahoma	\$855.28	12.0	\$1,439.31	43.0	\$2,294.59	40.0
Oregon	\$673.35	36.0	\$1,661.62	26.0	\$2,334.97	35.0
Pennsylvania	\$723.40	31.0	\$1,835.66	13.0	\$2,559.05	19.0
Rhode Island	\$760.22	25.0	\$1,816.27	17.0	\$2,576.49	18.0
South Carolina	\$892.89	11.0	\$1,609.84	33.0	\$2,502.74	21.0
South Dakota	\$619.38	42.0	\$1,381.54	45.0	\$2,000.92	49.0
Tennessee	\$587.11	43.0	\$1,251.08	49.0	\$1,838.19	50.0
Texas	\$632.46	41.0	\$1,838.26	12.0	\$2,470.72	25.0
Utah	\$1,059.99	6.0	\$1,346.35	47.0	\$2,406.34	29.0
Vermont	\$1,270.34	4.0	\$2,028.23	7.0	\$3,298.58	3.0
Virginia	\$794.81	23.0	\$1,790.17	19.0	\$2,584.97	17.0
Washington	\$927.36	10.0	\$1,569.77	35.0	\$2,497.13	22.0
West Virginia	\$930.65	9.0	\$1,458.49	42.0	\$2,389.14	30.0
Wisconsin	\$711.96	32.0	\$1,918.22	9.0	\$2,630.18	13.0
Wyoming	\$741.19	27.0	\$2,664.01	1.0	\$3,405.20	2.0
Mean	\$810.60		\$1,697.26		\$2,507.86	
Median	\$758.61		\$1,684.70		\$2,457.97	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007" (electronic dataset), December 27, 2007.

Table 4C: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Social Services and Income Maintenance					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$1,598.50	18.0	\$693.16	5.0	\$2,291.66	6.0
Alaska	\$2,433.67	1.0	\$245.83	29.0	\$2,679.49	3.0
Arizona	\$1,208.95	36.0	\$220.16	31.0	\$1,429.11	42.0
Arkansas	\$1,624.38	14.0	\$93.38	43.0	\$1,717.76	28.0
California	\$1,058.33	48.0	\$920.70	3.0	\$1,979.02	17.0
Colorado	\$855.10	49.0	\$436.87	18.0	\$1,291.97	47.0
Connecticut	\$1,822.95	10.0	\$67.84	46.0	\$1,890.79	23.0
Delaware	\$1,936.96	8.0	\$32.26	48.0	\$1,969.22	19.0
Florida	\$1,162.28	41.0	\$420.15	19.0	\$1,582.44	35.0
Georgia	\$1,096.61	45.0	\$460.94	16.0	\$1,557.55	37.0
Hawaii	\$1,861.99	9.0	\$51.02	47.0	\$1,913.01	22.0
Idaho	\$1,154.83	42.0	\$507.23	14.0	\$1,662.06	32.0
Illinois	\$1,251.58	34.0	\$202.26	32.0	\$1,453.84	41.0
Indiana	\$1,080.61	46.0	\$581.08	9.0	\$1,661.70	33.0
Iowa	\$1,516.69	24.0	\$487.48	15.0	\$2,004.17	16.0
Kansas	\$1,141.16	43.0	\$328.44	25.0	\$1,469.61	40.0
Kentucky	\$1,671.25	11.0	\$139.07	39.0	\$1,810.32	24.0
Louisiana	\$1,567.54	19.0	\$397.86	21.0	\$1,965.40	20.0
Maine	\$2,290.95	2.0	\$95.69	42.0	\$2,386.64	4.0
Maryland	\$1,440.43	27.0	\$85.81	45.0	\$1,526.24	39.0
Massachusetts	\$1,973.12	7.0	\$163.80	35.0	\$2,136.91	12.0
Michigan	\$1,184.41	39.0	\$520.17	13.0	\$1,704.58	30.0
Minnesota	\$1,651.30	13.0	\$659.37	6.0	\$2,310.67	5.0
Mississippi	\$1,667.31	12.0	\$586.64	8.0	\$2,253.95	8.0
Missouri	\$1,399.49	28.0	\$274.31	28.0	\$1,673.80	31.0
Montana	\$1,233.38	35.0	\$185.21	33.0	\$1,418.59	43.0
Nebraska	\$1,455.85	26.0	\$289.94	27.0	\$1,745.78	27.0
Nevada	\$813.60	50.0	\$393.00	22.0	\$1,206.60	50.0
New Hampshire	\$1,124.03	44.0	\$163.27	36.0	\$1,287.30	48.0
New Jersey	\$1,605.30	17.0	\$179.22	34.0	\$1,784.52	26.0
New Mexico	\$2,004.54	6.0	\$141.39	38.0	\$2,145.93	10.0
New York	\$2,053.94	5.0	\$1,158.43	2.0	\$3,212.37	1.0
North Carolina	\$1,274.45	33.0	\$737.92	4.0	\$2,012.37	15.0
North Dakota	\$1,200.70	37.0	\$115.22	40.0	\$1,315.92	46.0
Ohio	\$1,541.39	20.0	\$569.78	10.0	\$2,111.17	13.0
Oklahoma	\$1,329.05	30.0	\$236.99	30.0	\$1,566.04	36.0
Oregon	\$1,397.94	29.0	\$315.26	26.0	\$1,713.20	29.0
Pennsylvania	\$1,616.65	16.0	\$523.44	11.0	\$2,140.09	11.0
Rhode Island	\$2,259.16	3.0	\$21.73	49.0	\$2,280.90	7.0
South Carolina	\$1,621.79	15.0	\$627.04	7.0	\$2,248.82	9.0
South Dakota	\$1,166.93	40.0	\$88.78	44.0	\$1,255.71	49.0
Tennessee	\$1,520.59	21.0	\$452.37	17.0	\$1,972.96	18.0
Texas	\$1,063.90	47.0	\$339.75	24.0	\$1,403.65	45.0
Utah	\$1,298.72	31.0	\$115.14	41.0	\$1,413.86	44.0
Vermont	\$2,055.20	4.0	\$15.95	50.0	\$2,071.15	14.0
Virginia	\$1,196.92	38.0	\$356.16	23.0	\$1,553.07	38.0
Washington	\$1,520.22	22.0	\$404.01	20.0	\$1,924.23	21.0
West Virginia	\$1,502.91	25.0	\$152.65	37.0	\$1,655.56	34.0
Wisconsin	\$1,275.68	32.0	\$520.56	12.0	\$1,796.24	25.0
Wyoming	\$1,519.50	23.0	\$1,461.31	1.0	\$2,980.81	2.0
Mean	\$1,486.05		\$364.72		\$1,850.78	
Median	\$1,479.38		\$321.85		\$1,790.38	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007" (electronic dataset), December 27, 2007.

Table 4D: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Transportation					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$271.09	36.0	\$206.47	32.0	\$477.56	38.0
Alaska	\$1,773.85	1.0	\$391.43	3.0	\$2,165.28	1.0
Arizona	\$230.47	45.0	\$252.28	21.0	\$482.74	37.0
Arkansas	\$286.16	31.0	\$156.07	41.0	\$442.23	41.0
California	\$256.41	38.0	\$267.08	17.0	\$523.50	31.0
Colorado	\$205.85	47.0	\$339.33	8.0	\$545.18	28.0
Connecticut	\$241.03	42.0	\$149.41	42.0	\$390.44	50.0
Delaware	\$640.06	3.0	\$182.84	35.0	\$822.90	5.0
Florida	\$329.06	27.0	\$314.71	12.0	\$643.78	16.0
Georgia	\$174.09	49.0	\$220.80	29.0	\$394.89	49.0
Hawaii	\$391.69	13.0	\$139.94	44.0	\$531.63	29.0
Idaho	\$336.80	25.0	\$221.33	28.0	\$558.13	26.0
Illinois	\$233.17	44.0	\$263.23	18.0	\$496.40	34.0
Indiana	\$254.96	39.0	\$170.98	37.0	\$425.93	46.0
Iowa	\$346.30	21.0	\$318.53	11.0	\$664.83	11.0
Kansas	\$396.03	12.0	\$280.73	16.0	\$676.76	9.0
Kentucky	\$359.57	17.0	\$134.45	45.0	\$494.02	35.0
Louisiana	\$375.79	15.0	\$210.07	31.0	\$585.86	21.0
Maine	\$413.23	10.0	\$241.58	22.0	\$654.81	14.0
Maryland	\$359.50	18.0	\$161.83	38.0	\$521.33	32.0
Massachusetts	\$315.34	28.0	\$119.76	46.0	\$435.10	44.0
Michigan	\$155.01	50.0	\$261.08	19.0	\$416.09	47.0
Minnesota	\$238.23	43.0	\$437.23	2.0	\$675.46	10.0
Mississippi	\$403.68	11.0	\$231.93	23.0	\$635.61	18.0
Missouri	\$295.19	30.0	\$254.48	20.0	\$549.67	27.0
Montana	\$602.63	5.0	\$215.73	30.0	\$818.35	6.0
Nebraska	\$368.61	16.0	\$322.21	10.0	\$690.83	8.0
Nevada	\$272.43	35.0	\$528.84	1.0	\$801.27	7.0
New Hampshire	\$344.98	22.0	\$179.84	36.0	\$524.81	30.0
New Jersey	\$280.41	32.0	\$149.07	43.0	\$429.48	45.0
New Mexico	\$464.68	8.0	\$185.95	34.0	\$650.63	15.0
New York	\$204.64	48.0	\$360.69	7.0	\$565.33	25.0
North Carolina	\$339.43	24.0	\$101.38	47.0	\$440.82	42.0
North Dakota	\$625.34	4.0	\$335.55	9.0	\$960.89	3.0
Ohio	\$211.74	46.0	\$228.92	25.0	\$440.66	43.0
Oklahoma	\$258.59	37.0	\$226.58	26.0	\$485.17	36.0
Oregon	\$277.35	33.0	\$306.46	13.0	\$583.81	22.0
Pennsylvania	\$430.07	9.0	\$158.43	40.0	\$588.49	20.0
Rhode Island	\$357.72	19.0	\$89.26	49.0	\$446.98	40.0
South Carolina	\$357.15	20.0	\$99.28	48.0	\$456.43	39.0
South Dakota	\$601.64	6.0	\$281.53	14.0	\$883.17	4.0
Tennessee	\$250.56	40.0	\$160.77	39.0	\$411.33	48.0
Texas	\$343.68	23.0	\$222.19	27.0	\$565.87	24.0
Utah	\$303.30	29.0	\$203.65	33.0	\$506.96	33.0
Vermont	\$382.64	14.0	\$281.17	15.0	\$663.81	13.0
Virginia	\$336.23	26.0	\$231.58	24.0	\$567.81	23.0
Washington	\$275.94	34.0	\$388.44	4.0	\$664.38	12.0
West Virginia	\$566.76	7.0	\$73.53	50.0	\$640.29	17.0
Wisconsin	\$249.18	41.0	\$384.85	6.0	\$634.03	19.0
Wyoming	\$843.99	2.0	\$386.36	5.0	\$1,230.35	2.0
Mean	\$376.65		\$240.60		\$617.24	
Median	\$336.52		\$227.75		\$561.73	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007" (electronic dataset), December 27, 2007.

Table 4E: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Public Safety					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$147.33	43.0	\$310.09	31.0	\$457.42	41.0
Alaska	\$451.06	2.0	\$401.95	19.0	\$853.01	2.0
Arizona	\$195.08	24.0	\$502.43	5.0	\$697.50	11.0
Arkansas	\$204.81	19.0	\$260.52	44.0	\$465.33	39.0
California	\$292.90	6.0	\$667.24	1.0	\$960.14	1.0
Colorado	\$191.56	27.0	\$424.26	13.0	\$615.83	19.0
Connecticut	\$263.76	8.0	\$340.95	26.0	\$604.71	20.0
Delaware	\$471.85	1.0	\$275.89	41.0	\$747.74	8.0
Florida	\$185.87	29.0	\$578.92	4.0	\$764.78	6.0
Georgia	\$177.52	33.0	\$375.78	21.0	\$553.30	24.0
Hawaii	\$174.60	35.0	\$324.34	29.0	\$498.94	34.0
Idaho	\$206.97	18.0	\$296.96	36.0	\$503.93	31.0
Illinois	\$128.40	49.0	\$459.68	8.0	\$588.08	21.0
Indiana	\$135.50	47.0	\$292.76	37.0	\$428.26	45.0
Iowa	\$125.46	50.0	\$274.40	43.0	\$399.86	48.0
Kansas	\$151.07	41.0	\$331.81	28.0	\$482.88	35.0
Kentucky	\$168.72	39.0	\$253.59	46.0	\$422.31	47.0
Louisiana	\$171.60	37.0	\$448.89	10.0	\$620.50	18.0
Maine	\$182.67	30.0	\$259.84	45.0	\$442.51	43.0
Maryland	\$302.88	5.0	\$423.94	14.0	\$726.82	9.0
Massachusetts	\$209.88	16.0	\$411.00	17.0	\$620.88	17.0
Michigan	\$209.09	17.0	\$370.83	22.0	\$579.92	22.0
Minnesota	\$144.37	45.0	\$359.98	23.0	\$504.35	30.0
Mississippi	\$149.93	42.0	\$274.46	42.0	\$424.39	46.0
Missouri	\$144.92	44.0	\$312.65	30.0	\$457.57	40.0
Montana	\$219.97	13.0	\$280.39	39.0	\$500.35	32.0
Nebraska	\$181.25	32.0	\$300.66	35.0	\$481.91	36.0
Nevada	\$189.67	28.0	\$649.46	3.0	\$839.14	4.0
New Hampshire	\$161.50	40.0	\$349.88	24.0	\$511.38	27.0
New Jersey	\$251.78	9.0	\$467.36	7.0	\$719.13	10.0
New Mexico	\$251.15	10.0	\$407.16	18.0	\$658.31	13.0
New York	\$200.80	21.0	\$649.78	2.0	\$850.58	3.0
North Carolina	\$195.36	23.0	\$309.45	33.0	\$504.80	29.0
North Dakota	\$143.44	46.0	\$217.37	48.0	\$360.81	49.0
Ohio	\$171.07	38.0	\$395.77	20.0	\$566.84	23.0
Oklahoma	\$218.21	14.0	\$281.67	38.0	\$499.88	33.0
Oregon	\$243.65	11.0	\$439.80	11.0	\$683.45	12.0
Pennsylvania	\$198.73	22.0	\$308.84	34.0	\$507.57	28.0
Rhode Island	\$280.07	7.0	\$475.31	6.0	\$755.38	7.0
South Carolina	\$175.63	34.0	\$277.50	40.0	\$453.13	42.0
South Dakota	\$194.39	25.0	\$241.12	47.0	\$435.51	44.0
Tennessee	\$128.57	48.0	\$338.79	27.0	\$467.36	38.0
Texas	\$173.77	36.0	\$348.28	25.0	\$522.05	26.0
Utah	\$213.01	15.0	\$310.04	32.0	\$523.05	25.0
Vermont	\$310.12	4.0	\$167.14	50.0	\$477.26	37.0
Virginia	\$202.52	20.0	\$423.26	15.0	\$625.78	15.0
Washington	\$238.10	12.0	\$414.52	16.0	\$652.63	14.0
West Virginia	\$181.41	31.0	\$171.70	49.0	\$353.11	50.0
Wisconsin	\$194.02	26.0	\$427.73	12.0	\$621.75	16.0
Wyoming	\$347.58	3.0	\$456.31	9.0	\$803.88	5.0
Mean	\$209.07		\$366.85		\$575.92	
Median	\$194.21		\$344.62		\$522.55	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007" (electronic dataset), December 27, 2007.

Table 4F: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Environment and Housing					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$73.46	45.0	\$385.69	23.0	\$459.14	36.0
Alaska	\$589.07	1.0	\$517.74	6.0	\$1,106.81	1.0
Arizona	\$99.96	31.0	\$459.75	11.0	\$559.71	16.0
Arkansas	\$122.26	24.0	\$249.37	46.0	\$371.63	46.0
California	\$159.63	15.0	\$641.82	1.0	\$801.46	3.0
Colorado	\$85.05	42.0	\$557.15	4.0	\$642.20	10.0
Connecticut	\$124.40	22.0	\$362.48	28.0	\$486.89	30.0
Delaware	\$318.74	3.0	\$349.99	31.0	\$668.73	8.0
Florida	\$108.57	27.0	\$576.82	3.0	\$685.39	5.0
Georgia	\$98.74	33.0	\$363.45	27.0	\$462.20	34.0
Hawaii	\$224.48	9.0	\$493.15	9.0	\$717.63	4.0
Idaho	\$159.42	16.0	\$292.05	43.0	\$451.47	37.0
Illinois	\$50.67	49.0	\$499.78	7.0	\$550.45	19.0
Indiana	\$95.14	36.0	\$378.53	25.0	\$473.66	32.0
Iowa	\$92.88	37.0	\$324.28	36.0	\$417.15	41.0
Kansas	\$100.12	30.0	\$323.09	37.0	\$423.22	40.0
Kentucky	\$172.42	13.0	\$217.31	50.0	\$389.73	43.0
Louisiana	\$155.84	17.0	\$390.90	22.0	\$546.75	21.0
Maine	\$240.08	7.0	\$310.21	39.0	\$550.28	20.0
Maryland	\$152.64	18.0	\$529.19	5.0	\$681.83	6.0
Massachusetts	\$177.88	11.0	\$385.30	24.0	\$563.18	15.0
Michigan	\$88.99	41.0	\$335.66	32.0	\$424.66	39.0
Minnesota	\$123.66	23.0	\$472.85	10.0	\$596.51	14.0
Mississippi	\$92.47	38.0	\$244.30	47.0	\$336.77	50.0
Missouri	\$96.73	34.0	\$297.78	41.0	\$394.51	42.0
Montana	\$274.40	6.0	\$331.63	34.0	\$606.03	12.0
Nebraska	\$99.87	32.0	\$359.89	29.0	\$459.76	35.0
Nevada	\$71.38	47.0	\$454.82	13.0	\$526.20	26.0
New Hampshire	\$132.10	21.0	\$297.99	40.0	\$430.09	38.0
New Jersey	\$149.13	19.0	\$403.83	19.0	\$552.96	18.0
New Mexico	\$181.28	10.0	\$353.40	30.0	\$534.67	23.0
New York	\$78.30	43.0	\$598.14	2.0	\$676.44	7.0
North Carolina	\$90.49	39.0	\$393.87	21.0	\$484.36	31.0
North Dakota	\$276.29	5.0	\$374.92	26.0	\$651.21	9.0
Ohio	\$104.37	29.0	\$418.39	17.0	\$522.76	27.0
Oklahoma	\$89.34	40.0	\$260.77	45.0	\$350.11	49.0
Oregon	\$160.92	14.0	\$435.72	14.0	\$596.64	13.0
Pennsylvania	\$67.91	48.0	\$394.75	20.0	\$462.66	33.0
Rhode Island	\$176.45	12.0	\$328.80	35.0	\$505.25	28.0
South Carolina	\$95.36	35.0	\$271.02	44.0	\$366.38	47.0
South Dakota	\$224.97	8.0	\$334.22	33.0	\$559.19	17.0
Tennessee	\$74.37	44.0	\$297.36	42.0	\$371.73	45.0
Texas	\$47.72	50.0	\$318.22	38.0	\$365.94	48.0
Utah	\$113.08	26.0	\$416.53	18.0	\$529.62	24.0
Vermont	\$299.64	4.0	\$237.67	49.0	\$537.32	22.0
Virginia	\$72.49	46.0	\$431.53	15.0	\$504.01	29.0
Washington	\$121.36	25.0	\$498.78	8.0	\$620.15	11.0
West Virginia	\$146.03	20.0	\$243.13	48.0	\$389.16	44.0
Wisconsin	\$107.03	28.0	\$422.09	16.0	\$529.11	25.0
Wyoming	\$421.45	2.0	\$455.05	12.0	\$876.50	2.0
Mean	\$149.58		\$385.82		\$535.40	
Median	\$117.22		\$376.73		\$527.66	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007" (electronic dataset), December 27, 2007.

Table 4G: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Miscellaneous Functions/2					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$91.39	29.0	\$135.89	39.0	\$227.28	42.0
Alaska	\$1,551.53	1.0	\$343.99	5.0	\$1,895.52	1.0
Arizona	\$49.20	47.0	\$194.64	22.0	\$243.85	37.0
Arkansas	\$100.29	27.0	\$88.20	48.0	\$188.49	47.0
California	\$175.75	16.0	\$242.00	14.0	\$417.76	14.0
Colorado	\$73.22	36.0	\$253.64	12.0	\$326.86	25.0
Connecticut	\$307.13	8.0	\$483.95	3.0	\$791.08	4.0
Delaware	\$402.93	3.0	\$65.72	49.0	\$468.65	12.0
Florida	\$350.38	6.0	\$209.33	19.0	\$559.71	8.0
Georgia	\$54.74	46.0	\$146.05	38.0	\$200.80	45.0
Hawaii	\$636.40	2.0	\$236.30	17.0	\$872.70	2.0
Idaho	\$72.97	37.0	\$115.59	43.0	\$188.57	46.0
Illinois	\$217.12	12.0	\$257.44	11.0	\$474.56	11.0
Indiana	\$99.14	28.0	\$324.52	6.0	\$423.65	13.0
Iowa	\$70.37	41.0	\$261.92	10.0	\$332.29	23.0
Kansas	\$77.65	33.0	\$309.51	7.0	\$387.16	16.0
Kentucky	\$81.26	32.0	\$159.87	36.0	\$241.13	38.0
Louisiana	\$152.68	20.0	\$206.76	21.0	\$359.43	18.0
Maine	\$402.62	4.0	\$239.72	16.0	\$642.34	7.0
Maryland	\$88.03	30.0	\$240.06	15.0	\$328.10	24.0
Massachusetts	\$310.58	7.0	\$461.66	4.0	\$772.24	6.0
Michigan	\$36.37	49.0	\$208.57	20.0	\$244.93	35.0
Minnesota	\$22.52	50.0	\$179.31	29.0	\$201.83	44.0
Mississippi	\$234.24	11.0	\$98.20	47.0	\$332.44	22.0
Missouri	\$131.05	22.0	\$133.42	40.0	\$264.47	30.0
Montana	\$120.18	23.0	\$179.59	28.0	\$299.77	27.0
Nebraska	\$168.96	17.0	\$187.86	25.0	\$356.82	19.0
Nevada	\$166.21	18.0	\$168.89	32.0	\$335.10	21.0
New Hampshire	\$108.51	26.0	\$287.64	8.0	\$396.15	15.0
New Jersey	\$259.72	9.0	\$528.11	2.0	\$787.83	5.0
New Mexico	\$159.91	19.0	\$181.90	27.0	\$341.81	20.0
New York	\$176.31	15.0	\$689.26	1.0	\$865.58	3.0
North Carolina	\$75.10	34.0	\$187.76	26.0	\$262.86	31.0
North Dakota	\$385.72	5.0	\$160.86	35.0	\$546.59	9.0
Ohio	\$66.51	43.0	\$193.95	23.0	\$260.46	32.0
Oklahoma	\$68.81	42.0	\$112.16	44.0	\$180.97	48.0
Oregon	\$74.14	35.0	\$245.02	13.0	\$319.16	26.0
Pennsylvania	\$63.05	44.0	\$177.61	30.0	\$240.65	39.0
Rhode Island	\$140.32	21.0	\$230.40	18.0	\$370.73	17.0
South Carolina	\$72.19	38.0	\$99.86	46.0	\$172.05	50.0
South Dakota	\$112.47	24.0	\$166.37	33.0	\$278.83	29.0
Tennessee	\$54.94	45.0	\$191.89	24.0	\$246.83	34.0
Texas	\$109.39	25.0	\$115.98	42.0	\$225.37	43.0
Utah	\$45.43	48.0	\$129.66	41.0	\$175.08	49.0
Vermont	\$85.73	31.0	\$147.08	37.0	\$232.80	41.0
Virginia	\$72.15	39.0	\$162.00	34.0	\$234.15	40.0
Washington	\$71.47	40.0	\$172.53	31.0	\$244.00	36.0
West Virginia	\$191.30	14.0	\$60.11	50.0	\$251.40	33.0
Wisconsin	\$197.03	13.0	\$101.72	45.0	\$298.75	28.0
Wyoming	\$236.50	10.0	\$270.15	9.0	\$506.65	10.0
Mean	\$181.43		\$214.89		\$396.32	
Median	\$108.95		\$187.81		\$323.01	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007" (electronic dataset), December 27, 2007.

Table 4H: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	All Outlay Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount/4	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount/4	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount/4	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$3,251.53	24.0	\$3,337.57	29.0	\$6,589.10	24.0
Alaska	\$8,982.17	1.0	\$4,427.33	4.0	\$13,409.51	1.0
Arizona	\$2,397.96	47.0	\$3,388.19	25.0	\$5,786.15	44.0
Arkansas	\$3,347.53	18.0	\$2,479.17	47.0	\$5,826.70	42.0
California	\$2,723.13	38.0	\$5,107.84	3.0	\$7,830.97	6.0
Colorado	\$2,286.52	49.0	\$3,927.35	10.0	\$6,213.87	36.0
Connecticut	\$3,806.22	12.0	\$3,684.27	14.0	\$7,490.49	10.0
Delaware	\$5,608.53	3.0	\$2,974.76	39.0	\$8,583.29	4.0
Florida	\$2,671.56	41.0	\$4,001.74	8.0	\$6,673.30	23.0
Georgia	\$2,316.48	48.0	\$3,510.92	24.0	\$5,827.40	41.0
Hawaii	\$5,915.01	2.0	\$1,412.01	50.0	\$7,327.02	13.0
Idaho	\$2,756.39	37.0	\$3,016.79	37.0	\$5,773.17	45.0
Illinois	\$2,495.68	45.0	\$3,750.09	12.0	\$6,245.77	35.0
Indiana	\$2,575.71	44.0	\$3,569.86	21.0	\$6,145.58	37.0
Iowa	\$3,155.28	28.0	\$3,634.54	17.0	\$6,789.82	21.0
Kansas	\$2,756.65	36.0	\$3,520.68	22.0	\$6,277.33	33.0
Kentucky	\$3,481.05	15.0	\$2,287.00	49.0	\$5,768.05	46.0
Louisiana	\$3,271.71	22.0	\$3,232.14	31.0	\$6,503.85	27.0
Maine	\$4,409.61	5.0	\$2,936.23	40.0	\$7,345.84	12.0
Maryland	\$3,234.23	25.0	\$3,574.46	20.0	\$6,808.69	20.0
Massachusetts	\$4,058.23	9.0	\$3,518.00	23.0	\$7,576.22	8.0
Michigan	\$2,603.53	43.0	\$3,721.84	13.0	\$6,325.37	32.0
Minnesota	\$3,158.99	27.0	\$4,104.56	7.0	\$7,263.55	14.0
Mississippi	\$3,281.19	20.0	\$3,196.78	33.0	\$6,477.97	28.0
Missouri	\$2,658.08	42.0	\$3,042.07	36.0	\$5,700.15	48.0
Montana	\$3,567.71	13.0	\$2,863.91	42.0	\$6,431.62	29.0
Nebraska	\$3,168.01	26.0	\$3,356.51	26.0	\$6,524.51	26.0
Nevada	\$2,202.14	50.0	\$4,188.42	6.0	\$6,390.55	31.0
New Hampshire	\$2,672.90	40.0	\$3,232.89	30.0	\$5,905.79	40.0
New Jersey	\$3,554.51	14.0	\$4,350.00	5.0	\$7,904.51	5.0
New Mexico	\$4,291.24	8.0	\$3,225.67	32.0	\$7,516.91	9.0
New York	\$3,440.43	16.0	\$6,205.24	1.0	\$9,645.66	3.0
North Carolina	\$2,921.55	33.0	\$3,355.23	27.0	\$6,276.78	34.0
North Dakota	\$3,963.71	10.0	\$2,869.05	41.0	\$6,832.76	18.0
Ohio	\$2,992.77	31.0	\$3,898.31	11.0	\$6,891.08	16.0
Oklahoma	\$2,944.02	32.0	\$2,748.40	44.0	\$5,692.42	49.0
Oregon	\$3,068.52	30.0	\$3,617.71	18.0	\$6,686.23	22.0
Pennsylvania	\$3,274.77	21.0	\$3,603.55	19.0	\$6,878.31	17.0
Rhode Island	\$4,308.79	7.0	\$3,098.84	35.0	\$7,407.63	11.0
South Carolina	\$3,423.07	17.0	\$3,161.57	34.0	\$6,584.64	25.0
South Dakota	\$3,112.81	29.0	\$2,650.67	46.0	\$5,763.48	47.0
Tennessee	\$2,723.04	39.0	\$2,850.29	43.0	\$5,573.32	50.0
Texas	\$2,434.45	46.0	\$3,353.24	28.0	\$5,787.69	43.0
Utah	\$3,330.41	19.0	\$2,723.52	45.0	\$6,053.94	39.0
Vermont	\$4,637.45	4.0	\$3,008.30	38.0	\$7,645.75	7.0
Virginia	\$2,787.17	35.0	\$3,634.64	16.0	\$6,421.82	30.0
Washington	\$3,252.95	23.0	\$3,657.85	15.0	\$6,910.79	15.0
West Virginia	\$3,818.92	11.0	\$2,314.32	48.0	\$6,133.24	38.0
Wisconsin	\$2,843.68	34.0	\$3,965.04	9.0	\$6,808.71	19.0
Wyoming	\$4,375.45	6.0	\$6,060.08	2.0	\$10,435.52	2.0
Mean	\$3,406.27		\$3,466.99		\$6,873.26	
Median	\$3,201.12		\$3,372.35		\$6,554.58	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007" (electronic dataset), December 27, 2007.

**Direct General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income  
by  
Outlay Dimension  
and  
Level of Government  
FY 2006**

**Tables 5A-5H**

Table 5A: Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions as a Percentage of Personal Income by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Governmental Administration					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	0.37%	35.0	0.50%	36.0	0.87%	42.0
Alaska	2.02%	1.0	0.73%	9.0	2.75%	1.0
Arizona	0.32%	41.5	0.88%	3.5	1.20%	17.0
Arkansas	0.72%	11.0	0.44%	43.0	1.17%	19.0
California	0.58%	20.5	0.86%	5.5	1.44%	9.5
Colorado	0.37%	35.0	0.72%	10.5	1.09%	25.5
Connecticut	0.60%	19.0	0.30%	49.0	0.90%	39.0
Delaware	1.52%	2.0	0.44%	43.0	1.95%	2.0
Florida	0.42%	31.0	0.76%	7.0	1.18%	18.0
Georgia	0.23%	48.5	0.75%	8.0	0.98%	32.0
Hawaii	0.87%	7.0	0.48%	38.5	1.35%	13.0
Idaho	0.67%	14.0	0.61%	21.0	1.28%	16.0
Illinois	0.23%	48.5	0.64%	15.5	0.88%	41.0
Indiana	0.30%	44.5	0.63%	18.0	0.93%	36.5
Iowa	0.52%	24.0	0.44%	43.0	0.96%	35.0
Kansas	0.48%	28.0	0.59%	23.5	1.07%	27.0
Kentucky	0.64%	16.0	0.41%	45.5	1.05%	28.5
Louisiana	0.57%	22.0	0.88%	3.5	1.45%	8.0
Maine	0.66%	15.0	0.50%	36.0	1.16%	20.0
Maryland	0.50%	26.5	0.48%	38.5	0.97%	33.5
Massachusetts	0.53%	23.0	0.29%	50.0	0.83%	47.0
Michigan	0.32%	41.5	0.64%	15.5	0.97%	33.5
Minnesota	0.45%	29.5	0.59%	23.5	1.03%	30.0
Mississippi	0.32%	41.5	0.70%	12.5	1.02%	31.0
Missouri	0.27%	46.5	0.51%	32.5	0.78%	49.0
Montana	0.97%	5.0	0.58%	27.0	1.55%	6.5
Nebraska	0.32%	41.5	0.57%	29.0	0.89%	40.0
Nevada	0.37%	35.0	0.98%	1.5	1.35%	13.0
New Hampshire	0.39%	33.0	0.47%	40.0	0.86%	44.5
New Jersey	0.45%	29.5	0.41%	45.5	0.86%	44.5
New Mexico	0.85%	8.0	0.70%	12.5	1.55%	6.5
New York	0.58%	20.5	0.52%	30.0	1.10%	24.0
North Carolina	0.35%	37.5	0.45%	41.0	0.81%	48.0
North Dakota	0.62%	17.0	0.51%	32.5	1.14%	21.0
Ohio	0.51%	25.0	0.86%	5.5	1.37%	11.0
Oklahoma	0.41%	32.0	0.63%	18.0	1.05%	28.5
Oregon	0.76%	9.0	0.68%	14.0	1.44%	9.5
Pennsylvania	0.50%	26.5	0.59%	23.5	1.09%	25.5
Rhode Island	0.93%	6.0	0.38%	48.0	1.31%	15.0
South Carolina	0.73%	10.0	0.62%	20.0	1.35%	13.0
South Dakota	0.61%	18.0	0.50%	36.0	1.11%	22.5
Tennessee	0.35%	37.5	0.51%	32.5	0.86%	44.5
Texas	0.19%	50.0	0.51%	32.5	0.70%	50.0
Utah	1.06%	4.0	0.72%	10.5	1.78%	3.0
Vermont	0.71%	12.5	0.40%	47.0	1.11%	22.5
Virginia	0.30%	44.5	0.63%	18.0	0.93%	36.5
Washington	0.27%	46.5	0.59%	23.5	0.86%	44.5
West Virginia	1.13%	3.0	0.58%	27.0	1.71%	4.0
Wisconsin	0.33%	39.0	0.58%	27.0	0.91%	38.0
Wyoming	0.71%	12.5	0.98%	1.5	1.70%	5.0
Mean	0.58%		0.59%		1.17%	
Median	0.51%		0.59%		1.09%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2003-2007" (electronic dataset), March 26, 2008.

Table 5B: Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions as a Percentage of Personal Income by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Education Services					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	3.28%	9.0	4.98%	31.0	8.26%	14.0
Alaska	4.00%	2.0	6.24%	3.0	10.23%	1.0
Arizona	1.70%	42.0	4.91%	32.0	6.61%	40.0
Arkansas	3.02%	11.0	5.60%	11.5	8.62%	8.0
California	1.50%	46.0	5.47%	17.0	6.97%	34.5
Colorado	1.96%	35.5	4.38%	45.0	6.34%	43.5
Connecticut	1.58%	45.0	4.45%	43.0	6.03%	47.0
Delaware	3.44%	8.0	5.14%	26.0	8.58%	10.0
Florida	1.12%	50.0	4.71%	39.5	5.82%	49.0
Georgia	2.06%	33.0	5.48%	16.0	7.55%	24.0
Hawaii	6.65%	1.0	0.00%	50.0	6.65%	39.0
Idaho	2.24%	24.5	4.99%	30.0	7.23%	32.0
Illinois	1.45%	48.0	5.02%	29.0	6.47%	42.0
Indiana	2.64%	18.0	5.27%	21.0	7.91%	19.0
Iowa	2.66%	17.0	5.80%	8.0	8.47%	11.0
Kansas	2.24%	24.5	5.37%	19.0	7.61%	21.0
Kentucky	2.98%	12.0	4.46%	42.0	7.44%	27.0
Louisiana	2.84%	14.5	5.45%	18.0	8.29%	12.0
Maine	2.18%	26.5	5.28%	20.0	7.46%	25.5
Maryland	1.64%	43.0	4.64%	41.0	6.29%	45.0
Massachusetts	1.92%	37.0	4.24%	48.0	6.16%	46.0
Michigan	2.52%	21.0	5.55%	13.0	8.07%	15.0
Minnesota	2.18%	26.5	4.77%	36.0	6.95%	36.0
Mississippi	2.56%	20.0	6.21%	4.0	8.76%	7.0
Missouri	1.61%	44.0	5.13%	27.0	6.73%	38.0
Montana	2.86%	13.0	5.15%	25.0	8.01%	16.5
Nebraska	2.40%	22.0	5.19%	24.0	7.59%	22.0
Nevada	1.47%	47.0	4.34%	47.0	5.81%	50.0
New Hampshire	1.74%	41.0	4.73%	37.0	6.48%	41.0
New Jersey	1.86%	40.0	5.60%	11.5	7.46%	25.5
New Mexico	3.51%	6.5	6.25%	2.0	9.76%	3.0
New York	1.19%	49.0	6.18%	5.5	7.37%	30.0
North Carolina	2.73%	16.0	4.84%	33.0	7.57%	23.0
North Dakota	3.56%	5.0	4.71%	39.5	8.27%	13.0
Ohio	2.30%	23.0	5.69%	9.0	7.99%	18.0
Oklahoma	2.84%	14.5	4.78%	35.0	7.62%	20.0
Oregon	2.13%	29.0	5.26%	22.5	7.39%	29.0
Pennsylvania	2.07%	32.0	5.26%	22.5	7.33%	31.0
Rhode Island	2.11%	30.0	5.05%	28.0	7.16%	33.0
South Carolina	3.14%	10.0	5.66%	10.0	8.79%	6.0
South Dakota	1.96%	35.5	4.38%	45.0	6.34%	43.5
Tennessee	1.90%	38.5	4.06%	49.0	5.96%	48.0
Texas	1.90%	38.5	5.53%	14.0	7.43%	28.0
Utah	3.79%	4.0	4.81%	34.0	8.60%	9.0
Vermont	3.87%	3.0	6.18%	5.5	10.05%	2.0
Virginia	2.09%	31.0	4.72%	38.0	6.81%	37.0
Washington	2.59%	19.0	4.38%	45.0	6.97%	34.5
West Virginia	3.51%	6.5	5.50%	15.0	9.01%	5.0
Wisconsin	2.17%	28.0	5.84%	7.0	8.01%	16.5
Wyoming	1.99%	34.0	7.15%	1.0	9.13%	4.0
Mean	2.47%		5.10%		7.57%	
Median	2.21%		5.15%		7.46%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2003-2007" (electronic dataset), March 26, 2008.

Table 5C: Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions as a Percentage of Personal Income by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Social Services and Income Maintenance					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	5.45%	12.0	2.37%	5.0	7.82%	6.0
Alaska	6.71%	3.0	0.68%	31.0	7.38%	9.0
Arizona	3.98%	32.0	0.72%	30.0	4.70%	37.0
Arkansas	6.02%	8.0	0.35%	42.0	6.36%	14.5
California	2.83%	48.0	2.46%	3.0	5.28%	30.0
Colorado	2.27%	49.0	1.16%	20.0	3.44%	48.0
Connecticut	3.80%	34.0	0.14%	47.0	3.94%	46.0
Delaware	5.23%	14.0	0.09%	48.0	5.31%	28.5
Florida	3.34%	44.0	1.21%	19.0	4.55%	38.0
Georgia	3.52%	39.0	1.48%	17.0	4.99%	34.0
Hawaii	5.33%	13.0	0.15%	46.0	5.48%	22.0
Idaho	4.08%	30.5	1.79%	9.0	5.87%	21.0
Illinois	3.43%	43.0	0.55%	34.0	3.98%	44.5
Indiana	3.50%	40.0	1.88%	8.0	5.38%	25.0
Iowa	4.81%	18.0	1.55%	15.0	6.36%	14.5
Kansas	3.49%	41.0	1.00%	24.5	4.49%	39.0
Kentucky	5.89%	9.0	0.49%	36.0	6.38%	13.0
Louisiana	6.30%	5.0	1.60%	12.0	7.89%	4.0
Maine	7.40%	1.0	0.31%	43.0	7.71%	7.0
Maryland	3.46%	42.0	0.21%	45.0	3.66%	47.0
Massachusetts	4.52%	21.0	0.38%	40.0	4.90%	35.0
Michigan	3.62%	38.0	1.59%	13.5	5.21%	31.0
Minnesota	4.43%	23.5	1.77%	11.0	6.20%	19.0
Mississippi	6.54%	4.0	2.30%	6.0	8.84%	1.0
Missouri	4.45%	22.0	0.87%	28.0	5.33%	27.0
Montana	4.23%	28.0	0.63%	32.0	4.86%	36.0
Nebraska	4.43%	23.5	0.88%	27.0	5.31%	28.5
Nevada	2.17%	50.0	1.05%	22.0	3.22%	50.0
New Hampshire	2.99%	47.0	0.43%	37.0	3.43%	49.0
New Jersey	3.68%	37.0	0.41%	38.5	4.09%	42.5
New Mexico	7.11%	2.0	0.50%	35.0	7.62%	8.0
New York	5.01%	15.0	2.82%	2.0	7.83%	5.0
North Carolina	4.15%	29.0	2.40%	4.0	6.55%	11.0
North Dakota	3.77%	35.0	0.36%	41.0	4.13%	41.0
Ohio	4.83%	17.0	1.78%	10.0	6.61%	10.0
Oklahoma	4.41%	26.0	0.79%	29.0	5.20%	32.0
Oregon	4.42%	25.0	1.00%	24.5	5.42%	24.0
Pennsylvania	4.63%	20.0	1.50%	16.0	6.13%	20.0
Rhode Island	6.28%	6.0	0.06%	49.0	6.34%	16.0
South Carolina	5.70%	10.0	2.20%	7.0	7.90%	3.0
South Dakota	3.70%	36.0	0.28%	44.0	3.98%	44.5
Tennessee	4.93%	16.0	1.47%	18.0	6.40%	12.0
Texas	3.20%	45.0	1.02%	23.0	4.22%	40.0
Utah	4.64%	19.0	0.41%	38.5	5.05%	33.0
Vermont	6.26%	7.0	0.05%	50.0	6.31%	17.0
Virginia	3.15%	46.0	0.94%	26.0	4.09%	42.5
Washington	4.24%	27.0	1.13%	21.0	5.37%	26.0
West Virginia	5.67%	11.0	0.58%	33.0	6.24%	18.0
Wisconsin	3.89%	33.0	1.59%	13.5	5.47%	23.0
Wyoming	4.08%	30.5	3.92%	1.0	8.00%	2.0
Mean	4.52%		1.11%		5.62%	
Median	4.42%		0.97%		5.38%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2003-2007" (electronic dataset), March 26, 2008.

Table 5D: Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions as a Percentage of Personal Income by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Transportation					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	0.93%	28.0	0.70%	31.0	1.63%	29.0
Alaska	4.89%	1.0	1.08%	4.5	5.97%	1.0
Arizona	0.76%	37.5	0.83%	19.0	1.59%	32.0
Arkansas	1.06%	23.0	0.58%	35.0	1.64%	28.0
California	0.68%	41.0	0.71%	29.5	1.40%	37.5
Colorado	0.55%	47.0	0.90%	12.5	1.45%	35.0
Connecticut	0.50%	48.5	0.31%	47.0	0.81%	50.0
Delaware	1.73%	7.0	0.49%	38.0	2.22%	10.0
Florida	0.95%	26.0	0.90%	12.5	1.85%	20.0
Georgia	0.56%	46.0	0.71%	29.5	1.27%	44.5
Hawaii	1.12%	18.5	0.40%	42.0	1.52%	33.0
Idaho	1.19%	16.0	0.78%	22.5	1.97%	17.0
Illinois	0.64%	44.0	0.72%	27.5	1.36%	42.0
Indiana	0.83%	34.0	0.55%	36.0	1.38%	40.0
Iowa	1.10%	21.0	1.01%	8.0	2.11%	13.0
Kansas	1.21%	15.0	0.86%	16.5	2.07%	15.0
Kentucky	1.27%	12.0	0.47%	40.0	1.74%	25.0
Louisiana	1.51%	10.0	0.84%	18.0	2.35%	8.0
Maine	1.33%	11.0	0.78%	22.5	2.12%	12.0
Maryland	0.86%	32.5	0.39%	43.0	1.25%	46.0
Massachusetts	0.72%	40.0	0.27%	49.0	1.00%	48.0
Michigan	0.47%	50.0	0.80%	21.0	1.27%	44.5
Minnesota	0.64%	44.0	1.17%	2.5	1.81%	22.5
Mississippi	1.58%	9.0	0.91%	11.0	2.49%	6.0
Missouri	0.94%	27.0	0.81%	20.0	1.75%	24.0
Montana	2.07%	4.0	0.74%	25.0	2.80%	4.5
Nebraska	1.12%	18.5	0.98%	9.0	2.10%	14.0
Nevada	0.73%	39.0	1.41%	1.0	2.14%	11.0
New Hampshire	0.92%	29.0	0.48%	39.0	1.40%	37.5
New Jersey	0.64%	44.0	0.34%	45.0	0.99%	49.0
New Mexico	1.65%	8.0	0.66%	33.0	2.31%	9.0
New York	0.50%	48.5	0.88%	15.0	1.38%	40.0
North Carolina	1.11%	20.0	0.33%	46.0	1.44%	36.0
North Dakota	1.96%	5.0	1.05%	6.0	3.02%	3.0
Ohio	0.66%	42.0	0.72%	27.5	1.38%	40.0
Oklahoma	0.86%	32.5	0.75%	24.0	1.61%	30.0
Oregon	0.88%	31.0	0.97%	10.0	1.85%	20.0
Pennsylvania	1.23%	14.0	0.45%	41.0	1.68%	27.0
Rhode Island	0.99%	25.0	0.25%	50.0	1.24%	47.0
South Carolina	1.25%	13.0	0.35%	44.0	1.60%	31.0
South Dakota	1.91%	6.0	0.89%	14.0	2.80%	4.5
Tennessee	0.81%	35.0	0.52%	37.0	1.33%	43.0
Texas	1.03%	24.0	0.67%	32.0	1.70%	26.0
Utah	1.08%	22.0	0.73%	26.0	1.81%	22.5
Vermont	1.17%	17.0	0.86%	16.5	2.02%	16.0
Virginia	0.89%	30.0	0.61%	34.0	1.50%	34.0
Washington	0.77%	36.0	1.08%	4.5	1.85%	20.0
West Virginia	2.14%	3.0	0.28%	48.0	2.41%	7.0
Wisconsin	0.76%	37.5	1.17%	2.5	1.93%	18.0
Wyoming	2.26%	2.0	1.04%	7.0	3.30%	2.0
Mean	1.15%		0.72%		1.87%	
Median	0.97%		0.74%		1.72%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2003-2007" (electronic dataset), March 26, 2008.

Table 5E: Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions as a Percentage of Personal Income by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Public Safety					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	0.50%	38.5	1.06%	24.0	1.56%	32.0
Alaska	1.24%	2.0	1.11%	19.0	2.35%	3.0
Arizona	0.64%	19.0	1.65%	5.0	2.30%	5.0
Arkansas	0.76%	9.5	0.97%	32.5	1.72%	21.0
California	0.78%	6.5	1.78%	2.0	2.56%	1.0
Colorado	0.51%	36.5	1.13%	16.5	1.64%	27.5
Connecticut	0.55%	30.5	0.71%	47.0	1.26%	49.0
Delaware	1.27%	1.0	0.74%	46.0	2.02%	12.0
Florida	0.53%	33.5	1.66%	4.0	2.20%	7.0
Georgia	0.57%	28.5	1.20%	14.0	1.77%	18.0
Hawaii	0.50%	38.5	0.93%	38.5	1.43%	40.5
Idaho	0.73%	12.5	1.05%	25.5	1.78%	16.0
Illinois	0.35%	50.0	1.26%	11.0	1.61%	29.0
Indiana	0.44%	45.0	0.95%	35.0	1.39%	43.0
Iowa	0.40%	48.0	0.87%	43.0	1.27%	48.0
Kansas	0.46%	42.5	1.01%	28.5	1.48%	35.0
Kentucky	0.59%	24.5	0.89%	41.0	1.49%	34.0
Louisiana	0.69%	15.0	1.80%	1.0	2.49%	2.0
Maine	0.59%	24.5	0.84%	44.0	1.43%	40.5
Maryland	0.73%	12.5	1.02%	27.0	1.74%	20.0
Massachusetts	0.48%	41.0	0.94%	36.5	1.42%	42.0
Michigan	0.64%	19.0	1.13%	16.5	1.77%	18.0
Minnesota	0.39%	49.0	0.97%	32.5	1.35%	46.0
Mississippi	0.59%	24.5	1.08%	22.0	1.66%	23.5
Missouri	0.46%	42.5	0.99%	30.0	1.46%	37.0
Montana	0.75%	11.0	0.96%	34.0	1.71%	22.0
Nebraska	0.55%	30.5	0.91%	40.0	1.47%	36.0
Nevada	0.51%	36.5	1.73%	3.0	2.24%	6.0
New Hampshire	0.43%	46.0	0.93%	38.5	1.36%	45.0
New Jersey	0.58%	27.0	1.07%	23.0	1.65%	25.5
New Mexico	0.89%	5.0	1.44%	7.0	2.34%	4.0
New York	0.49%	40.0	1.58%	6.0	2.07%	11.0
North Carolina	0.64%	19.0	1.01%	28.5	1.64%	27.5
North Dakota	0.45%	44.0	0.68%	48.0	1.13%	50.0
Ohio	0.54%	32.0	1.24%	12.0	1.77%	18.0
Oklahoma	0.72%	14.0	0.94%	36.5	1.66%	23.5
Oregon	0.77%	8.0	1.39%	8.0	2.16%	8.5
Pennsylvania	0.57%	28.5	0.88%	42.0	1.45%	38.5
Rhode Island	0.78%	6.5	1.32%	9.0	2.10%	10.0
South Carolina	0.62%	21.5	0.98%	31.0	1.59%	30.0
South Dakota	0.62%	21.5	0.76%	45.0	1.38%	44.0
Tennessee	0.42%	47.0	1.10%	21.0	1.52%	33.0
Texas	0.52%	35.0	1.05%	25.5	1.57%	31.0
Utah	0.76%	9.5	1.11%	19.0	1.87%	14.0
Vermont	0.94%	3.0	0.51%	50.0	1.45%	38.5
Virginia	0.53%	33.5	1.11%	19.0	1.65%	25.5
Washington	0.66%	17.0	1.16%	15.0	1.82%	15.0
West Virginia	0.68%	16.0	0.65%	49.0	1.33%	47.0
Wisconsin	0.59%	24.5	1.30%	10.0	1.89%	13.0
Wyoming	0.93%	4.0	1.22%	13.0	2.16%	8.5
Mean	0.63%		1.10%		1.72%	
Median	0.59%		1.05%		1.65%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2003-2007" (electronic dataset), March 26, 2008.

Table 5F: Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions as a Percentage of Personal Income by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Environment and Housing					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	0.25%	42.0	1.32%	13.0	1.57%	26.0
Alaska	1.62%	1.0	1.43%	8.0	3.05%	1.0
Arizona	0.33%	28.5	1.51%	4.0	1.84%	12.0
Arkansas	0.45%	17.0	0.92%	42.5	1.38%	34.0
California	0.43%	18.0	1.71%	1.0	2.14%	4.0
Colorado	0.23%	44.0	1.48%	6.0	1.71%	17.0
Connecticut	0.26%	41.0	0.76%	49.0	1.02%	50.0
Delaware	0.86%	6.0	0.94%	40.0	1.80%	13.0
Florida	0.31%	33.5	1.66%	2.0	1.97%	8.0
Georgia	0.32%	31.0	1.17%	24.0	1.48%	29.0
Hawaii	0.64%	9.5	1.41%	9.0	2.05%	6.0
Idaho	0.56%	13.0	1.03%	31.0	1.60%	23.5
Illinois	0.14%	49.5	1.37%	12.0	1.51%	28.0
Indiana	0.31%	33.5	1.22%	20.5	1.53%	27.0
Iowa	0.29%	38.5	1.03%	31.0	1.32%	38.0
Kansas	0.31%	33.5	0.99%	34.0	1.29%	42.0
Kentucky	0.61%	12.0	0.77%	48.0	1.37%	35.0
Louisiana	0.63%	11.0	1.57%	3.0	2.20%	3.0
Maine	0.78%	7.0	1.00%	33.0	1.78%	14.0
Maryland	0.37%	21.0	1.27%	17.5	1.64%	20.0
Massachusetts	0.41%	19.0	0.88%	45.0	1.29%	42.0
Michigan	0.27%	40.0	1.03%	31.0	1.30%	40.0
Minnesota	0.33%	28.5	1.27%	17.5	1.60%	23.5
Mississippi	0.36%	22.0	0.96%	36.0	1.32%	38.0
Missouri	0.31%	33.5	0.95%	38.5	1.26%	45.0
Montana	0.94%	3.0	1.14%	25.5	2.08%	5.0
Nebraska	0.30%	36.5	1.09%	28.0	1.40%	32.5
Nevada	0.19%	46.5	1.21%	22.0	1.41%	31.0
New Hampshire	0.35%	23.0	0.79%	47.0	1.15%	48.0
New Jersey	0.34%	25.0	0.93%	41.0	1.27%	44.0
New Mexico	0.64%	9.5	1.25%	19.0	1.90%	9.0
New York	0.19%	46.5	1.46%	7.0	1.65%	18.0
North Carolina	0.29%	38.5	1.28%	16.0	1.58%	25.0
North Dakota	0.87%	5.0	1.18%	23.0	2.04%	7.0
Ohio	0.33%	28.5	1.31%	14.0	1.64%	20.0
Oklahoma	0.30%	36.5	0.87%	46.0	1.16%	47.0
Oregon	0.51%	15.0	1.38%	11.0	1.89%	10.5
Pennsylvania	0.19%	46.5	1.13%	27.0	1.32%	38.0
Rhode Island	0.49%	16.0	0.91%	44.0	1.40%	32.5
South Carolina	0.34%	25.0	0.95%	38.5	1.29%	42.0
South Dakota	0.71%	8.0	1.06%	29.0	1.77%	15.0
Tennessee	0.24%	43.0	0.96%	36.0	1.21%	46.0
Texas	0.14%	49.5	0.96%	36.0	1.10%	49.0
Utah	0.40%	20.0	1.49%	5.0	1.89%	10.5
Vermont	0.91%	4.0	0.72%	50.0	1.64%	20.0
Virginia	0.19%	46.5	1.14%	25.5	1.33%	36.0
Washington	0.34%	25.0	1.39%	10.0	1.73%	16.0
West Virginia	0.55%	14.0	0.92%	42.5	1.47%	30.0
Wisconsin	0.33%	28.5	1.29%	15.0	1.61%	22.0
Wyoming	1.13%	2.0	1.22%	20.5	2.35%	2.0
Mean	0.45%		1.15%		1.61%	
Median	0.34%		1.14%		1.58%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2003-2007" (electronic dataset), March 26, 2008.

Table 5G: Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions as a Percentage of Personal Income by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Miscellaneous Functions/2					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	0.31%	28.0	0.46%	36.5	0.78%	37.0
Alaska	4.28%	1.0	0.95%	6.5	5.22%	1.0
Arizona	0.16%	47.5	0.64%	20.0	0.80%	34.5
Arkansas	0.37%	24.0	0.33%	47.0	0.70%	40.0
California	0.47%	18.0	0.65%	17.5	1.12%	18.0
Colorado	0.19%	42.5	0.67%	16.0	0.87%	29.0
Connecticut	0.64%	10.0	1.01%	5.0	1.65%	8.0
Delaware	1.09%	5.0	0.18%	50.0	1.26%	15.0
Florida	1.01%	6.0	0.60%	26.0	1.61%	9.0
Georgia	0.18%	45.0	0.47%	35.0	0.64%	45.0
Hawaii	1.82%	2.0	0.68%	15.0	2.50%	2.0
Idaho	0.26%	31.5	0.41%	42.0	0.67%	44.0
Illinois	0.60%	14.0	0.71%	14.0	1.30%	13.5
Indiana	0.32%	27.0	1.05%	4.0	1.37%	11.0
Iowa	0.22%	38.0	0.83%	8.5	1.05%	20.5
Kansas	0.24%	34.5	0.95%	6.5	1.18%	17.0
Kentucky	0.29%	29.5	0.56%	29.0	0.85%	31.0
Louisiana	0.61%	12.0	0.83%	8.5	1.44%	10.0
Maine	1.30%	3.0	0.77%	11.5	2.07%	4.0
Maryland	0.21%	39.5	0.58%	27.0	0.79%	36.0
Massachusetts	0.71%	9.0	1.06%	3.0	1.77%	6.0
Michigan	0.11%	49.0	0.64%	20.0	0.75%	38.0
Minnesota	0.06%	50.0	0.48%	33.5	0.54%	50.0
Mississippi	0.92%	7.0	0.39%	43.0	1.30%	13.5
Missouri	0.42%	21.0	0.42%	41.0	0.84%	32.0
Montana	0.41%	22.0	0.62%	22.5	1.03%	22.5
Nebraska	0.51%	17.0	0.57%	28.0	1.09%	19.0
Nevada	0.44%	19.0	0.45%	38.5	0.89%	27.0
New Hampshire	0.29%	29.5	0.77%	11.5	1.05%	20.5
New Jersey	0.60%	14.0	1.21%	2.0	1.81%	5.0
New Mexico	0.57%	16.0	0.65%	17.5	1.21%	16.0
New York	0.43%	20.0	1.68%	1.0	2.11%	3.0
North Carolina	0.24%	34.5	0.61%	24.5	0.86%	30.0
North Dakota	1.21%	4.0	0.50%	32.0	1.72%	7.0
Ohio	0.21%	39.5	0.61%	24.5	0.82%	33.0
Oklahoma	0.23%	36.5	0.37%	44.0	0.60%	48.5
Oregon	0.23%	36.5	0.78%	10.0	1.01%	24.0
Pennsylvania	0.18%	45.0	0.51%	31.0	0.69%	41.0
Rhode Island	0.39%	23.0	0.64%	20.0	1.03%	22.5
South Carolina	0.25%	33.0	0.35%	45.5	0.60%	48.5
South Dakota	0.36%	25.0	0.53%	30.0	0.88%	28.0
Tennessee	0.18%	45.0	0.62%	22.5	0.80%	34.5
Texas	0.33%	26.0	0.35%	45.5	0.68%	42.5
Utah	0.16%	47.5	0.46%	36.5	0.63%	46.0
Vermont	0.26%	31.5	0.45%	38.5	0.71%	39.0
Virginia	0.19%	42.5	0.43%	40.0	0.62%	47.0
Washington	0.20%	41.0	0.48%	33.5	0.68%	42.5
West Virginia	0.72%	8.0	0.23%	49.0	0.95%	25.0
Wisconsin	0.60%	14.0	0.31%	48.0	0.91%	26.0
Wyoming	0.63%	11.0	0.72%	13.0	1.36%	12.0
Mean	0.53%		0.62%		1.16%	
Median	0.35%		0.61%		0.93%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2003-2007" (electronic dataset), March 26, 2008.

Table 5H: Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions as a Percentage of Personal Income by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	All Outlay Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage/4	Rank Score/3	Percentage/4	Rank Score/3	Percentage/4	Rank Score/3
Alabama	11.10%	18.0	11.39%	14.0	22.49%	12.0
Alaska	24.76%	1.0	12.20%	7.0	36.96%	1.0
Arizona	7.89%	40.0	11.15%	18.0	19.04%	35.0
Arkansas	12.40%	11.0	9.19%	37.0	21.59%	15.0
California	7.27%	46.0	13.63%	3.0	20.90%	21.0
Colorado	6.08%	49.0	10.45%	24.0	16.53%	47.0
Connecticut	7.94%	39.0	7.68%	49.0	15.62%	50.0
Delaware	15.13%	4.0	8.03%	48.0	23.16%	9.0
Florida	7.68%	42.0	11.50%	11.0	19.18%	34.0
Georgia	7.43%	43.0	11.26%	16.0	18.68%	37.0
Hawaii	16.94%	2.0	4.04%	50.0	20.98%	20.0
Idaho	9.74%	22.0	10.66%	23.0	20.40%	25.0
Illinois	6.84%	48.0	10.28%	26.0	17.12%	44.0
Indiana	8.34%	36.0	11.55%	9.0	19.89%	27.0
Iowa	10.01%	19.0	11.53%	10.0	21.53%	17.0
Kansas	8.43%	34.0	10.77%	22.0	19.19%	33.0
Kentucky	12.26%	12.0	8.06%	47.0	20.32%	26.0
Louisiana	13.14%	8.0	12.98%	4.0	26.12%	4.0
Maine	14.24%	6.0	9.48%	35.0	23.73%	6.0
Maryland	7.76%	41.0	8.58%	44.0	16.34%	48.0
Massachusetts	9.31%	28.0	8.07%	46.0	17.37%	43.0
Michigan	7.96%	38.0	11.38%	15.0	19.35%	31.0
Minnesota	8.48%	32.0	11.02%	20.0	19.50%	30.0
Mississippi	12.87%	9.0	12.54%	5.0	25.41%	5.0
Missouri	8.46%	33.0	9.68%	33.0	18.14%	39.0
Montana	12.23%	13.0	9.82%	31.0	22.04%	13.0
Nebraska	9.63%	24.0	10.21%	27.5	19.84%	28.0
Nevada	5.88%	50.0	11.18%	17.0	17.06%	45.0
New Hampshire	7.12%	47.0	8.61%	42.5	15.72%	49.0
New Jersey	8.15%	37.0	9.98%	30.0	18.13%	40.0
New Mexico	15.23%	3.0	11.45%	12.5	26.67%	3.0
New York	8.39%	35.0	15.13%	2.0	23.52%	7.0
North Carolina	9.51%	25.0	10.92%	21.0	20.44%	24.0
North Dakota	12.44%	10.0	9.00%	40.0	21.44%	18.0
Ohio	9.37%	27.0	12.21%	6.0	21.58%	16.0
Oklahoma	9.78%	21.0	9.13%	39.0	18.91%	36.0
Oregon	9.71%	23.0	11.45%	12.5	21.16%	19.0
Pennsylvania	9.38%	26.0	10.32%	25.0	19.69%	29.0
Rhode Island	11.98%	15.0	8.61%	42.5	20.59%	23.0
South Carolina	12.03%	14.0	11.11%	19.0	23.14%	10.0
South Dakota	9.86%	20.0	8.40%	45.0	18.26%	38.0
Tennessee	8.83%	30.0	9.25%	36.0	18.08%	41.0
Texas	7.32%	45.0	10.08%	29.0	17.41%	42.0
Utah	11.90%	16.0	9.73%	32.0	21.63%	14.0
Vermont	14.13%	7.0	9.17%	38.0	23.30%	8.0
Virginia	7.34%	44.0	9.57%	34.0	16.91%	46.0
Washington	9.08%	29.0	10.21%	27.5	19.28%	32.0
West Virginia	14.40%	5.0	8.73%	41.0	23.13%	11.0
Wisconsin	8.66%	31.0	12.08%	8.0	20.74%	22.0
Wyoming	11.74%	17.0	16.25%	1.0	27.99%	2.0
Mean	10.33%		10.39%		20.72%	
Median	9.45%		10.30%		20.36%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2005 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2003-2007" (electronic dataset), March 26, 2008.

**Percentage Impact of Outlay Dimensions  
on  
Total Direct General Expenditures  
by  
Level of Government  
FY 2006**

**Tables 6A-6G**

Table 6A: Percentage Impact of Outlay Dimension on Total Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Governmental Administration					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	3.32%	44.0	4.38%	43.0	3.86%	50.0
Alaska	8.17%	3.0	5.95%	17.0	7.43%	4.0
Arizona	4.06%	37.0	7.88%	3.0	6.29%	13.5
Arkansas	5.84%	18.0	4.83%	40.0	5.41%	28.0
California	8.04%	4.0	6.27%	13.5	6.89%	7.0
Colorado	6.12%	15.0	6.86%	7.0	6.59%	9.0
Connecticut	7.62%	9.0	3.90%	47.0	5.79%	21.0
Delaware	10.04%	1.0	5.43%	33.5	8.44%	1.0
Florida	5.49%	23.5	6.59%	12.0	6.15%	15.0
Georgia	3.06%	47.0	6.66%	10.0	5.23%	31.0
Hawaii	5.14%	30.0	11.84%	1.0	6.43%	10.0
Idaho	6.92%	10.0	5.71%	22.5	6.29%	13.5
Illinois	3.40%	43.0	6.27%	13.5	5.12%	33.0
Indiana	3.62%	42.0	5.43%	33.5	4.67%	40.5
Iowa	5.19%	29.0	3.79%	48.0	4.44%	44.0
Kansas	5.74%	19.0	5.44%	31.5	5.57%	22.0
Kentucky	5.24%	28.0	5.08%	39.0	5.18%	32.0
Louisiana	4.34%	34.0	6.80%	8.0	5.56%	23.0
Maine	4.62%	33.0	5.28%	36.0	4.88%	35.0
Maryland	6.38%	12.0	5.56%	29.0	5.95%	18.0
Massachusetts	5.73%	20.0	3.62%	49.0	4.75%	38.5
Michigan	4.08%	36.0	5.64%	25.0	5.00%	34.0
Minnesota	5.25%	27.0	5.35%	35.0	5.31%	29.0
Mississippi	2.50%	50.0	5.59%	28.0	4.02%	48.0
Missouri	3.21%	46.0	5.22%	37.0	4.28%	46.0
Montana	7.92%	5.0	5.93%	18.5	7.03%	6.0
Nebraska	3.30%	45.0	5.61%	26.0	4.49%	42.0
Nevada	6.31%	13.0	8.79%	2.0	7.93%	3.0
New Hampshire	5.49%	23.5	5.44%	31.5	5.46%	27.0
New Jersey	5.55%	22.0	4.13%	46.0	4.77%	36.5
New Mexico	5.59%	21.0	6.07%	15.0	5.80%	20.0
New York	6.88%	11.0	3.45%	50.0	4.67%	40.5
North Carolina	3.69%	41.0	4.16%	45.0	3.94%	49.0
North Dakota	4.99%	32.0	5.71%	22.5	5.29%	30.0
Ohio	5.48%	25.0	7.01%	5.0	6.35%	12.0
Oklahoma	4.24%	35.0	6.95%	6.0	5.55%	24.0
Oregon	7.86%	6.0	5.91%	20.0	6.81%	8.0
Pennsylvania	5.34%	26.0	5.68%	24.0	5.52%	25.0
Rhode Island	7.77%	8.0	4.42%	42.0	6.37%	11.0
South Carolina	6.08%	16.0	5.60%	27.0	5.85%	19.0
South Dakota	6.20%	14.0	5.93%	18.5	6.08%	16.0
Tennessee	3.93%	39.0	5.54%	30.0	4.75%	38.5
Texas	2.61%	49.0	5.09%	38.0	4.04%	47.0
Utah	8.91%	2.0	7.42%	4.0	8.24%	2.0
Vermont	5.04%	31.0	4.36%	44.0	4.77%	36.5
Virginia	4.02%	38.0	6.60%	11.0	5.48%	26.0
Washington	3.03%	48.0	5.74%	21.0	4.46%	43.0
West Virginia	7.85%	7.0	6.69%	9.0	7.41%	5.0
Wisconsin	3.83%	40.0	4.79%	41.0	4.39%	45.0
Wyoming	6.06%	17.0	6.05%	16.0	6.06%	17.0
Mean	5.42%		5.77%		5.62%	
Median	5.41%		5.63%		5.50%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 6A through 6G may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008.

Table 6B: Percentage Impact of Outlay Dimension on Total Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Education Services					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	29.58%	6.0	43.75%	41.0	36.75%	28.0
Alaska	16.14%	47.0	51.12%	20.0	27.69%	50.0
Arizona	21.56%	35.5	44.04%	38.0	34.72%	38.5
Arkansas	24.32%	25.0	60.99%	4.0	39.92%	9.0
California	20.60%	40.0	40.11%	48.0	33.32%	42.0
Colorado	32.18%	2.0	41.93%	45.0	38.34%	19.0
Connecticut	19.89%	42.0	57.97%	6.0	38.62%	16.0
Delaware	22.73%	31.0	64.09%	2.0	37.07%	25.0
Florida	14.55%	49.0	40.93%	46.0	30.37%	49.0
Georgia	27.80%	12.0	48.70%	31.0	40.39%	6.0
Hawaii	39.25%	1.0	0.00%	50.0	31.69%	46.0
Idaho	23.02%	29.0	46.79%	33.0	35.44%	35.0
Illinois	21.23%	37.0	48.87%	29.0	37.82%	22.0
Indiana	31.72%	4.0	45.61%	36.0	39.79%	10.0
Iowa	26.61%	14.0	50.36%	24.0	39.32%	13.0
Kansas	26.57%	15.0	49.86%	25.0	39.63%	12.0
Kentucky	24.29%	26.0	55.38%	9.0	36.62%	29.0
Louisiana	21.59%	34.0	42.01%	44.0	31.74%	45.0
Maine	15.34%	48.0	55.65%	8.0	31.45%	47.0
Maryland	21.16%	38.0	54.13%	13.0	38.47%	18.0
Massachusetts	20.67%	39.0	52.56%	15.0	35.48%	34.0
Michigan	31.63%	5.0	48.78%	30.0	41.72%	3.0
Minnesota	25.73%	18.0	43.28%	42.0	35.65%	33.0
Mississippi	19.86%	43.0	49.50%	26.0	34.49%	40.0
Missouri	19.01%	44.0	52.95%	14.0	37.12%	24.0
Montana	23.39%	27.0	52.43%	16.0	36.32%	31.0
Nebraska	24.90%	21.0	50.88%	23.0	38.27%	20.0
Nevada	24.98%	20.0	38.81%	49.0	34.04%	41.0
New Hampshire	24.51%	22.5	55.01%	10.0	41.21%	4.0
New Jersey	22.81%	30.0	56.16%	7.0	41.16%	5.0
New Mexico	23.06%	28.0	54.56%	12.0	36.58%	30.0
New York	14.24%	50.0	40.85%	47.0	31.36%	48.0
North Carolina	28.71%	8.0	44.27%	37.0	37.03%	26.5
North Dakota	28.62%	9.0	52.32%	18.0	38.57%	17.0
Ohio	24.51%	22.5	46.64%	34.0	37.03%	26.5
Oklahoma	29.05%	7.0	52.37%	17.0	40.31%	7.0
Oregon	21.94%	33.0	45.93%	35.0	34.92%	36.0
Pennsylvania	22.09%	32.0	50.94%	21.0	37.20%	23.0
Rhode Island	17.64%	45.0	58.61%	5.0	34.78%	37.0
South Carolina	26.08%	16.0	50.92%	22.0	38.01%	21.0
South Dakota	19.90%	41.0	52.12%	19.0	34.72%	38.5
Tennessee	21.56%	35.5	43.89%	40.0	32.98%	43.0
Texas	25.98%	17.0	54.82%	11.0	42.69%	2.0
Utah	31.83%	3.0	49.43%	27.0	39.75%	11.0
Vermont	27.39%	13.0	67.42%	1.0	43.14%	1.0
Virginia	28.52%	10.0	49.25%	28.0	40.25%	8.0
Washington	28.51%	11.0	42.92%	43.0	36.13%	32.0
West Virginia	24.37%	24.0	63.02%	3.0	38.95%	14.0
Wisconsin	25.04%	19.0	48.38%	32.0	38.63%	15.0
Wyoming	16.94%	46.0	43.96%	39.0	32.63%	44.0
Mean	24.07%		49.11%		36.81%	
Median	24.31%		49.68%		37.05%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 6A through 6G may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008.

Table 6C: Percentage Impact of Outlay Dimension on Total Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Social Services and Income Maintenance					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	49.16%	12.0	20.77%	3.0	34.78%	3.0
Alaska	27.09%	50.0	5.55%	34.0	19.98%	48.0
Arizona	50.42%	9.0	6.50%	31.0	24.70%	34.0
Arkansas	48.52%	14.0	3.77%	42.0	29.48%	15.0
California	38.86%	41.0	18.03%	7.0	25.27%	32.0
Colorado	37.40%	43.0	11.12%	19.0	20.79%	47.0
Connecticut	47.89%	18.0	1.84%	47.0	25.24%	33.0
Delaware	34.54%	47.0	1.08%	48.0	22.94%	41.0
Florida	43.51%	33.0	10.50%	21.0	23.71%	37.0
Georgia	47.34%	20.0	13.13%	16.5	26.73%	28.0
Hawaii	31.48%	48.0	3.61%	43.0	26.11%	30.0
Idaho	41.90%	37.0	16.81%	8.0	28.79%	17.0
Illinois	50.15%	10.0	5.39%	35.0	23.28%	40.0
Indiana	41.95%	36.0	16.28%	9.0	27.04%	24.0
Iowa	48.07%	15.0	13.41%	15.0	29.52%	14.0
Kansas	41.40%	38.0	9.33%	25.0	23.41%	38.0
Kentucky	48.01%	16.0	6.08%	33.0	31.39%	9.0
Louisiana	47.91%	17.0	12.31%	18.0	30.22%	13.0
Maine	51.95%	6.0	3.26%	45.0	32.49%	6.0
Maryland	44.54%	29.0	2.40%	46.0	22.42%	43.0
Massachusetts	48.62%	13.0	4.66%	37.0	28.21%	20.0
Michigan	45.49%	25.0	13.98%	14.0	26.95%	26.0
Minnesota	52.27%	5.0	16.06%	10.0	31.81%	8.0
Mississippi	50.81%	8.0	18.35%	6.0	34.79%	2.0
Missouri	52.65%	3.0	9.02%	26.0	29.36%	16.0
Montana	34.57%	46.0	6.47%	32.0	22.06%	44.0
Nebraska	45.95%	23.0	8.64%	28.0	26.76%	27.0
Nevada	36.95%	44.0	9.38%	24.0	18.88%	50.0
New Hampshire	42.05%	35.0	5.05%	36.0	21.80%	45.0
New Jersey	45.16%	26.0	4.12%	40.0	22.58%	42.0
New Mexico	46.71%	22.0	4.38%	38.0	28.55%	19.0
New York	59.70%	1.0	18.67%	5.0	33.30%	5.0
North Carolina	43.62%	32.0	21.99%	2.0	32.06%	7.0
North Dakota	30.29%	49.0	4.02%	41.0	19.26%	49.0
Ohio	51.50%	7.0	14.62%	12.0	30.64%	12.0
Oklahoma	45.14%	27.0	8.62%	29.0	27.51%	22.0
Oregon	45.56%	24.0	8.71%	27.0	25.62%	31.0
Pennsylvania	49.37%	11.0	14.53%	13.0	31.11%	10.0
Rhode Island	52.43%	4.0	0.70%	49.0	30.79%	11.0
South Carolina	47.38%	19.0	19.83%	4.0	34.15%	4.0
South Dakota	37.49%	42.0	3.35%	44.0	21.79%	46.0
Tennessee	55.84%	2.0	15.87%	11.0	35.40%	1.0
Texas	43.70%	31.0	10.13%	22.0	24.25%	35.0
Utah	39.00%	40.0	4.23%	39.0	23.35%	39.0
Vermont	44.32%	30.0	0.53%	50.0	27.09%	23.0
Virginia	42.94%	34.0	9.80%	23.0	24.18%	36.0
Washington	46.73%	21.0	11.05%	20.0	27.84%	21.0
West Virginia	39.35%	39.0	6.60%	30.0	26.99%	25.0
Wisconsin	44.86%	28.0	13.13%	16.5	26.38%	29.0
Wyoming	34.73%	45.0	24.11%	1.0	28.56%	18.0
Mean	44.55%		9.84%		27.01%	
Median	45.33%		9.18%		26.97%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 6A through 6G may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008.

Table 6D: Percentage Impact of Outlay Dimension on Total Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Transportation					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	8.34%	39.0	6.19%	32.0	7.25%	38.0
Alaska	19.75%	1.0	8.84%	10.0	16.15%	1.0
Arizona	9.61%	27.0	7.45%	21.0	8.34%	32.0
Arkansas	8.55%	37.0	6.30%	30.0	7.59%	35.0
California	9.42%	28.0	5.23%	40.0	6.68%	43.0
Colorado	9.00%	34.0	8.64%	12.0	8.77%	24.0
Connecticut	6.33%	48.0	4.06%	44.0	5.21%	50.0
Delaware	11.41%	19.0	6.15%	33.0	9.59%	17.0
Florida	12.32%	12.0	7.86%	18.0	9.65%	14.0
Georgia	7.52%	45.0	6.29%	31.0	6.78%	42.0
Hawaii	6.62%	47.0	9.91%	6.0	7.26%	37.0
Idaho	12.22%	14.0	7.34%	22.0	9.67%	13.0
Illinois	9.34%	30.0	7.02%	24.0	7.95%	33.0
Indiana	9.90%	26.0	4.79%	41.0	6.93%	40.5
Iowa	10.98%	22.0	8.76%	11.0	9.79%	11.0
Kansas	14.37%	7.0	7.97%	17.0	10.78%	7.0
Kentucky	10.33%	25.0	5.88%	34.0	8.56%	28.5
Louisiana	11.49%	18.0	6.50%	27.0	9.01%	20.0
Maine	9.37%	29.0	8.23%	16.0	8.91%	21.0
Maryland	11.12%	20.0	4.53%	42.0	7.66%	34.0
Massachusetts	7.77%	43.0	3.40%	46.0	5.74%	48.0
Michigan	5.95%	49.5	7.01%	25.0	6.58%	44.0
Minnesota	7.54%	44.0	10.65%	3.0	9.30%	19.0
Mississippi	12.30%	13.0	7.26%	23.0	9.81%	10.0
Missouri	11.11%	21.0	8.37%	14.0	9.64%	15.0
Montana	16.89%	4.0	7.53%	19.0	12.72%	4.0
Nebraska	11.64%	16.0	9.60%	8.0	10.59%	8.0
Nevada	12.37%	11.0	12.63%	1.0	12.54%	5.0
New Hampshire	12.91%	10.0	5.56%	39.0	8.89%	22.0
New Jersey	7.89%	42.0	3.43%	45.0	5.43%	49.0
New Mexico	10.83%	23.0	5.76%	37.0	8.66%	27.0
New York	5.95%	49.5	5.81%	36.0	5.86%	47.0
North Carolina	11.62%	17.0	3.02%	49.0	7.02%	39.0
North Dakota	15.78%	5.0	11.70%	2.0	14.06%	3.0
Ohio	7.08%	46.0	5.87%	35.0	6.39%	45.0
Oklahoma	8.78%	35.0	8.24%	15.0	8.52%	30.0
Oregon	9.04%	33.0	8.47%	13.0	8.73%	25.0
Pennsylvania	13.13%	9.0	4.40%	43.0	8.56%	28.5
Rhode Island	8.30%	40.0	2.88%	50.0	6.03%	46.0
South Carolina	10.43%	24.0	3.14%	48.0	6.93%	40.5
South Dakota	19.33%	2.0	10.62%	4.5	15.32%	2.0
Tennessee	9.20%	31.0	5.64%	38.0	7.38%	36.0
Texas	14.12%	8.0	6.63%	26.0	9.78%	12.0
Utah	9.11%	32.0	7.48%	20.0	8.37%	31.0
Vermont	8.25%	41.0	9.35%	9.0	8.68%	26.0
Virginia	12.06%	15.0	6.37%	29.0	8.84%	23.0
Washington	8.48%	38.0	10.62%	4.5	9.61%	16.0
West Virginia	14.84%	6.0	3.18%	47.0	10.44%	9.0
Wisconsin	8.76%	36.0	9.71%	7.0	9.31%	18.0
Wyoming	19.29%	3.0	6.38%	28.0	11.79%	6.0
Mean	10.77%		6.97%		8.88%	
Median	10.12%		6.82%		8.71%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 6A through 6G may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008.

Table 6E: Percentage Impact of Outlay Dimension on Total Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Public Safety					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	4.53%	46.0	9.29%	33.0	6.94%	40.5
Alaska	5.02%	40.0	9.08%	38.0	6.36%	45.0
Arizona	8.14%	6.0	14.83%	4.0	12.05%	3.0
Arkansas	6.12%	26.0	10.51%	23.0	7.99%	31.0
California	10.76%	1.0	13.06%	7.0	12.26%	2.0
Colorado	8.38%	5.0	10.80%	19.0	9.91%	8.0
Connecticut	6.93%	18.0	9.25%	35.0	8.07%	28.0
Delaware	8.41%	4.0	9.27%	34.0	8.71%	22.0
Florida	6.96%	17.0	14.47%	5.0	11.46%	4.0
Georgia	7.66%	10.0	10.70%	22.0	9.49%	11.0
Hawaii	2.95%	50.0	22.97%	1.0	6.81%	43.0
Idaho	7.51%	11.0	9.84%	30.0	8.73%	21.0
Illinois	5.14%	38.0	12.26%	9.0	9.42%	13.0
Indiana	5.26%	35.0	8.20%	45.0	6.97%	39.0
Iowa	3.98%	48.0	7.55%	47.0	5.89%	48.0
Kansas	5.48%	33.0	9.42%	32.0	7.69%	34.0
Kentucky	4.85%	41.0	11.09%	17.0	7.32%	38.0
Louisiana	5.25%	36.0	13.89%	6.0	9.54%	10.0
Maine	4.14%	47.0	8.85%	40.0	6.02%	47.0
Maryland	9.36%	2.0	11.86%	12.0	10.67%	5.0
Massachusetts	5.17%	37.0	11.68%	13.0	8.20%	27.0
Michigan	8.03%	7.0	9.96%	29.0	9.17%	14.0
Minnesota	4.57%	44.5	8.77%	42.0	6.94%	40.5
Mississippi	4.57%	44.5	8.59%	43.0	6.55%	44.0
Missouri	5.45%	34.0	10.28%	26.0	8.03%	30.0
Montana	6.17%	25.0	9.79%	31.0	7.78%	32.0
Nebraska	5.72%	31.5	8.96%	39.0	7.39%	36.0
Nevada	8.61%	3.0	15.51%	2.0	13.13%	1.0
New Hampshire	6.04%	28.0	10.82%	18.0	8.66%	23.0
New Jersey	7.08%	16.0	10.74%	21.0	9.10%	16.0
New Mexico	5.85%	29.0	12.62%	8.0	8.76%	20.0
New York	5.84%	30.0	10.47%	24.0	8.82%	18.0
North Carolina	6.69%	20.5	9.22%	36.0	8.04%	29.0
North Dakota	3.62%	49.0	7.58%	46.0	5.28%	50.0
Ohio	5.72%	31.5	10.15%	28.0	8.23%	26.0
Oklahoma	7.41%	12.0	10.25%	27.0	8.78%	19.0
Oregon	7.94%	8.5	12.16%	10.0	10.22%	6.0
Pennsylvania	6.07%	27.0	8.57%	44.0	7.38%	37.0
Rhode Island	6.50%	22.0	15.34%	3.0	10.20%	7.0
South Carolina	5.13%	39.0	8.78%	41.0	6.88%	42.0
South Dakota	6.24%	24.0	9.10%	37.0	7.56%	35.0
Tennessee	4.72%	43.0	11.89%	11.0	8.39%	25.0
Texas	7.14%	15.0	10.39%	25.0	9.02%	17.0
Utah	6.40%	23.0	11.38%	15.0	8.64%	24.0
Vermont	6.69%	20.5	5.56%	50.0	6.24%	46.0
Virginia	7.27%	14.0	11.65%	14.0	9.74%	9.0
Washington	7.32%	13.0	11.33%	16.0	9.44%	12.0
West Virginia	4.75%	42.0	7.42%	49.0	5.76%	49.0
Wisconsin	6.82%	19.0	10.79%	20.0	9.13%	15.0
Wyoming	7.94%	8.5	7.53%	48.0	7.70%	33.0
Mean	6.29%		10.69%		8.43%	
Median	6.15%		10.34%		8.31%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 6A through 6G may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008.

Table 6F: Percentage Impact of Outlay Dimension on Total Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Environment and Housing					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	2.26%	47.0	11.56%	19.0	6.97%	35.0
Alaska	6.56%	5.0	11.69%	17.0	8.25%	16.0
Arizona	4.17%	20.0	13.57%	7.0	9.67%	7.0
Arkansas	3.65%	30.0	10.06%	34.0	6.38%	44.0
California	5.86%	7.0	12.57%	11.0	10.23%	3.0
Colorado	3.72%	28.0	14.19%	5.0	10.33%	1.0
Connecticut	3.27%	36.0	9.84%	35.0	6.50%	43.0
Delaware	5.68%	9.0	11.77%	15.0	7.79%	22.0
Florida	4.06%	22.0	14.41%	4.0	10.27%	2.0
Georgia	4.26%	17.0	10.35%	33.0	7.93%	19.0
Hawaii	3.80%	25.0	34.93%	1.0	9.79%	5.0
Idaho	5.78%	8.0	9.68%	37.0	7.82%	21.0
Illinois	2.03%	49.0	13.33%	8.0	8.81%	12.0
Indiana	3.69%	29.0	10.60%	29.0	7.71%	25.0
Iowa	2.94%	41.0	8.92%	46.0	6.14%	48.0
Kansas	3.63%	32.0	9.18%	44.0	6.74%	39.0
Kentucky	4.95%	12.0	9.50%	39.0	6.76%	38.0
Louisiana	4.76%	14.0	12.09%	12.0	8.41%	14.0
Maine	5.44%	10.0	10.56%	30.0	7.49%	27.0
Maryland	4.72%	15.0	14.80%	3.0	10.01%	4.0
Massachusetts	4.38%	16.0	10.95%	22.5	7.43%	28.0
Michigan	3.42%	34.0	9.02%	45.0	6.71%	41.0
Minnesota	3.91%	23.0	11.52%	20.0	8.21%	18.0
Mississippi	2.82%	42.0	7.64%	49.0	5.20%	50.0
Missouri	3.64%	31.0	9.79%	36.0	6.92%	36.0
Montana	7.69%	2.0	11.58%	18.0	9.42%	9.0
Nebraska	3.15%	38.0	10.72%	26.0	7.05%	31.0
Nevada	3.24%	37.0	10.86%	24.0	8.23%	17.0
New Hampshire	4.94%	13.0	9.22%	43.0	7.28%	29.0
New Jersey	4.20%	19.0	9.28%	42.0	7.00%	34.0
New Mexico	4.22%	18.0	10.96%	21.0	7.11%	30.0
New York	2.28%	46.0	9.64%	38.0	7.01%	33.0
North Carolina	3.10%	39.0	11.74%	16.0	7.72%	24.0
North Dakota	6.97%	4.0	13.07%	9.0	9.53%	8.0
Ohio	3.49%	33.0	10.73%	25.0	7.59%	26.0
Oklahoma	3.03%	40.0	9.49%	40.5	6.15%	47.0
Oregon	5.24%	11.0	12.04%	13.0	8.92%	11.0
Pennsylvania	2.07%	48.0	10.95%	22.5	6.73%	40.0
Rhode Island	4.10%	21.0	10.61%	28.0	6.82%	37.0
South Carolina	2.79%	43.0	8.57%	47.0	5.56%	49.0
South Dakota	7.23%	3.0	12.61%	10.0	9.70%	6.0
Tennessee	2.73%	44.0	10.43%	32.0	6.67%	42.0
Texas	1.96%	50.0	9.49%	40.5	6.32%	46.0
Utah	3.40%	35.0	15.29%	2.0	8.75%	13.0
Vermont	6.46%	6.0	7.90%	48.0	7.03%	32.0
Virginia	2.60%	45.0	11.87%	14.0	7.85%	20.0
Washington	3.73%	27.0	13.64%	6.0	8.97%	10.0
West Virginia	3.82%	24.0	10.51%	31.0	6.35%	45.0
Wisconsin	3.76%	26.0	10.65%	27.0	7.77%	23.0
Wyoming	9.63%	1.0	7.51%	50.0	8.40%	15.0
Mean	4.18%		11.44%		7.77%	
Median	3.78%		10.73%		7.65%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 6A through 6G may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008.

Table 6G: Percentage Impact of Outlay Dimension on Total Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Level of Government, FY 2006  
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Miscellaneous Functions/2					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	2.81%	31.0	4.07%	41.0	3.45%	42.5
Alaska	17.27%	1.0	7.77%	10.0	14.14%	1.0
Arizona	2.05%	44.0	5.74%	22.0	4.21%	32.0
Arkansas	3.00%	29.0	3.56%	44.0	3.23%	45.0
California	6.45%	14.0	4.74%	33.0	5.33%	17.0
Colorado	3.20%	28.0	6.46%	18.0	5.26%	18.0
Connecticut	8.07%	7.0	13.14%	2.0	10.56%	3.0
Delaware	7.18%	11.0	2.21%	50.0	5.46%	16.0
Florida	13.12%	2.0	5.23%	28.0	8.39%	8.0
Georgia	2.36%	37.0	4.16%	39.0	3.45%	42.5
Hawaii	10.76%	3.0	16.74%	1.0	11.91%	2.0
Idaho	2.65%	33.0	3.83%	43.0	3.27%	44.0
Illinois	8.70%	6.0	6.86%	14.0	7.60%	10.0
Indiana	3.85%	23.0	9.09%	6.0	6.89%	11.0
Iowa	2.23%	40.0	7.21%	12.0	4.89%	22.0
Kansas	2.82%	30.0	8.79%	8.0	6.17%	13.0
Kentucky	2.33%	39.0	6.99%	13.0	4.18%	34.0
Louisiana	4.67%	20.0	6.40%	19.0	5.53%	14.0
Maine	9.13%	5.0	8.16%	9.0	8.74%	7.0
Maryland	2.72%	32.0	6.72%	17.0	4.82%	25.0
Massachusetts	7.65%	8.0	13.12%	3.0	10.19%	4.0
Michigan	1.40%	48.0	5.60%	26.0	3.87%	37.0
Minnesota	0.71%	50.0	4.37%	38.0	2.78%	49.0
Mississippi	7.14%	12.0	3.07%	47.0	5.13%	20.0
Missouri	4.93%	19.0	4.39%	37.0	4.64%	28.0
Montana	3.37%	26.0	6.27%	21.0	4.66%	27.0
Nebraska	5.33%	16.0	5.60%	26.0	5.47%	15.0
Nevada	7.55%	9.0	4.03%	42.0	5.24%	19.0
New Hampshire	4.06%	22.0	8.90%	7.0	6.71%	12.0
New Jersey	7.31%	10.0	12.14%	4.0	9.97%	5.0
New Mexico	3.73%	24.0	5.64%	23.0	4.55%	29.0
New York	5.12%	17.0	11.11%	5.0	8.97%	6.0
North Carolina	2.57%	35.0	5.60%	26.0	4.19%	33.0
North Dakota	9.73%	4.0	5.61%	24.0	8.00%	9.0
Ohio	2.22%	41.0	4.98%	29.0	3.78%	38.0
Oklahoma	2.34%	38.0	4.08%	40.0	3.18%	46.0
Oregon	2.42%	36.0	6.77%	15.0	4.77%	26.0
Pennsylvania	1.93%	46.0	4.93%	30.0	3.50%	41.0
Rhode Island	3.26%	27.0	7.44%	11.0	5.00%	21.0
South Carolina	2.11%	43.0	3.16%	46.0	2.61%	50.0
South Dakota	3.61%	25.0	6.28%	20.0	4.84%	24.0
Tennessee	2.02%	45.0	6.73%	16.0	4.43%	30.0
Texas	4.49%	21.0	3.46%	45.0	3.89%	36.0
Utah	1.36%	49.0	4.76%	32.0	2.89%	48.0
Vermont	1.85%	47.0	4.89%	31.0	3.04%	47.0
Virginia	2.59%	34.0	4.46%	35.5	3.65%	39.0
Washington	2.20%	42.0	4.72%	34.0	3.53%	40.0
West Virginia	5.01%	18.0	2.60%	48.0	4.10%	35.0
Wisconsin	6.93%	13.0	2.57%	49.0	4.39%	31.0
Wyoming	5.41%	15.0	4.46%	35.5	4.86%	23.0
Mean	4.71%		6.19%		5.49%	
Median	3.49%		5.60%		4.80%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 6A through 6G may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2005-06" (electronic tables), May 16, 2008.