

**VIRGINIA MAIN STREET ESSENTIALS**  
4. DO YOU KNOW WHERE YOU ARE GOING?

**GREENBERG DEVELOPMENT SERVICES**

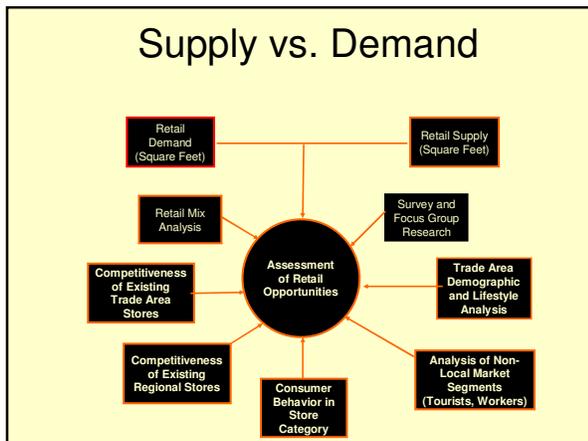
**DEVELOPING A STRATEGIC PLAN**

Workshop speaker:  
Hilary Greenberg



## 4. STRATEGIC PLANNING PROCESS

- Define Vision
- Concept Map
- Tenant criteria

| STRATEGIC PLAN                                     |  |
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| <b>IMPACT OF RECENT DOWNTURN ON TARGET MARKETS</b> | <p><b>HIGH INCOME HOUSEHOLDS-</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Downtowns that targeted high income households will still fare best unless residents were heavily concentrated in the FIRE industries or were second home residents.</li> </ul> <p><b>LOW INCOME HOUSEHOLDS -</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Have more expenditure power than thought</li> <li>➤ Low income shoppers need and like value retailers – and these retailers are increasingly attracted to low income downtown districts</li> </ul> <p><b>MIDDLE INCOME HOUSEHOLDS-</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Districts reliant on middle-income HHs (\$40k-\$119k) that are strongly impacted by bursting of housing, credit and credit-card bubbles and rising fixed HH costs will likely be heavily impacted by the economic storm – especially if FIRE employment is high</li> </ul> |

| STRATEGIC PLAN                             |   |
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| <b>IMPACT OF RECENT DOWNTURN ON RETAIL</b> | <p><b>GROCERY STORE</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Sales are still growing</li> <li>➤ Average HH spent more on food at home than on apparel, home furnishings or entertainment.</li> <li>➤ Households average 2.1 supermarket shopping trips a week.</li> <li>➤ Food at home is in increasingly important niche.</li> </ul> |

| STRATEGIC PLAN                             |  |
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| <b>IMPACT OF RECENT DOWNTURN ON RETAIL</b> | <p><b>RESTAURANT</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Banks are not lending to restaurants</li> <li>➤ \$2,634 on food away from home= 44% of its total food expenditures.</li> <li>➤ 1.00 was spent in eateries for every \$1.25 spent in grocery stores</li> <li>➤ Biggest growth in take-out and delivered meals.</li> <li>➤ Restaurants with entertainment value grew fastest</li> <li>➤ 60% of new restaurants (60%) fail after 3yrs; 40% fail after one year</li> <li>➤ Most restaurants need at least two meals to succeed</li> <li>➤ Restaurants can thrive in marginal downtown</li> <li>➤ Restaurants are “amenities” that help other niches grow</li> <li>➤ Cost of space is very important</li> <li>➤ Outdoor dining adds vitality to an area’s image</li> <li>➤ In good times or bad, popular restaurants/eateries are critical to a downtown’s success</li> </ul> |

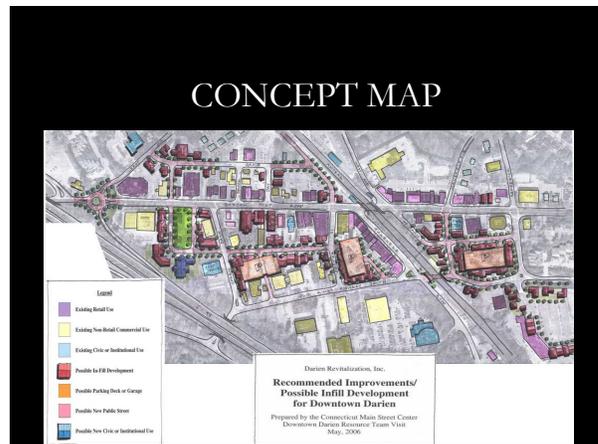
|                                     | STRATEGIC PLAN  |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| IMPACT OF RECENT DOWNTURN ON RETAIL | <p><b>APPAREL</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ While sector grew during past two decades pace was slower and more erratic.</li> <li>➤ Independents that target middle income hh have found it tougher going due to problems buying merchandise.</li> <li>➤ There is sufficient unmet demand for apparel within a typical trade area to support a new store with \$300,000 to \$400,000 in annual sales.</li> <li>➤ New merchants will need support from downtown organization in finding affordable space, negotiating leases and perhaps even "sourcing" their merchandise.</li> </ul> |

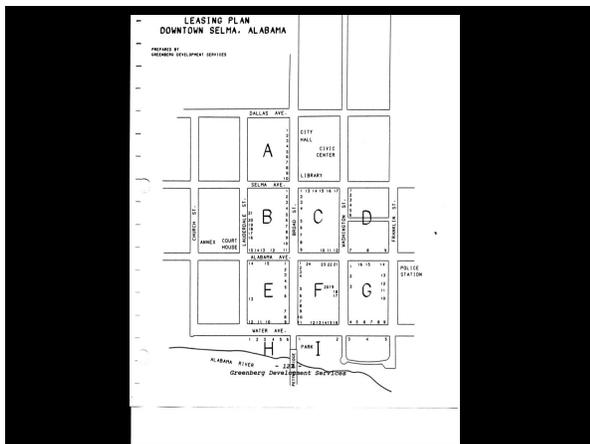
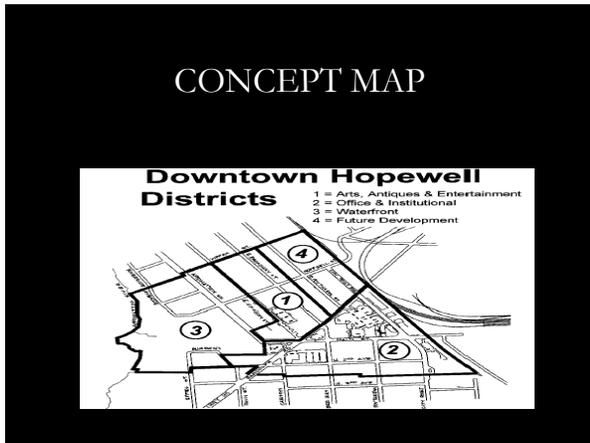
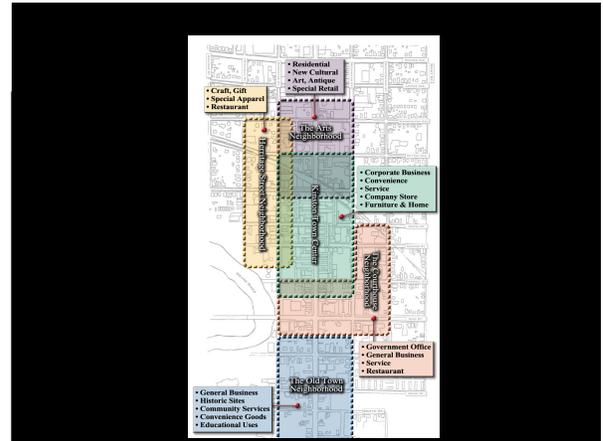
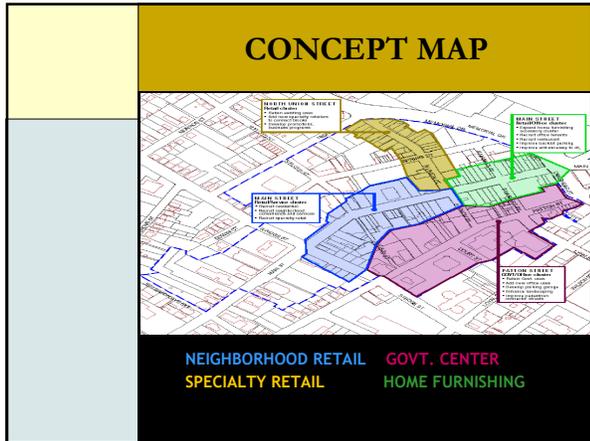
|                                     | STRATEGIC PLAN   |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| IMPACT OF RECENT DOWNTURN ON RETAIL | <p><b>HOME AND HEARTH</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Before the recession, the home and hearth sector grew at a greater rate than all other sectors. Hardest hit due to housing market collapse and job losses.</li> <li>➤ As the housing crisis abates, sales in home and hearth stores will follow suit as consumers put more money and attention into maintaining and fixing up their current homes instead of buying new ones and families "cocoon".</li> <li>➤ Now is the time for downtown organizations to strengthen their home &amp; hearth niches which should include any store that <i>help make a home attractive, comfortable and safe.</i></li> <li>➤ Critical to their success is "pampering to death" financially comfortable, time-starved customers.</li> </ul> |

|        | STRATEGIC PLAN  |
|--------|---|
| VISION | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Identify unique attributes</li> <li>➤ Identify key niche opportunities</li> <li>➤ List desired businesses and catalyst projects</li> </ul> |

|                                     | STRATEGIC PLAN   |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| CHARACTERISTICS OF A GREAT DOWNTOWN | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Clear retail niches, innovative and destination uses</li> <li>➤ A hub for dining, arts and entertainment</li> <li>➤ Convenient, Walkable, Sustainable</li> <li>➤ "Sense of place,"</li> <li>➤ Public/private investment</li> <li>➤ Mix of housing</li> </ul>  |

|                          | STRATEGIC PLAN  |
|--------------------------|---|
| MARKET NICHE OPPORTUNITY | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Target markets</li> <li>Business clusters</li> </ul>  |





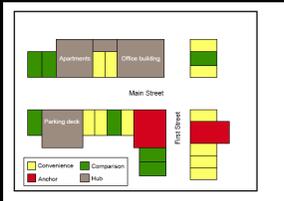
### TABLE II RETAIL LEASING PLAN DOWNTOWN SELMA MARKET STUDY

| MAP NUMBER | STREET ADDRESS | CURRENT USE       | POTENTIAL USE   |
|------------|----------------|-------------------|---|
| A1         | 327 Block C    | vacant            | office, service business  |
| A2         | 328 " "        | office space      | service business, retail office   |
| A3         | 329 " "        | retail/restaurant | service business  |
| A4         | 374 " "        | vacant            | service business  |
| A5         | 374 " "        | vacant            | retail office, convenience, restaurant                                    |
| A6         | 375 " "        | vacant            | restaurant, market space  |
| A7         | 376 " "        | vacant            | retail office, apparel store, clothing store, office space                |
| A8         | 376 " "        | vacant            | retail office space, office, service business, convenience, retail office |
| A9         | 377 " "        | office building   | office, clothing space, service business                                  |
| A10        | 377 " "        | vacant            | retail, convenience, apparel, specialty retail                            |

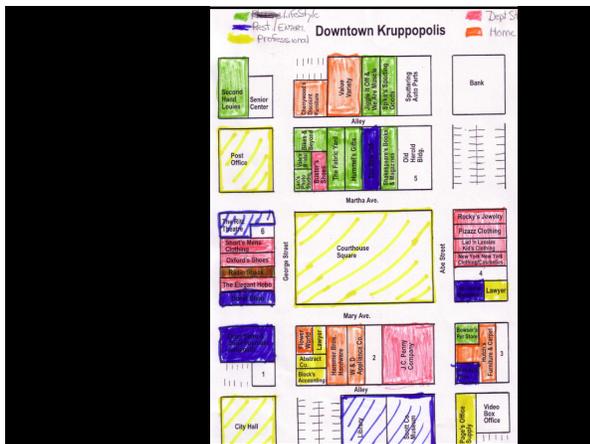
= 228 =  
Greensberry Development Services

| STRATEGIC PLAN  |   |
|-----------------|---|
| TENANT CRITERIA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Increase repeat business</li> <li>➤ Encourages domino effect</li> <li>➤ Increase traffic for smaller retailers</li> <li>➤ Establishes identity and sense of distinction</li> </ul>  |

| STRATEGIC PLAN  |  |
|-----------------|--|
| TENANT CRITERIA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Ground floor retail- both sides of street</li> <li>➤ Major developments or anchors on ends</li> <li>➤ Clustered within ¼ mile or 5 min walking distance</li> <li>➤ 150,000 sq ft of complementary retail</li> <li>➤ Place convenience stores near hubs or parking</li> <li>➤ Group complementary stores or use design elements to link</li> <li>➤ Use Destination uses to support specialty stores</li> </ul> |

| STRATEGIC PLAN   |  |
|------------------|--|
| TENANT LOCATIONS |  <p>Map source:<br/>CLUE GROUP</p> |

| STRATEGIC PLAN                 |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| MATURE PROGRAM RECOMMENDATIONS | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Refine Vision through meetings and forums</li> <li>➤ Revise Concept Map to reflect changing market opportunities</li> </ul> |



| STRATEGIC PLAN       |  |
|----------------------|--|
| Downtown Kruppopolis | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Center for community gathering</li> <li>➤ Center for government, legal</li> <li>➤ Center for specialty retail that focuses on hobbies and interests</li> <li>➤ Hub for small corporations</li> <li>➤ Center for specialty dining</li> </ul> |

| STRATEGIC PLAN |  |
|----------------|--|
|                | <p><b>Market position:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Target market: Local residents, regional residents and visitors</li> </ul> <p><b>Existing Business Clusters:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ R-E-District</li> <li>➤ Home</li> <li>➤ DSTG</li> </ul> <p><b>Emerging Business Clusters</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Professional-Service</li> <li>➤ Small companies</li> </ul> |

| STRATEGIC PLAN |   |
|----------------|---|
| OPPORTUNITIES  | <p><b>Eating and drinking</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Regional restaurants</li> <li>▪ Contemporary cafe</li> <li>▪ Franchise snack, drink and take-out</li> <li>▪ Music clubs</li> <li>▪ Book store cafe</li> </ul>  <p><b>Lifestyle</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Exercise</li> <li>▪ Recreation (camping, cycling)</li> <li>▪ Hobby, art, Craft</li> <li>▪ Art-related production</li> </ul> |

| STRATEGIC PLAN                  |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| TENANTS<br><br>ACTIVE LIFESTYLE | <p><b>LIFESTYLE RETAILERS</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Bicycle, Skateboard</li> <li>▪ Wild Bird</li> <li>▪ Education supply</li> <li>▪ Paint/Pottery</li> <li>▪ Ice cream</li> <li>▪ Exercise,</li> <li>▪ Dance studio</li> </ul>   |

| STRATEGIC PLAN              |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| DESIRED TYPES OF NEW STORES | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Hearth and patio, garden</li> <li>▪ home décor stores</li> <li>▪ Apparel – teen, young adult</li> <li>▪ Lifestyle- coffee</li> <li>▪ Convenience – grocery, drug</li> </ul>  |

| STRATEGIC PLAN                   |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| DESTINATION OR CATALYST PROJECTS | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Housing</li> <li>▪ High tech</li> <li>▪ Medical</li> <li>▪ Farmers market</li> <li>▪ Cultural, art, education, sports</li> <li>▪ Train stations, movie theater</li> <li>▪ Company stores, home emporium, general store</li> </ul>  |