

2023

GROWTH & DIVERSIFICATION PLAN



OUTREACH & INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS
CENTER FOR ECONOMIC AND
COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT
VIRGINIA TECH

Introduction

GO Virginia’s objectives, as set by the state, are simple and provide a clear path for action. The program seeks to grow jobs that pay higher than the regional average wage, primarily through investment that is new to Virginia. This requires a focus on industries with high growth potential, featuring in-demand occupations with higher wages.

The 2023 Growth and Diversification Plan Review provides a roadmap for utilizing GO Virginia funding for projects across Region 2, which includes the Lynchburg, New River Valley, and Roanoke-Alleghany sub-regions. Each of these areas has a strong history of local cooperation, and some experience with interregional collaboration, primarily between the New River and Roanoke Valleys. Together, they all share many economic similarities: traditional industry strengths in manufacturing, transportation, and agriculture; emerging technology sectors such as green energy and automation; mixed urban and rural characteristics; and higher education and healthcare as economic and employment drivers.

This plan documents the socio-economic trajectory of this region, particularly the concentration of different industries across this footprint, their job growth rates compared to the nation, their contributions to gross regional product, the number of higher-than-average wage jobs available in these industries, and assets unique to the region that drive opportunity. The analysis of that data identifies four target “clusters”—or geographic concentrations of businesses with common markets, suppliers, technologies, and workforce needs. These four interrelated clusters offer the greatest potential for sustainable, scalable, future growth in the region.

Priority Industry Clusters

- Transportation and Autonomy Manufacturing
- Materials and Machinery Manufacturing
- Life Sciences and Biotechnology
- IT, Engineering, and Emerging Tech

Types of development work we fund:



Talent



Entrepreneurship



Cluster Scale Up



Sites and Infrastructure

Summary of Target Clusters

2022 Wages by Target Cluster and Urbanization¹

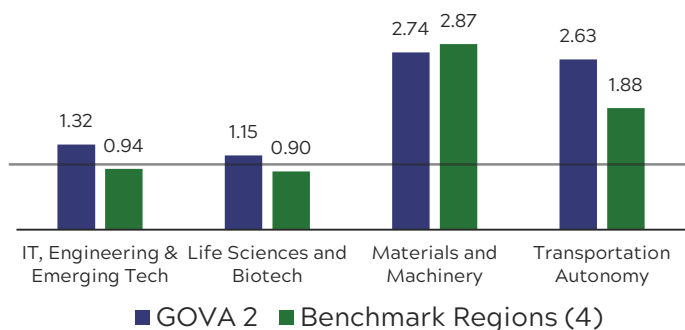
The average wage for workers in GOVA Region 2 is \$24.85. Urban areas have higher wages than rural areas with average wages of \$25.63 and \$22.74, respectively. All target clusters have higher average wages than the regional average, with a combined average of \$34.18.

| Cluster | Entire Region | Urban | Rural |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|
| All Industries | \$24.85 | \$25.63 | \$22.74 |
| Materials Machinery | \$38.28 | \$34.21 | \$44.96 |
| Transportation Autonomy | \$33.77 | \$33.95 | \$33.49 |
| Life Sci and Healthcare | \$31.83 | \$33.24 | \$23.32 |
| IT, Engineering, & Emerging Tech | \$39.85 | \$39.88 | \$39.64 |

2022 GOVA Region 2 Target Industry Clusters²

| Transportation and Autonomy | Materials and Machinery | Life Sciences and Biotechnology | IT, Engineering, & Emerging Tech |
|--|---|---|---|
| 10,448 Jobs | 9,830 Jobs | 26,414 Jobs | 13,349 Jobs |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vehicles (eg. Trucks) Vehicle Parts Automation (Sensors, Controls, Displays) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chemicals Plastics Metalworking and Machinery | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Biopharma and Medical Devices Life Sciences R&D Living Lab: Healthcare System | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> IT & Cybersecurity Computer and Electrical Component Manufacturing Engineering Services |

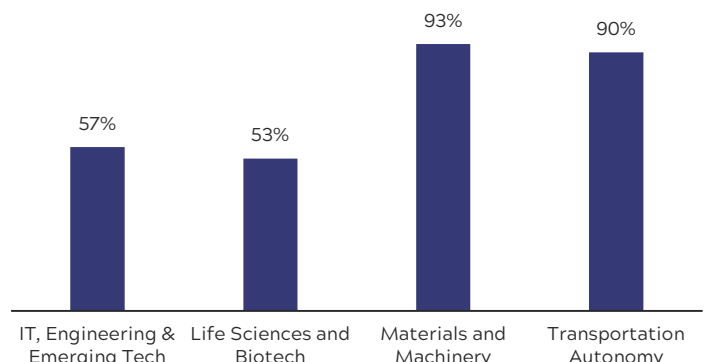
2022 Target Cluster Location Quotients³



Location Quotient (LQ) measures the concentration of cluster jobs compared to the nation. Values of 1.2 or above indicate greater concentration and a comparative advantage in the specific cluster. Our existing manufacturing clusters remain strong. Our two emerging clusters, Life Sciences and IT, have demonstrated growth in LQ since 2017. In 2017, GOVA Region 2 also identified peer regions⁴ for each target cluster, based on similar economic indicators and assets. Today, the region has higher LQ levels than most prominent peer regions.

2022 Exported Sales by Cluster⁵

The GOVA program places large emphasis on traded industries of the economy, those with higher levels of exported sales. Exported sales are valuable because they bring new capital into the economy thereby promoting growth. As shown to the right, more than 50% of sales for GOVA 2 target clusters are exported; however, these clusters also include many supply chain industries that support the cluster through their in-region production and skill-aligned workforce.



(4) Peer regions: Greenville-Anderson SC MSA for Materials and Machinery & Transportation Autonomy; Chattanooga TN-GA MSA for IT and Emerging Tech; and Birmingham-Hoover AL MSA for Biotech-Life Sciences

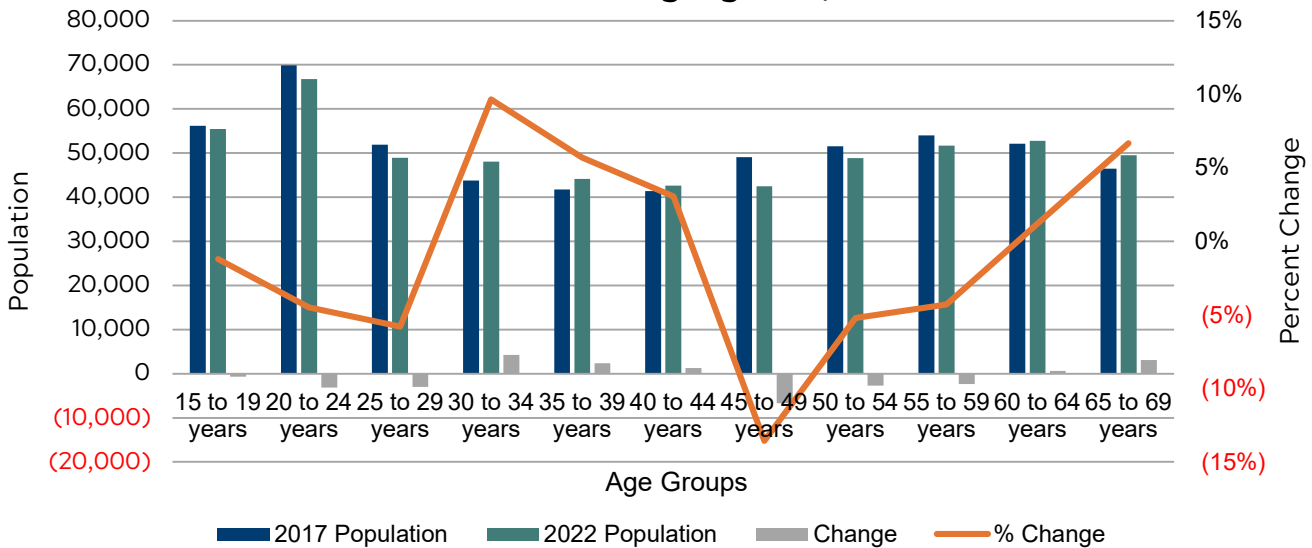
1, 2, 3, 5 Lightcast Datarun 2023.3

State of the Regional Economy

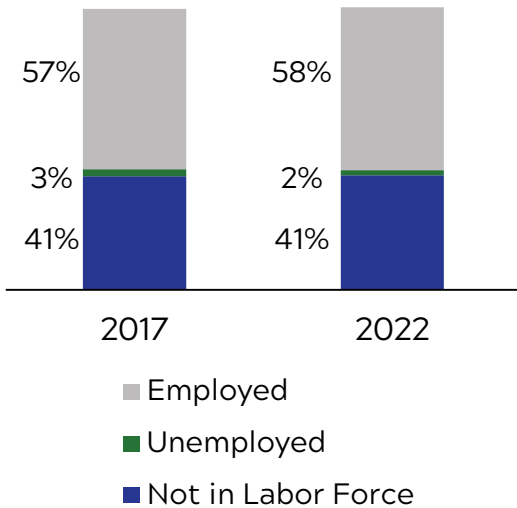
Demographics

As of 2022, GOVA Region 2's population has experienced a **modest increase of 0.2% since 2017**, equivalent to a growth of 1,461 individuals. This growth is slower than state and national rates, which were 6% and 5% respectively. Looking ahead, projections suggest that the population will continue to grow at the same rate through 2027, suggesting some **need to attract working age adults and families** if the region is to significantly grow demographically and economically.

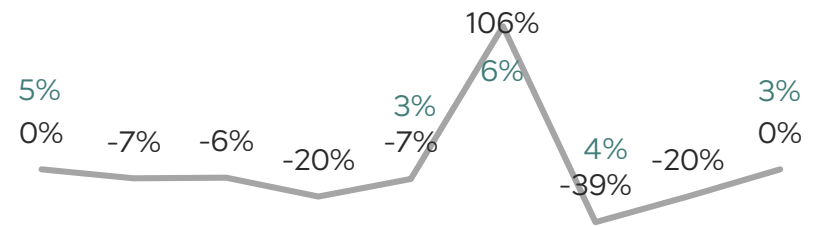
2017-2022 Working Age Population



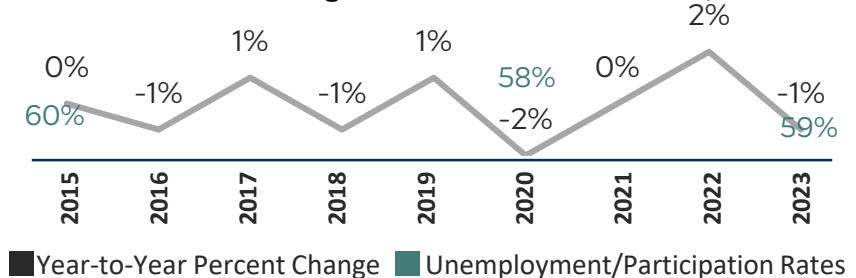
Early-to-mid career adults in their 30s represent the highest proportional increase of among age groups, at 7-10%. This growth may be fueled by the region's expanding higher education institutions and technology-forward industry growth. The second highest increase aligns with national trends, an over 5% increase in seniors age 65+ years since 2017. This demographic shift brings unique challenges and opportunities related to healthcare, social services, and senior living industries. However, the region also experienced a decrease in the number of mid-to-late career residents, those in their 40s and early 50s. This dip of about 13% indicates a **possible workforce gap in supervisory and middle management positions**.



Percent Change in Unemployed



Percent Change in Labor Force Participation

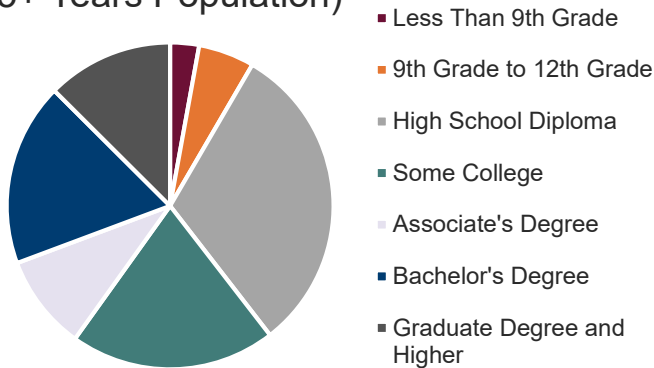


State of the Regional Economy

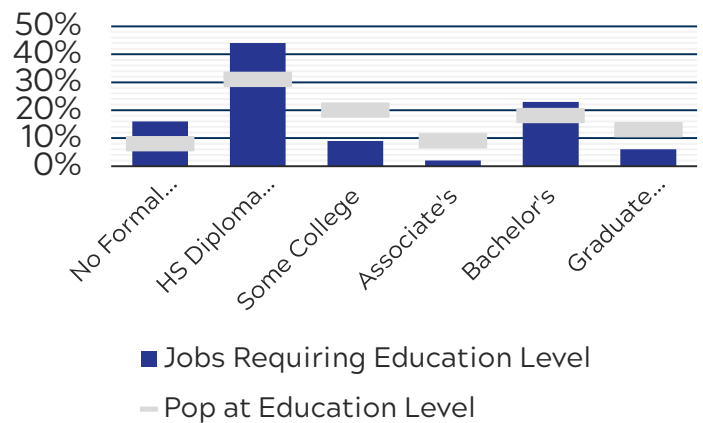
Demographics

The region has witnessed an increase in the proportion of residents with post-secondary degrees. However, this demographic data may misrepresent the proportion of available workers, as many with bachelor degrees and higher may be attending one of the region’s many higher education institutions. Interestingly, when looking at underemployment, there is distinct need to fill jobs that require no formal education or only a high school degree. These tend to be entry-level jobs but may require some degree of technical skills related to IT and math. Currently, there is very little incentive among typical entry-level workers to fill these lower wage jobs.

Percent Educational Attainment (25+ Years Population)



Underemployment



Educational attainment in urban counties is relatively close to the national average, with 20.7% of residents possessing a bachelor's degree (0.1% below the national average) and 8.9% holding an associate degree (0.1% above the national average). Educational attainment levels within the rural counties show a greater difference when compared to national percentages, as 14.2% of residents possess a bachelor's degree (6.6% below the national average), while 10.2% hold an associate degree (1.4% above the national average).

Key Workforce Challenges Inhibiting Economic Growth

The key factor that seems to be preventing greater economic growth and development in the Region 2 is limited access to a full-time skilled workforce. Industry stakeholders agree that if Region 2 is to enhance its economic vibrancy, **we must address challenges that prevent existing workforce from participating in the economy and that dissuade potential workers from coming to the area.**



Average childcare for infants and toddlers in GOVA2 costs \$7.8-\$10.3K per child annually. That is 10-13% of median family income needed per child.⁵ Organizations advocating for quality and affordable early childcare include New River Valley Community Services and United Ways of SWVA and Roanoke Valley.



Twelve percent of households face overcrowding or lack of plumbing/kitchen facilities.⁶ Twenty-one percent have rents at 50% or more of their incomes.⁷ Active affordable and quality housing organizations include Habitat for Humanity, Total Action for Progress, New River Valley Community Action, and United Way of SWVA.



The national ratio of people per mental health provider is 340:1. All GOVA2 counties and independent cities except Montgomery County and the City of Roanoke have higher ratios, ranging 423:1 to 3964:1.⁶ Blue Ridge Behavioral Healthcare and New River Valley Community Service are just two organizations providing services.


1, 2 Lightcast Datarun 2023.3
 5 US Dept of Labor. 2023 National Database of Childcare Prices
 6 University of Wisconsin. County Health Rankings and Roadmap 2023
 7 2020 5-Year American Community Survey. Table B25070

Shared Occupations¹

Shared occupations are occupations which are in high demand across different industries. The table below lists the top 15 shared occupations across GOVA Region 2. Average annual openings and turnover rate are good measures of how much demand there is for each respective occupation.

The highlighted rows draw special attention to (a) occupations which don't require a four-year bachelor's degree but rely more on technical skills and (b) occupations which highlight the demand for supervisory or managerial skills. This region is losing age groups and talent that would take middle management jobs. We compared adjusted cost of living (COL) hourly wages between GOVA2 and other 10 other MSAs such as Raleigh NC, Charlottesville VA, Richmond VA, and Jacksonville FL. **Adjusted COL wages for white collar middle management jobs in GOVA2 are paid \$2-\$4 less per hour compared to other MSAs. Blue collar middle management positions are paid \$1-\$2.30 less per hour compared to other MSAs.**

Technical Skills 

Managerial Occupations 

| Description | 2021 Jobs | 2021-2028 % Job Change | Avg. Annual Openings | 2022 Turnover Rate |
|--|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Registered Nurses | 7,946 | 9% | 619 | 27% |
| General and Operations Managers | 5,567 | 14% | 633 | 46% |
| First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers | 3,818 | (0%) | 428 | 56% |
| Accountants and Auditors | 2,754 | 5% | 272 | 41% |
| Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical and Scientific Products | 2,559 | 15% | 335 | 38% |
| First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers | 2,262 | 12% | 290 | 44% |
| Industrial Machinery Mechanics | 1,904 | 9% | 210 | 32% |
| Electricians | 1,830 | 8% | 243 | 52% |
| First-Line Supervisors of Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers | 1,605 | 5% | 168 | 44% |
| Human Resources Specialists | 1,577 | 9% | 179 | 68% |
| Software Developers | 1,564 | 27% | 182 | 30% |
| Sales Representatives of Services, Except Advertising, Insurance, Financial Services, and Travel | 1,500 | 13% | 202 | 64% |
| Computer User Support Specialists | 1,478 | 7% | 138 | 42% |
| Machinists | 1,399 | 8% | 187 | 42% |

¹ Lightcast Datarun 2023.2



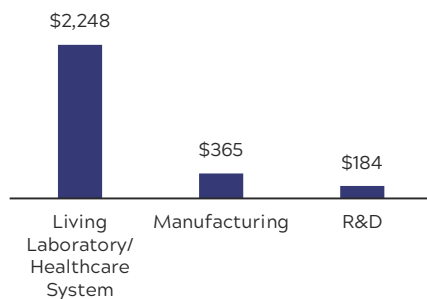
Life Sciences & Biotechnology

The area Life Sciences and Biotechnology cluster is rooted in a history of research, development, and entrepreneurship. The work focuses on disease prevention and treatment, health and aging, veterinary medicine, and plant sciences. The cluster is nestled on a strong foundation of higher education research assets such as the Fralin Life Science Institute with over 120 affiliated faculty, Fralin Biomedical Research Institute at Virginia Tech Carilion with over 500 faculty, students, and staff, and Radford University Carilion. With these and other assets including the City of Roanoke’s Biotech Project, Roanoke Innovation Corridor, RAMP, VTC Ventures, and workforce programs like that at Virginia Western Community College, the cluster has drawn large businesses interests to the region, such as Johnson & Johnson, and has fostered as many as eight new life science startups since 2010. From this research and through partnerships, the region has built a private cluster employing over 27,000 individuals with average earnings of \$80,710 per job and contributing \$2.8 billion to GRP. This cluster comprises 1) pharmaceutical, biological product, and medical device manufacturers; 2) private research and development firms in life sciences, bio- and nanotechnology; and 3) a living laboratory for public and private research and education entities across the healthcare system; these include primarily hospitals and nursing and continuing care facilities that serve those in the region but also draw over fifty percent of their users from outside GOVA region 2. Companies include but are not limited to Abbot Laboratories, Acomhal Research, Bauch & Lomb, BEAM Diagnostics, Carilion Clinic Innovations, CytoRecovery, Intuit Surgical, Landos Biopharma, Luna Innovations, Novozymes Biological, Solstas Lab Partners, P1 Technologies, and Tiny Cargo.

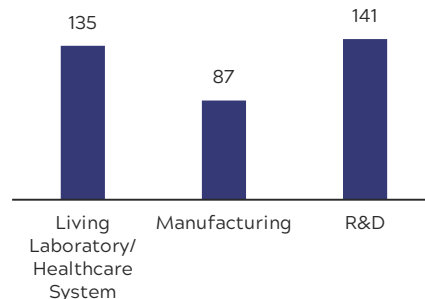
Cluster and Subcluster Performance

Life Sciences & Biotechnology is the largest of the target clusters in terms of GRP (\$2.80B). There were a total of 363 payroll businesses with the vast majority (276) being found in Living Laboratories / Healthcare Systems and R&D.

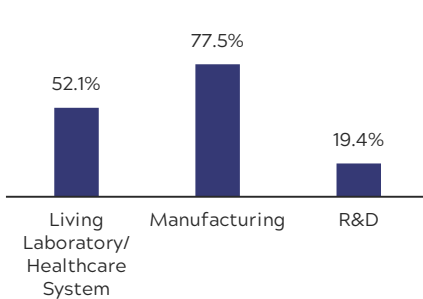
2022 GRP by Sub-Cluster (Millions of \$)



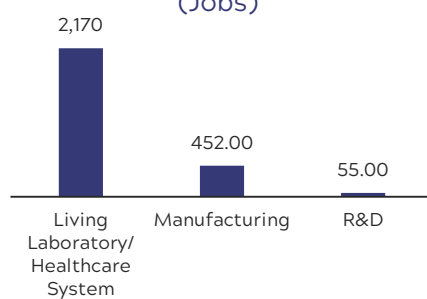
2022 Payroll Businesses



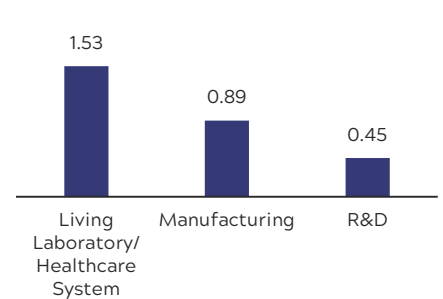
2022 % Exported Sales



2017-2028 Competitive Effect (Jobs)



2022 Employment Concentration



Cluster and Subcluster Jobs

| Subcluster | 2017 Jobs | 2022 Jobs | 2028 Jobs | Job Change 2017-2022 | Projected Change 2022-2028 |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Living Laboratory/ Healthcare System | 23,365 | 23,619 | 26,010 | 1.1% | 10.1% |
| Manufacturing | 1,309 | 1,562 | 1,971 | 19.3% | 26.2% |
| R&D | 933 | 1,234 | 1,350 | 32.3% | 9.4% |



Life Sciences & Biotechnology

Top Ten In-Demand Occupations

Compared to other MSAs, most of these occupations pay \$1-\$4.50 less in hourly adjusted COL wages. This is particularly true for Industrial Engineers and Chemists. GOVA2 does pay higher adjusted COL wages for Biological and Medical Scientists.

| SOC | Description | Jobs in Region (2022) | Jobs Change (22-28) | Avg. Annual Openings | 2022 Turnover Rate | Avg. Earnings | Workers Over 55 (2022) | Typical Entry Level Education |
|---------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 49-9041 | Industrial Machinery Mechanics | 2,239 | 13.0% | 304 | 35% | \$57,090 | 32.1% | HS diploma or equivalent |
| 51-9061 | Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers | 1,680 | 8.5% | 256 | 64% | \$48,221 | 32.6% | HS diploma or equivalent |
| 17-2112 | Industrial Engineers | 1,203 | 14.3% | 122 | 26% | \$94,350 | 30.7% | Bachelor's |
| 29-2018 | Clinical Laboratory Technologists and Technicians | 1,119 | 7.0% | 119 | 36% | \$50,809 | 24.6% | Bachelor's |
| 19-4021 | Biological Technicians | 469 | 8.3% | 82 | 56% | \$48,232 | 16.2% | Bachelor's |
| 51-9011 | Chemical Equipment Operators and Tenders | 267 | 12.1% | 56 | 36% | \$56,195 | 23.2% | HS diploma or equivalent |
| 17-3026 | Industrial Engineering Technologists and Technicians | 360 | 7.7% | 55 | 44% | \$63,361 | 30.2% | Associate's |
| 19-1029 | Biological Scientists, All Other | 283 | -1.8% | 39 | 36% | \$95,537 | 20.0% | Bachelor's |
| 19-1042 | Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists | 213 | 24.3% | 26 | 26% | \$99,232 | 19.3% | Graduate |
| 19-2031 | Chemists | 170 | 13.9% | 23 | 40% | \$79,546 | 26.4% | Bachelor's |

Needed Skill Sets

In-Demand Occupations without enough annual program completions

Industrial Machinery Mechanics, Chemical Equipment Operators and Tenders, Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers

Top Certificates or Credentials

- Nursing: Nurse Aid, LPN, RN
- LIMS and SAP software
- ASCP Certification
- CAD Software
- CDL and Forklift Certification

| Top Knowledge | Top Skills | Top Abilities |
|--|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mathematics • Chemistry • English Language • Engineering and Technology • Mechanical | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Critical Thinking • Reading Comprehension • Monitoring • Science • Writing | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Oral Comprehension • Oral Expression • Written Comprehension • Inductive Reasoning • Problem Sensitivity |



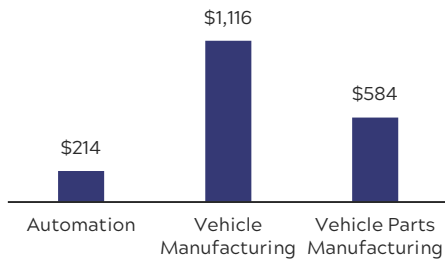
Transportation & Autonomy

Today’s economy relies on rapid delivery of goods, as evidenced by strained supply chains during the COVID pandemic, which cost manufacturers between \$10,000 and \$100,000 per minute of unplanned production stoppage.¹ Truck freight demand grew 6.0% in 2020, fueled by the shift to E-commerce.² The World Economic Forum projects freight demand to triple by 2050.³ GOVA Region 2 is situated to address this growing demand, boasting one of the largest collections of truck manufacturing plants nationally (Mack, Volvo, and Morgan-Olsen) with a collection of regional parts manufacturers and growing expertise in automation and alternative fuels/energy. Volvo, one of the three largest truck manufacturers, has its flagship facility here, where they manufacture full-size electric trucks. Daimler, another Big 3 truck manufacturer, purchased the region’s largest autonomy firm, TORC Robotics, to spur development of autonomous trucks. This region hosts the only commercial drone delivery service in the U.S. by Wing, supplier firms like Eldor Powertrains, and innovative startups like TROVA, specializing in truck battery conversion. Other companies helping to innovate this cluster include CAC Tech Services Inc, Inmotion, Luna Innovations and Moog.

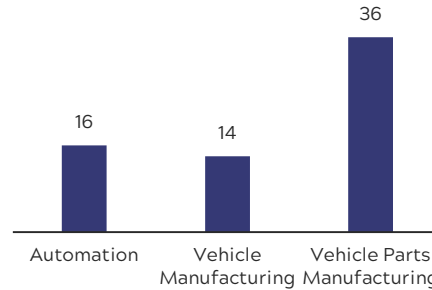
Cluster and Subcluster Performance

Transportation & Autonomy is the 2nd largest of the target clusters in terms of GRP (\$1.91B). There were a total of 65 payroll businesses with the majority (36) being found in Vehicle Parts Manufacturing.

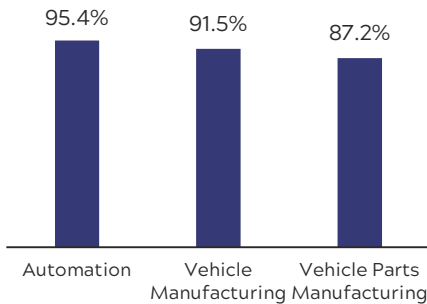
2022 GRP by Sub-Cluster (Millions of \$)



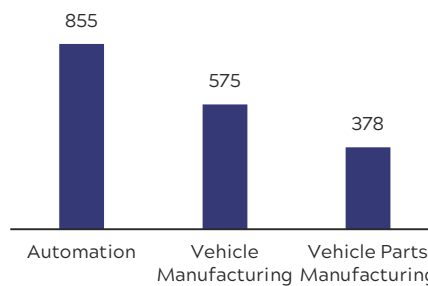
2022 Payroll Businesses



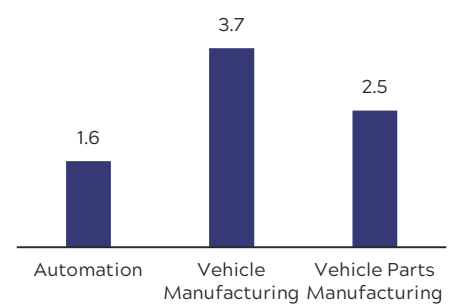
2022 % Exported Sales



2017-2028 Competitive Effect (Jobs)



2022 Employment Concentration



Cluster and Subcluster Jobs

| Subcluster | 2017 Jobs | 2022 Jobs | 2028 Jobs | Job Change 2017-2022 | Projected Change 2022-2028 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Automation | 947 | 1,488 | 1,803 | 57.2% | 21.2% |
| Vehicle Manufacturing | 2,981 | 4,228 | 4,734 | 41.8% | 12.0% |
| Vehicle Parts Manufacturing | 4,058 | 4,732 | 4,877 | 16.6% | 3.1% |

1 Thanou, E & A. Matopoulos (2021). “Improving efficiency of material flows in an automotive assembly plant: A case study.” *CIRP Journal of Manufacturing Science and Technology* 35 (2021) 959-967.

2 FTR Transportation Intelligence (September 2021). “C-Suite Synopsis for September 2021.” *State of Freight Insights*. Retrieved from: <https://today.ftrintel.com>.

3 Thanou, E & A. Matopoulos (2021). “Improving efficiency of material flows in an automotive assembly plant: A case study.” *CIRP Journal of Manufacturing Science and Technology* 35 (2021) 959-967.



Transportation & Autonomy

Top Ten In-Demand Occupations

Engineering, Buyers and Purchasing Agents, and Managers are paid \$5-\$11 less in hourly adjusted COL wages in GOVA2 compared to other MSAs like Raleigh NC. Middle-skilled workers tend to be paid about \$1 less in adjusted hourly wages.

| SOC | Description | Jobs in Region (2022) | '22-'28 Jobs Change | Avg. Annual Openings | 2022 Turnover Rate | Avg. Earnings | '22 Workers Over 55 | Typical Entry Level Education |
|---------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| 51-4121 | Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers | 1,518 | 11.3% | 233 | 44% | \$49,439 | 21.8% | HS diploma or equivalent |
| 53-1047 | First-Line Supervisors of Transportation and Material Moving Workers, Except Aircraft Cargo Handling Supervisors | 1,456 | 7.7% | 221 | 68% | \$54,541 | 27.5% | HS diploma or equivalent |
| 13-1111 | Management Analysts | 1,466 | 12.4% | 182 | 33% | \$115,674 | 38.2% | Bachelor's |
| 47-2152 | Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters | 1,152 | -0.3% | 153 | 49% | \$50,571 | 23.3% | HS diploma or equivalent |
| 13-1028 | Buyers and Purchasing Agents | 1,149 | 1.4% | 139 | 46% | \$63,753 | 35.3% | Bachelor's |
| 17-2112 | Industrial Engineers | 1,203 | 14.3% | 122 | 26% | \$94,349 | 30.7% | Bachelor's |
| 43-5061 | Production, Planning, and Expediting Clerks | 735 | 12.5% | 106 | 52% | \$51,768 | 28.7% | HS diploma or equivalent |
| 17-2141 | Mechanical Engineers | 635 | 11.3% | 59 | 24% | \$82,003 | 26.7% | Bachelor's |
| 11-3051 | Industrial Production Managers | 482 | 17.2% | 54 | 25% | \$115,985 | 32.6% | Bachelor's |
| 13-1081 | Logisticians | 332 | 23.4% | 47 | 34% | \$72,330 | 21.6% | Bachelor's |

Needed Skill Sets

| In-Demand Occupations without enough annual program completions | | | Top Certificates or Credentials |
|---|--|---|---|
| Logistician, Production/Planning/Expediting Clerk, Machinery Maintenance Worker, Millwright, Foundry Mold and Coremaker, Tool and Die Maker, Welder, First-Line Supervisors of Transportation and Material Moving Workers | | | |
| Top Knowledge | Top Skills | Top Abilities | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •AutoCAD •SAP Manufacturing •Program Language (Java, C+, SQL) •CDL License •Certified Welding Inspector •Fork Lift Cert. |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Math •Design •Engineering & Technology •Mechanical •Admin & Management | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Critical Thinking •Reading Comprehension •Active Listening •Monitoring •Judgement & Decision Making | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Oral Comprehension •Oral Expression •Deductive Reasoning •Written Comprehension •Near Vision | |



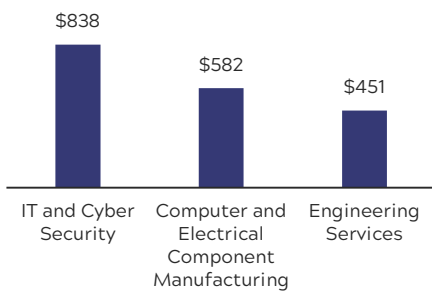
IT, Engineering, & Emerging Tech

GOVA Region 2's IT, Engineering, and Emerging Tech cluster has strengths in IT services, manufacturing of computer and electrical components, and professional engineering services. Much of these private sector strengths are supported by public sector, particularly university, strengths. These industries support the maintenance and development of emerging software and hardware technologies from cybersecurity and blockchain to artificial intelligences, machine learning, alternative energy, and component systems. Not only do these businesses and related occupations develop and grow this cluster, but they also support the growth of other target clusters and industries across Region 2. Companies include but are not limited to 1901 Group, AECOM, Apex Systems, BAE Systems, Biznet Technologies, Bullish, CAC Tech Services, Corning, Exelation, GE Digital, Harris Corporation, Hurt & Proffitt, Innovation Wireless Tech, KlariVis, MicroHarmonics, MODEA, MOVA Technologies, New River Computing, Peraton, and TRC.

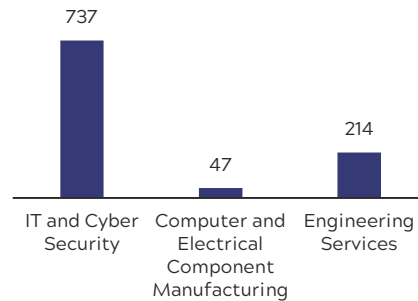
Cluster and Subcluster Performance

IT and Emerging Tech is the 3rd largest of the target clusters in terms of GRP (\$1.87B). There were a total of 998 payroll businesses with the vast majority (737) being found in IT and Cyber Security.

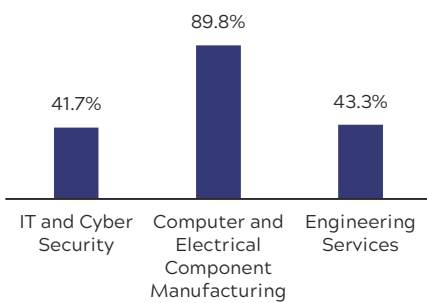
2022 GRP by Sub-Cluster (Millions of \$)



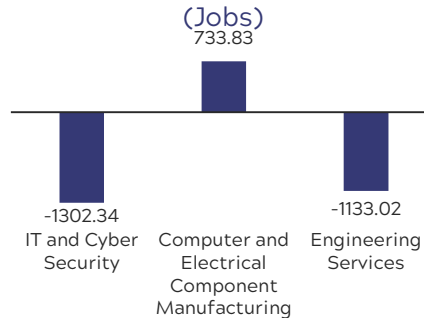
2022 Payroll Businesses



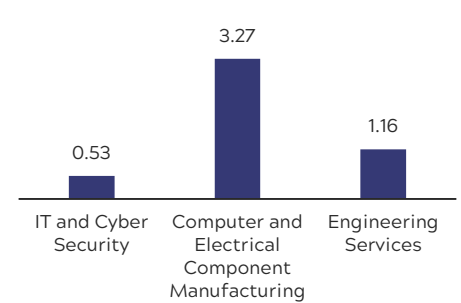
2022 % Exported Sales



2017-2028 Competitive Effect (Jobs)



2022 Employment Concentration



Cluster and Subcluster Jobs

| Sub-Cluster | 2017 Jobs | 2022 Jobs | 2028 Jobs | 2017-2022 Change | 2022-'28 Projected Change |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|---------------------------|
| IT and Cyber Security | 5,334 | 5,604 | 6,037 | 5.1% | 7.7% |
| Computer and Electrical Component Manufacturing | 3,996 | 4,579 | 5,099 | 14.6% | 11.3% |
| Engineering Services | 3,469 | 3,166 | 3,015 | -8.7% | -4.7% |



IT, Engineering, & Emerging Tech

Top Ten In-Demand Occupations

Other than Computer User Support Specialist, most listed IT positions are paid \$3-\$4.50 less in adjusted COL hourly wages. Systems Managers and Mechanical Engineers are paid \$7-\$11 less in adjusted hourly wages compared to other MSAs like Raleigh NC, Richmond VA, and Charlottesville VA.

| SOC | Description | Jobs in Region (2022) | Jobs Change (22-28) | Avg. Annual Openings | 2022 Turnover Rate | Avg. Earnings | Workers Over 55 (2022) | Typical Entry Level Education |
|---------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 15-1252 | Software Developers | 1,935 | 17.6% | 217 | 33% | \$108,626 | 16.0% | Bachelor's |
| 51-4041 | Machinists | 1,353 | 10.7% | 193 | 43% | \$53,667 | 33.2% | HS diploma or equivalent |
| 15-1232 | Computer User Support Specialists | 1,463 | 8.9% | 149 | 42% | \$57,113 | 17.7% | Some college, no degree |
| 17-2112 | Industrial Engineers | 1,203 | 14.3% | 122 | 26% | \$94,349 | 30.7% | Bachelor's |
| 15-1211 | Computer Systems Analysts | 1,023 | 7.3% | 106 | 34% | \$93,587 | 22.3% | Bachelor's |
| 15-1244 | Network and Computer Systems Administrators | 762 | 4.6% | 65 | 35% | \$86,423 | 17.9% | Bachelor's |
| 11-3021 | Computer and Information Systems Managers | 569 | 21.0% | 65 | 31% | \$138,297 | 23.7% | Bachelor's |
| 17-3023 | Electrical and Electronic Engineering Technologists and Technicians | 401 | 5.6% | 60 | 39% | \$62,167 | 34.9% | Associate's |
| 17-2141 | Mechanical Engineers | 635 | 11.3% | 59 | 24% | \$82,003 | 26.7% | Bachelor's |
| 17-2051 | Civil Engineers | 526 | 7.7% | 51 | 24% | \$88,969 | 31.7% | Bachelor's |

Needed Skill Sets

In-Demand Occupations without enough annual program completions

Machinist

Top Certificates or Credentials

- AutoCAD
- CompTIA Cert.
- Programming Languages (C+, Java, SQ, Python)
- Cisco Network Professional Cert.
- Project Management Professional (PMP) Certification

| Top Knowledge | Top Skills | Top Abilities |
|--|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Computers & Electronics • Engineering & Technology • Math • Design • Customer and Personal Service | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading Comprehension • Critical Thinking • Active Listening • Complex Problem Solving • Math | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Oral Comprehension • Oral Expression • Written Comprehension • Deductive Reasoning • Inductive Reasoning, Near Vision, Written Expression |



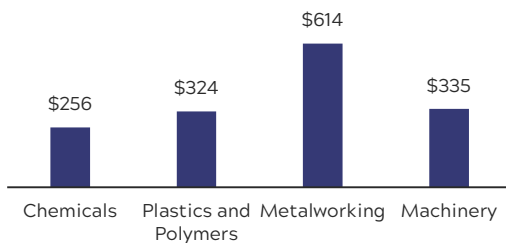
Materials and Machinery Manufacturing

Three important trends have highlighted the need for advanced materials and machinery manufacturing in the United States: 1) the decades-long calls for reshoring manufacturing through more automation, 2) the COVID-19 pandemic's exposure of the fragility of the nation's manufacturing supply chain, and 3) increasing calls for lighter, sustainable, and eco-friendly materials. GOVA Region 2 has a long history of producing materials, parts and machinery for their downstream manufacturing partners both in and outside the region. From creating new polymers that offer lightweight materials that reduce fuel costs in transportation, food packaging that preserves freshness and reduces waste, and membranes that reduce energy consumption in water and air purification, to applying 3D printing technologies in machine shop work to save on time and material costs, advancing this industry poses a distinct opportunity for significant regional growth and industry leadership. Subclusters of regional significance include: 1) Chemical, 2) Plastics and Polymers, 3) Metalworking, and 4) Machinery Manufacturing. Examples of cluster companies are AkzoNobel, Bentech, Belvac Production Machinery, Celanese, Cooper Steel, Framatome, Hollingsworth & Vose, Liebherr, MELD, Mersen, P1 Technologies, Patrick Enterprises, Precision Steel Manufacturing Corp, Steel Dynamics, TekniPlex, Tessy Plastics, Thomas Industrial Fabrication, and Wolverine Industrial Materials.

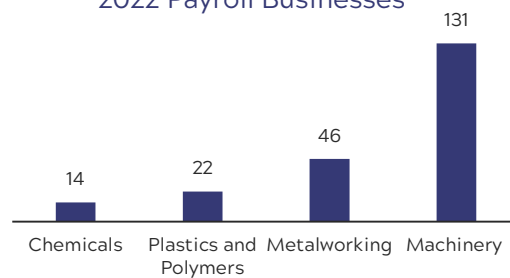
Cluster and Subcluster Performance

Materials and Machinery Manufacturing is the smallest of the target clusters in terms of GRP (\$1.52B). There were a total of 212 payroll businesses with the vast majority (131) being found in Machinery Manufacturing.

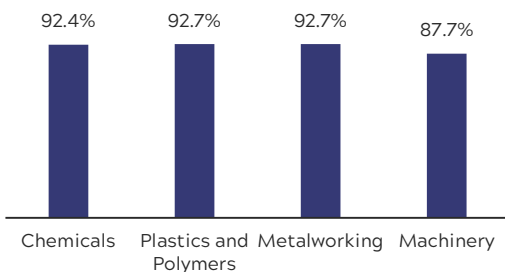
2022 GRP by Sub-Cluster (Millions of \$)



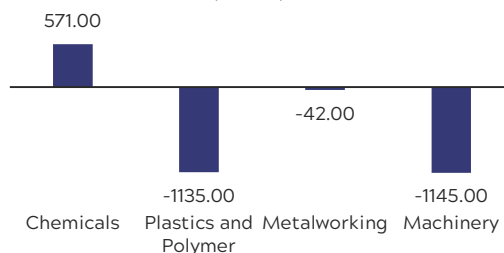
2022 Payroll Businesses



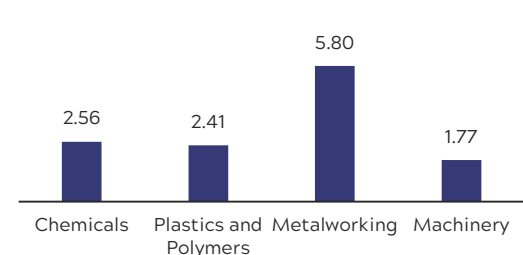
2022 % Exported Sales



2017-2028 Competitive Effect (Jobs)



2022 Employment Concentration



Subcluster Jobs

| Sub-Cluster | 2017 Jobs | 2022 Jobs | 2028 Jobs | Job Change 2017-2022 | Projected Change 2022-2028 |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Chemicals | 309 | 726 | 959 | 135.4% | 32.0% |
| Plastics and Polymers | 3,483 | 2,633 | 2,758 | -24.4% | 4.8% |
| Metalworking | 3,617 | 3,690 | 3,905 | 2.0% | 5.8% |
| Machinery Manufacturing | 3,624 | 2,781 | 3,036 | -23.3% | 9.2% |



Materials and Machinery Manufacturing

Top Ten In-Demand Occupations

Many of the listed occupations are paid better or on par compared to other MSAs. There is a \$1-\$2/hr difference among supervisors, welders, mechanics, and clerks, where GOVA2 workers are paid relatively less. Buying and Purchasing Agents are paid \$4.50/hr less in adjusted COL wages.

| SOC | Description | Jobs in Region (2022) | 22-'28 Jobs Change | Avg. Annual Openings | 2022 Turnover Rate | Avg. Earnings | '22 Workers Over 55 | Typical Entry Level Education |
|---------|---|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| 49-9071 | Maintenance and Repair Workers, General | 3,707 | 10% | 443 | 49% | \$44,456 | 35% | HS diploma or equivalent |
| 51-1011 | First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers | 2,374 | 12% | 307 | 43% | \$66,801 | 30% | HS diploma or equivalent |
| 49-9041 | Industrial Machinery Mechanics | 2,239 | 13% | 260 | 35% | \$57,090 | 32% | HS diploma or equivalent |
| 51-9061 | Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers | 1,680 | 8% | 243 | 64% | \$48,221 | 33% | HS diploma or equivalent |
| 51-4121 | Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers | 1,518 | 11% | 207 | 44% | \$49,439 | 22% | HS diploma or equivalent |
| 51-4041 | Machinists | 1,353 | 11% | 178 | 43% | \$53,667 | 33% | HS diploma or equivalent |
| 51-9111 | Packaging and Filling Machine Operators and Tenders | 1,020 | 10% | 143 | 69% | \$41,394 | 22% | HS diploma or equivalent |
| 13-1028 | Buyers and Purchasing Agents | 1,149 | 1% | 123 | 46% | \$63,754 | 35% | Bachelor's degree |
| 43-5061 | Production, Planning, and Expediting Clerks | 735 | 13% | 103 | 52% | \$51,769 | 29% | HS diploma or equivalent |
| 51-9124 | Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders | 578 | 8% | 71 | 46% | \$45,349 | 21% | HS diploma or equivalent |

Needed Skill Sets

In-Demand Occupations without enough annual program completions
 Maintenance and Repair Worker, First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers, Industrial Machinery Mechanic, Welder, Machinist, Production/Planning/Expediting Clerk, Tool and Die Maker

Training and Credentials

- Welding, Certified Welding Inspector
- HVAC
- Construction Trades
- Industrial Technology/Technician programs
- CDL License
- AutoCAD
- SAP Manufacturing
- Program Language (Java, C+, SQL)

| Top Knowledge | Top Skills | Top Abilities |
|--|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Math • Design • Engineering & Technology • Mechanical • Admin & Management | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Critical Thinking • Reading Comprehension • Active Listening • Monitoring • Judgement & Decision Making | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Oral Comprehension • Oral Expression • Deductive Reasoning • Written Comprehension • Near Vision |

Target Cluster Strategies



Life Sciences & Biotechnology



| | | |
|---|---|---|
| <p>GOALS</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Talent development, retention and attraction ● Scale up cluster through advanced technologies, firm growth, and ecosystem development ● Encourage entrepreneurship and business development ○ Invest in site and infrastructure development | |
| <p>PRIORITIZED STRATEGIES AND ACTIVITIES</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Implement <u>talent retention and attraction programs</u>, particularly for scientists and managerial professions, centered on local universities and regions that may currently draw talent from this region (e.g. North Carolina) ● Promote <u>better regional and national marketing</u> for the region’s life science and biotechnology cluster identity ● Develop <u>clear career pathways from entry through senior level employment</u> to illustrate a lifetime of career opportunities in the region’s life sciences cluster. ● Increase <u>technician and non-degree training</u> ● Identify, implement, and support innovative strategies for <u>worker retention</u> ● Develop <u>accessible and affordable childcare programming</u> to increase talent participation in industry cluster ● Catalyze <u>technology adoption and development</u> among cluster businesses (e.g. software, diagnostic devices, biopharmaceuticals and catalogued university IP). ● Develop <u>Entrepreneur-In-Residence and Investment Seminar programs</u> for the life sciences to grow and attract knowledge and expertise in the region. ● Identify and implement programming that reduces the cost of entry for beginning life science businesses; for example, mapping existing unused and underused lab spaces that could serve as <u>subsidized labs and workspaces with flexible configurations</u> or developing new, affordable spaces ● Building/attract <u>regulatory expertise</u> in the life sciences (e.g. FDA expertise). | |
| <p>COMMON OUTCOME AND IMPACT METRICS</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● # of jobs created/filled ● # of businesses served ● # of students trained ● # of new internships created ● # of credentials awarded ● # of new apprenticeships created ● # of upskilled employees ● # of students in dual enrollment programs ● # of new programs/credentials implemented ● # of new businesses created ● # of mentors engaged ● # of entrepreneurs engaged ● # of existing businesses expanded ● # of jobs created/filled ● # of businesses served ● # of new internships created ● # of existing jobs retained | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ # of acres advanced to higher tier per Virginia Business Ready Sites Program ○ # of acres impacted/developed ○ # of linear feet of water infrastructure ○ # of linear feet of gas infrastructure ○ # of linear feet of sewer infrastructure ○ # of prospects (active company visits) ○ # of miles of middle mile broadband completed ○ # of businesses attracted ● # of businesses retained ● Revenues increased ● Total capital raised ● # of existing businesses expanded ● # of jobs created/filled ● # of businesses served ● # of new internships created ● # of jobs retained ● # of businesses attracted |

Target Cluster Strategies



Life Sciences & Biotechnology

PARTNERS FOR COLLABORATION

Life Science & Biotechnology Programs

- Community colleges and universities
- Blue Ridge Partnership for Health Science Careers (BRPHSC)
- Carilion Clinic
- Central Virginia Community College Health Science programs
- City of Roanoke Biotech Project
- Fralin Biomedical Research Institute at Virginia Tech Carilion
- Fralin Life Sciences Institute
- Lewis-Gale
- Radford University Carilion
- The Central Virginia Community College CTE Academy
- VA Bio
- Virginia Western Community College Health Science programs
- Virginia Tech Carilion
- Virginia Tech Corporate Research Center

Economic and Workforce Development Organizations:

- Local and county economic developers and workforce boards
- Lynchburg Regional Business Alliance
- Onward New River Valley
- Regional Entrepreneurship Initiative
- Roanoke Regional Partnership - Recovery Project
- Roanoke Regional Small Business Development Center
- Roanoke-Blacksburg Technology Council (RBTC)
- The Advancement Foundation (TAF)
- VA Small Business Development Center
- Verge Alliance: RBTC and RAMP
- Veteran Support Network
- Virginia Economic Development Partnership
- VTOP, Alliance, and other support organizations

GOVA REGION 2 PROJECTS

- Amherst LYH Region Site Readiness
- Building a Regional Health Sciences Talent Pipeline
- Capital Ecosystem Development
- Developing a Destination for Talent
- Flexible Laboratory Space Assessment
- GO Virginia Region 2 Talent Collaborative
- Lynchburg Site Readiness
- Project Eagle+
- Regional Accelerator and Mentoring Program (RAMP)
- Strengthening Entrepreneur’s Impact
- Talent Pathways Initiative
- Wood Haven Road Water and Sewer Infrastructure Enhancement
- Workforce Training and Regional Capacity for Rapid High Throughput COVID-19 Testing

Target Cluster Strategies



Transportation & Autonomy



| | | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|---|--|
| <p>GOALS</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Talent development, retention and attraction ● Scale up cluster through advanced technologies, firm growth, and ecosystem development ○ Invest in site and infrastructure development ● Encourage entrepreneurship and business development | | | | |
| <p>PRIORITIZED STRATEGIES AND ACTIVITIES</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Develop <u>clear career pathways from entry through senior level employment</u> to illustrate a lifetime of career opportunities in the region. ● Increase <u>technical, engineering and industry-driven training</u> among in-demand occupations. Connect with programs advocating for industry recognized credentials (e.g. VDOE CTE Curriculum) ● Identify, implement, and support innovative strategies for <u>worker retention</u> ● Prioritize <u>upskilling programs in electrification and automation</u> ● Create a <u>corridor strategy</u> for cluster development ● Strengthen and <u>diversify the cluster supply chain</u> to mitigate business cycle effects ● Catalyze <u>technology commercialization and adoption</u> among cluster businesses (e.g. automation and electrification), including cataloguing university IP. ● <u>Attract additional heavy vehicle manufacturing</u> to the region. ● Encourage adoption of automation technology among transportation and logistics companies, especially automated driving ○ Develop <u>testing facilities</u> beyond the VTTI Smart Road and other infrastructure to support technology and business development | | | | |
| <p>OUTCOME AND IMPACT METRICS</p> | <table border="0"> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● # of jobs created/filled ● # of businesses served ● # of students trained ● # of new internships created ● # of credentials awarded ● # of new apprenticeships created ● # of upskilled employees ● # of students in dual enrollment programs ● # of new programs/credentials implemented </td> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ # of acres advanced to higher tier per Virginia Business Ready Sites Program ○ # of acres impacted/developed ○ # of linear feet of water infrastructure ○ # of linear feet of gas infrastructure ○ # of linear feet of sewer infrastructure ○ # of prospects (active company visits) ○ # of miles of middle mile broadband completed ○ # of businesses attracted </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● # of new businesses created ● # of mentors engaged ● # of entrepreneurs engaged ● # of existing businesses expanded ● # of jobs created/filled ● # of businesses served ● # of new internships created ● # of existing jobs retained </td> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● # of businesses retained ● Revenues increased ● Total capital raised ● # of existing businesses expanded ● # of jobs created/filled ● # of businesses served ● # of new internships created ● # of jobs retained ● # of businesses attracted </td> </tr> </table> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● # of jobs created/filled ● # of businesses served ● # of students trained ● # of new internships created ● # of credentials awarded ● # of new apprenticeships created ● # of upskilled employees ● # of students in dual enrollment programs ● # of new programs/credentials implemented | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ # of acres advanced to higher tier per Virginia Business Ready Sites Program ○ # of acres impacted/developed ○ # of linear feet of water infrastructure ○ # of linear feet of gas infrastructure ○ # of linear feet of sewer infrastructure ○ # of prospects (active company visits) ○ # of miles of middle mile broadband completed ○ # of businesses attracted | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● # of new businesses created ● # of mentors engaged ● # of entrepreneurs engaged ● # of existing businesses expanded ● # of jobs created/filled ● # of businesses served ● # of new internships created ● # of existing jobs retained | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● # of businesses retained ● Revenues increased ● Total capital raised ● # of existing businesses expanded ● # of jobs created/filled ● # of businesses served ● # of new internships created ● # of jobs retained ● # of businesses attracted |
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Target Cluster Strategies



Transportation & Autonomy

PARTNERS
FOR COLLABORATION

Transportation & Autonomy Programs:

- Community colleges and universities
- ASE Auto Servicing Excellence (credentialing body for auto technicians)
- Advanced Vehicle Dynamics Lab
- Center for Automotive Fuel Cell Systems
- Center for Energy Research and Education (CERE) Industry Labs
- MidAtlantic Aviation Partnership (MAAP)
- Mountain Gateway Community College
- Virginia Smart Road
- Virginia Tech Transportation Institute (VTTI)

Economic and Workforce Development Organizations:

- Lynchburg Regional Business Alliance
- Onward New River Valley
- Regional Entrepreneurship Initiative
- Roanoke Regional Partnership - Recovery Project
- Roanoke Regional Small Business Development Center
- Roanoke-Blacksburg Technology Council (RBTC)
- The Advancement Foundation (TAF)
- VA Small Business Development Center
- Verge Alliance
- Veteran Support Network
- Virginia Business Ready Sites Program (VBRSP)
- Virginia Economic Development Partnership
- Virginia Tech Corporate Research Center
- V-TOP, Alliance, and other support organizations
- Workforce boards

GOVA
REGION
2 PROJECTS

- Amherst LYH Region Site Readiness
- Capital Ecosystem Development
- Developing a Destination for Talent
- Enhancing the Region through New Technology for Unmanned Systems
- GO Virginia Region 2 Talent Collaborative
- Helping Local Employers Prepare the Existing and Future Workforce for Industry 4.0
- Lynchburg Site Readiness
- Regional Accelerator and Mentoring Program (RAMP)
- Strengthening Entrepreneur’s Impact
- Talent Pathways Initiative
- The Central Virginia Community College CTE Academy
- Wood Haven Road Water and Sewer Infrastructure Enhancement

Target Cluster Strategies



IT, Engineering, & Emerging Tech



| | | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|---|--|
| <p>GOALS</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Talent development, retention and attraction ● Encourage entrepreneurship and business development ● Scale up cluster through advanced technologies, firm growth, and ecosystem development ○ Invest in site and infrastructure development | | | | |
| <p>PRIORITIZED STRATEGIES AND ACTIVITIES</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Develop <u>clear career pathways from entry through senior level employment</u> to illustrate a lifetime of career opportunities in the region. ● Identify and implement strategies for <u>attracting and retaining remote workers</u> in the region. ● Identify, implement, and support innovative strategies for <u>worker retention</u>. ● Implement <u>talent retention and attraction programs</u> centered on local universities and regions currently drawing talent from this region. ● Catalyze <u>technology adoption and development</u> among cluster businesses (e.g. AI, machine learning, augmented and virtual realities, cobots, data sciences and analytics, and existing catalogued university IP in the region). ● Identify <u>cluster needs among SBIR Phase I and II recipients</u> in the region. ● Streamline methods of <u>commercializing university intellectual property</u>. ● Increase <u>technical, engineering and industry-driven training</u> among in-demand occupations. ● Improve <u>IT career awareness and advanced level computer science programming</u> among K-12 students, particularly in underserved communities. ○ Increase amount or accessibility to <u>quasi-industrial, flexible spaces</u> for small cluster businesses ● Have higher education institutions prioritize or <u>highlight regional employers in their career fairs</u> and other employment events. | | | | |
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Target Cluster Strategies



IT, Engineering, & Emerging Tech

PARTNERS FOR COLLABORATION

IT, Engineering, & Emerging Tech Programs:

- Community Colleges and universities
- Additive Materials Manufacturing Partnership Labs (AMPL)
- Center for Energy Research and Education (CERE) Industry Labs
- Center for Intelligent Material Systems and Structures (CIMSS)
- Center for Packaging and Unit Load Design (CPULD)
- Commonwealth Cyber Initiative SWVA
- CS/ROOT (supporting computer science entrepreneurs)
- Exelaration
- GMU Mason Enterprise
- VA Small Business Development Center
- VT Foundry Institute for Research and Education (VT FIRE)
- XLR8 STEM Academy

Economic and Workforce Development Organizations:

- Local economic developers and workforce boards
- APEX Center for Entrepreneurship
- Advancement Foundation
- Blacks in Technology SWVA
- Lynchburg Regional Business Alliance
- Onward New River Valley
- Regional Entrepreneurship Initiative
- Roanoke Regional Partnership - Recovery Project
- Roanoke Regional Small Business Development Center
- Roanoke-Blacksburg Technology Council (RBTC)
- The Advancement Foundation (TAF)
- Verge Alliance: RBTC, RAMP
- Veteran Support Network
- Virginia Business Ready Sites Program (VBRSP)
- Virginia Economic Development Partnership
- Virginia Tech Corporate Research Center
- V-TOP, Alliance, and other support organizations

GOVA REGION 2 PROJECTS

- Amherst LYH Region Site Readiness
- Capital Ecosystem Development
- Central Virginia Training Center
- Developing a Destination for Talent
- Experiential Learning in Tech Employment (ELITE)
- GO Virginia Region 2 Talent Collaborative
- Helping Local Employers Prepare the Existing and Future Workforce for Industry 4.0
- Lynchburg Site Readiness
- Regional Accelerator and Mentoring Program (RAMP)
- Strengthening Entrepreneur's Impact
- The Central Virginia Community College CTE Academy
- Wood Haven Road Water and Sewer Infrastructure Enhancement
- Workforce and Entrepreneurship Initiatives in a Regional Makerspace

Target Cluster Strategies



Materials and Machinery Manufacturing



| | | |
|---|--|---|
| <p>GOALS</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Talent development, retention and attraction ● Scale up cluster through advanced technologies, firm growth, and ecosystem development ● Encourage entrepreneurship and business development ○ Invest in site and infrastructure development | |
| <p>PRIORITIZED STRATEGIES AND ACTIVITIES</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Implement <u>talent retention and attraction programs</u>, particularly for engineering and middle management professions, centered on local universities and regions that may currently draw talent from this region (e.g. North Carolina) ● Develop <u>clear career pathways from entry through senior level employment</u> to illustrate a lifetime of career opportunities in the region. ● Identify, implement, and support innovative strategies for <u>worker retention</u> ● Increase <u>technical, engineering and industry-driven training</u> among in-demand occupations ● Develop and market a <u>cluster identity</u> ● Strengthen and <u>diversify the cluster supply chain</u> to mitigate business cycle effects ● Catalyze <u>technology adoption</u> among cluster businesses (e.g. innovative materials, additive manufacturing technologies, and other green and automation technologies), including identifying and catalogue regional university IP. | |
| <p>OUTCOME AND IMPACT METRICS</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● # of jobs created/filled ● # of businesses served ● # of students trained ● # of new internships created ● # of credentials awarded ● # of new apprenticeships created ● # of upskilled employees ● # of students in dual enrollment programs ● # of new programs/credentials implemented ● # of new businesses created ● # of mentors engaged ● # of entrepreneurs engaged ● # of existing businesses expanded ● # of jobs created/filled ● # of businesses served ● # of new internships created ● # of existing jobs retained | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ # of acres advanced to higher tier per Virginia Business Ready Sites Program ○ # of acres impacted/developed ○ # of linear feet of water infrastructure ○ # of linear feet of gas infrastructure ○ # of linear feet of sewer infrastructure ○ # of prospects (active company visits) ○ # of miles of middle mile broadband completed ○ # of businesses attracted ● # of businesses retained ● Revenues increased ● Total capital raised ● # of existing businesses expanded ● # of jobs created/filled ● # of businesses served ● # of new internships created ● # of jobs retained ● # of businesses attracted |

Target Cluster Strategies



Materials and Machinery Manufacturing

PARTNERS FOR COLLABORATION

Materials and Machinery Manufacturing:

- Community colleges and universities
- Additive Materials Manufacturing Partnership Labs
- Center for Energy Research and Education (CERE) Industry Labs
- Center for Intelligent Material Systems and Structures (CIMSS)
- Center for Packaging and Unit Load Design (CPULD)
- Kroehling Advanced Materials Foundry
- Liberty University
- Onward NRV Manufacturing Leadership Summit (twice a year)
- The Central Virginia Community College CTE Academy
- VT Foundry Institute for Research and Education (VT FIRE)

Economic and Workforce Development Organizations:

- GO Virginia Region 2 Talent Collaborative
- Lynchburg Regional Business Alliance
- Onward New River Valley
- Regional Entrepreneurship Initiative
- Roanoke Regional Partnership - Recovery Project
- Roanoke Regional Small Business Development Center
- Roanoke-Blacksburg Technology Council (RBTC)
- The Advancement Foundation (TAF)
- VA Small Business Development Center
- Verge Alliance
- Veteran Support Network
- Virginia Business Ready Sites Program (VBRSP)
- Virginia Economic Development Partnership
- Virginia Tech Corporate Research Center
- VTOP, Alliance, and other support organizations
- Workforce boards

GOVA REGION 2 PROJECTS

- Amherst LYH Region Site Readiness
- Capital Ecosystem Development
- Central Virginia Training Center
- Developing a Destination for Talent
- Helping Local Employers Prepare the Existing and Future Workforce for Industry 4.0
- Lynchburg Site Readiness
- Regional Accelerator and Mentoring Program (RAMP)
- Strengthening Entrepreneur's Impact
- Wood Haven Road Water and Sewer Infrastructure Enhancement
- Workforce and Entrepreneurship Initiatives in a Regional Makerspace

PROJECT DEVELOPMENT

Every Region 2 project recommended by the Region 2 Council and approved by the GO Virginia state board should be consistent with the strategies and goals outlined by the Region 2 Growth and Diversification Plan. Creating an easily understandable guide is a priority with the 2023 Growth and Diversification Plan Review, for both GO Virginia applicants to design and submit fundable projects and for the Region 2 Council to assess projects. This plan review centers the four priority industry clusters in Region 2 and emphasizes the current GO Virginia projects and future opportunities through the strategies of talent development and attraction, collaborative development of sites and buildings, entrepreneurship and business development, and industry cluster scale-up.

Current GO Virginia Projects

During this process, GOVA Region 2 staff reviewed existing and past projects list in the cluster strategies section of this report. Current projects seem to complement prioritized strategies and address prioritized challenges from past growth and diversification plans. As with past plans, the four main categories that projects align with are talent, cluster scale up, entrepreneurship, and site and infrastructure development.

Opportunities for new TPI Planning Funding

In September 2023, Region 2 was awarded a TPI planning grant to support a 12-month talent pathways planning process for the Life Sciences and Biotechnology and Transportation Manufacturing and Autonomy clusters. The following priorities and goals were identified could be addressed through TPI efforts.

Life Sciences & Biotechnology:

- Develop **clear career pathways from entry through senior level employment** to illustrate a lifetime of career opportunities in the region's life sciences cluster.
- Implement **talent retention and attraction programs**, particularly for scientists and middle management professions, centered on local universities and regions that may currently draw talent from this region
- Increase **technician and non-degree training**

Transportation Manufacturing & Autonomy:

- Develop **clear career pathways from entry through senior level employment** to illustrate a lifetime of career opportunities in the region.
- Implement **talent retention and attraction programs**, particularly for engineering and middle management professions, centered on local universities and regions that may currently draw talent from this region
- Increase **technical, engineering and industry-driven training** among in-demand occupations

FUTURE PLANNING/G&D PLAN EFFORTS:

The 2023 Growth and Diversification Plan Review is an opportunity for the Region 2 Council to reflect on the 2021 plan, restate a commitment to the four priority industry clusters, plan goals and strategies, and update regional economic data, so that this living document contributes to strong project development. This plan review builds on the success of the past six years with the GO Virginia program. The plan continues to offer a case for action grounded in a thoroughly researched and deliberated understanding of the economy and labor markets in Region 2.

Between June – October 2023, Region 2 support staff facilitated the plan review through three main actions: 1) analysis of changes in regional and industry cluster economic data through secondary sources (Lightcast, O*NET, US DOL, American Community Survey), 2) engagement and input from with industry cluster leaders and regional stakeholders through focus groups, and 3) integration of priorities from industry cluster leaders and review by Region 2 Council Members.

Analysis of Changes in Regional and Industry Cluster Economic Data

Between June-August 2023, the support organization led a data analysis of regional economic data and industry cluster data. Particular attention was paid to updating wage data, skills gap analyses, and regional trends impacting workforce participation. Region 2 council members were involved in the plan review throughout the process. Region 2 council members reviewed updated regional economic data at the July 24th council meeting. This 2023 revised analysis saw most socioeconomic, labor, and industry data reverting to pre-COVID levels or continuing on the same trend trajectory from before COVID. One newer trend observed was the population demographics by age. Where the region previously lost professionals in the late 20s and 30s, that demographic group has seem increases. Meanwhile, early to mid-20s and mid-career professionals (40-55 years) are leaving the region.

Engagement with Industry Cluster Leaders and Regional Stakeholders

In September 2023, four focus groups were held in Fairlawn (Pulaski County), Lynchburg, and Roanoke to solicit feedback from industry cluster leaders and regional stakeholders. Each focus group was co-chaired by 2 regional council members. In total, 68 participants registered to share feedback through the focus groups. Focus groups were facilitated in a hybrid format, with the option to participate either in-person or via Zoom. Focus group participants were asked to identify high-impact priorities for GO Virginia projects within their industry cluster. These priorities were integrated into a survey which was circulated in October 2023 for additional stakeholder input.

Integration of Priorities and Review by Region 2 Council Members

Stakeholder input led to revisions and strengthening of the industry cluster descriptions, and identification of the industry cluster strategies and partners for collaboration outlined on pages 15-22 of this plan. Region 2 council members participated in focus groups and reviewed a final draft of this plan review at the Oct 19 council meeting. Moving forward, the council plans to establish working groups to better seed and develop GOVA projects, monitor priority strategies, and identify future steps that may serve to hone the plan and council activities. Certain next steps identified at the October 19th meeting were:

- Form ongoing working groups for each target industry cluster
- Identify opportunities to catalogue IP from regional universities that could support target clusters' scale-up
- Review data capturing the current state of remote workers in the region
- Explore ways of building childcare infrastructure as a strategy for worker retention and attraction
- Continue to expand programming that retains and attracts workers to the region (including those that left previously).

How to apply for a GO Virginia Region 2 grant

STEP 1: BRAINSTORM IDEAS

Gather together friends, neighbors, colleagues, and fellow innovators to brainstorm ideas that could generate prosperity in our region. Find and review formal application at <https://cece.vt.edu/GOVAR2/RequestforProposals.html>

STEP 2: PRIORITIZE

1. Does the project fit within one of these four growth industries?



IT and Emerging Technology



Transportation and Autonomy



Materials and Machinery Manufacturing



Life Sciences and Healthcare

2. Does it have the potential to bring high-paying jobs to the region? Yes No

3. What is the budget for your idea?

4. What kind of return on investment would your community or the state expect to see?

5. Does our region have an already skilled workforce to fill those jobs? Is there training locally to create a skilled workforce?

STEP 3: CHOOSE WHICH GRANT TYPE IS RIGHT FOR YOU

A Planning Grant

Regional focused planning project, groundwork for a Per Capita grant

- ▶ Funding: \$100,000
- ▶ Total Match: 1:1 *
- ▶ Partner Engagement: 2+ localities
- ▶ Duration of Project: 1 year

B Per Capita Implementation Grant

Regionally focused implementation projects

- ▶ Funding: Over \$100,000
- ▶ Total Match: 1:1 *
- ▶ Local Match: 20% of total match*
- ▶ Partner Engagement: 2+ localities
- ▶ Duration of Project: 2 years

C State Competitive Grant

Multi-region implementation projects between 2 or more GO Virginia regions

- ▶ Funding: Over \$1,000,000
- ▶ Total Match: 1:1
- ▶ Partner Engagement : 2+ regions
- ▶ Local match: Required. 2+ localities
- ▶ Duration of project: 2 years

*Match waivers are available to request a reduction of Total Match and a reduction or waiver of Local Match

STEP 4: BE PREPARED TO SHOW THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR APPLICATION

A Collaboration

B Applicant Eligibility

C Matching Funds

D Return on Investment Estimate

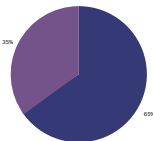
Public/private entities can show evidence of financial participation by collaborating with localities and must meet a minimum threshold. Grant funds should offer broad community benefits and are not to be used as economic development incentive payments or to promote the activities of a single entity.

STEP 5: KEY CONSIDERATIONS FOR YOUR APPLICATION

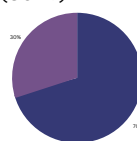
A Threshold Components

Make sure your project covers all five points.

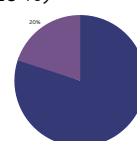
B Economic Impact (35%)



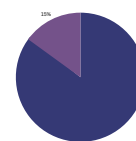
C Regional Collaboration (30%)



D Project Readiness and Capacity (20%)



E Project Sustainability (15%)



STEP 6: SUBMIT YOUR APPLICATION

For questions and assistance on project development, email Quina Weber-Shirk (quina@vt.edu).

Letters of interest should be submitted via email to Quina Weber-Shirk (quina@vt.edu).

To access the application form, visit <https://cece.vt.edu/GOVAR2/RequestforProposals.html>.

For more information, please contact:

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